



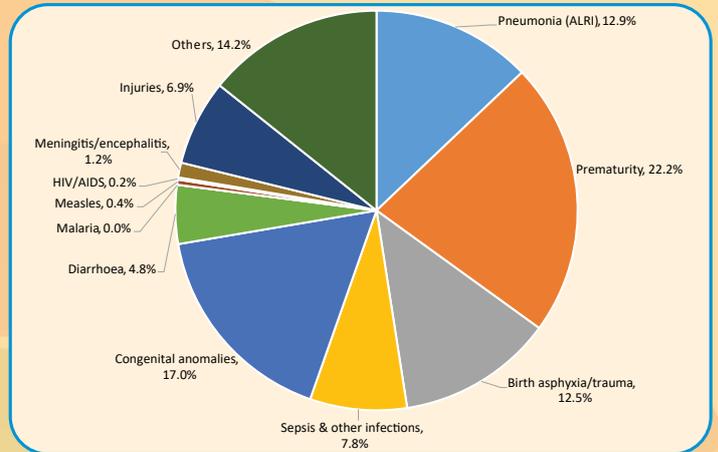
## Universal health coverage

UHC service coverage index (2021)	74.0
Primary health care facilities per 10 000 population (year)	...
Hospital beds per 10 000 population (year)	...
Demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods (%) (2021)	76.3
Antenatal care visits (4+ visits) (year)	...
Measles immunization coverage among 1-year olds (%) (2021)	99.0
Tuberculosis treatment coverage rate (year)	...
DTP3-containing vaccine/pentavalent coverage among 1-year olds (%) (2021)	98.0
Out-of-pocket expenditure as percentage of current health expenditure (year)	...
Domestic general government health expenditure as % of general government expenditure (year)	...

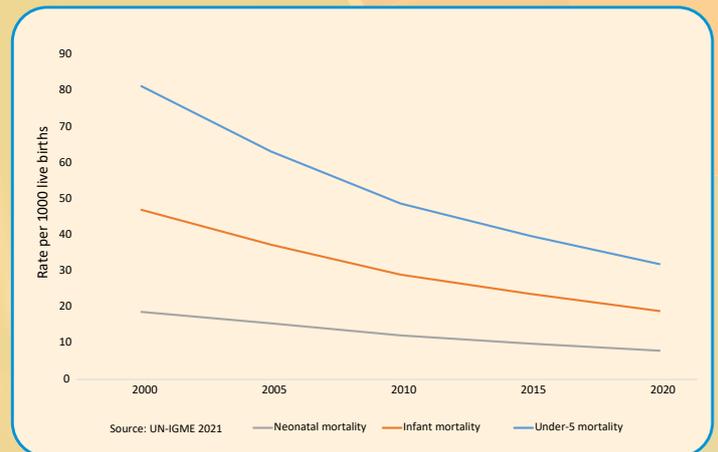
## Selected determinants of health

Population living in urban areas (%) (year)	...
Annual GDP growth (%) (2021)	4.7
Population growth rate (%) (year)	...
Children aged < 5 years with pneumonia symptoms taken to a health care provider (%) (year)	...

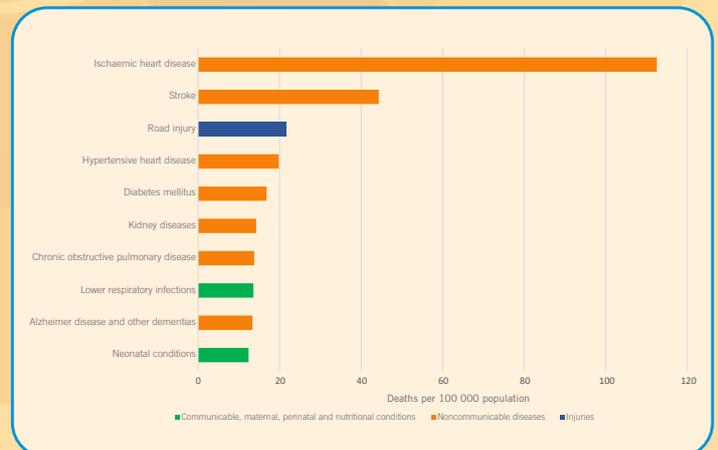
## Distribution of causes of death among children aged < 5 years (%)



## Neonatal, infant and under-5 mortality rates per 1000 live births



## Top 10 causes of death for both sexes and all ages (2019)



# Selected health-related SDG indicators

## 1 NO POVERTY

Population below the international poverty line (year) (%) ...

Proportion of employed population below the international poverty line 15+ (%) (ILO modelled estimate, 2019)	Male	0.2
	Female	0.2

## 2 ZERO HUNGER

Children under 5 (%) who are (year)

stunted	...
wasted	...
overweight	...

## 4 QUALITY EDUCATION

Literacy rate (15–24 years) (year) (%)	Total	...
	Male	...
	Female	...

Net primary school enrolment ratio per 100 school-age children (year)	Total ratio	...
	Male ratio	...
	Female ratio	...

## 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

Population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies at the household level (%) 96  
(WHO Global Health Observatory, 2020)

## 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%) 94.0  
(World Health Statistics, 2020)

Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%) ...  
(World Health Statistics, 2020)

## 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

Unemployment rate (15+ years) (%) (ILO estimate, 2020)	Total	9.7
	Male	8.5
	Female	15.7

## 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

Concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) (WHO Global Health Observatory, 2019)	Total	31.6
	Urban	34.1

## 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

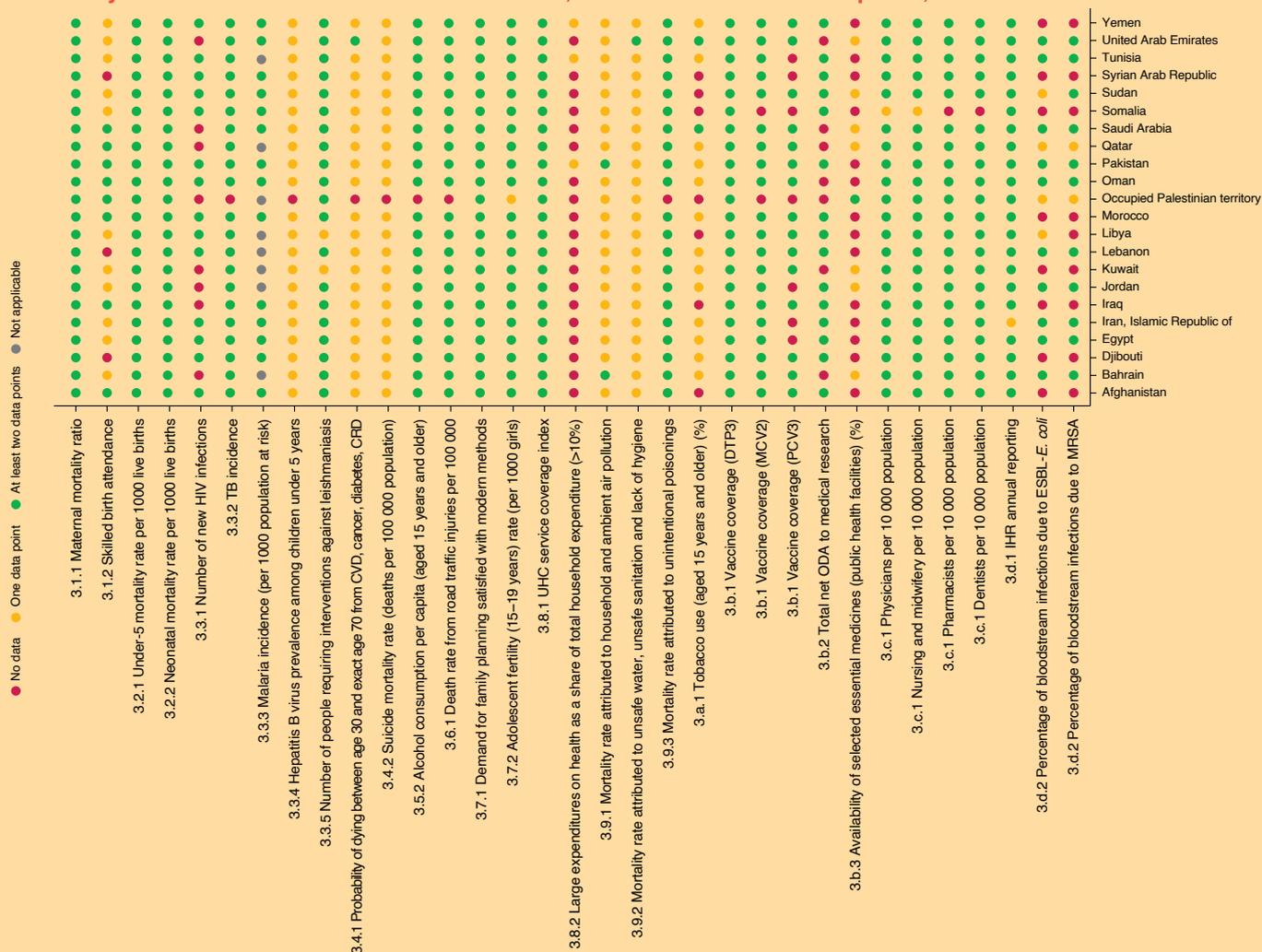
Estimates of rate of homicides (per 100 000 population) (WHO Global Health Observatory, 2019) 3.1

# Key health indicators

Indicator	Male	Female	Total
Life expectancy at birth in years (2019)	75.7	79.1	77.3
Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth (years) (2019)	66.0	66.5	66.3
Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at 60 (years) (2019)	15.6	15.8	15.7
Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100 000 live births) (UN-MMEIG 2020 estimate)	—	—	22.0
Neonatal mortality rate (deaths per 1000 live births) (UN-IGME 2021 estimate)	...	...	8.0
Infant mortality rate (deaths per 1000 live births) (UN-IGME 2021 estimate)	11.4	10.2	10.8
Under-5 mortality rate (deaths per 1000 live births) (UN-IGME 2021 estimate)	13.2	11.9	12.6
Tobacco use among persons 15+ years (%) (2019)	25.0	3.3	14.2
Overweight (18+ years) (%) (year)	...	...	...
Obesity (18+ years) (%) (year)	...	...	...
Raised blood pressure among persons 18+ years (%) (year)	...	...	...
Raised blood glucose among persons 18+ years (%) (year)	...	...	...
Raised cholesterol among persons 18+ years (%) (year)	...	...	...
Mortality between exact ages 30 and 70 from cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease (%) (2019)	17.6	12.0	14.8
Cancer incidence per 100 000 (2021)	165.0	139.0	152.7

**Universal health coverage (UHC)** means provision of quality services to everybody without discrimination of any kind and without exposing people to financial hardship. UHC is one of the targets of SDG 3, and attaining UHC will also contribute directly or indirectly to achieving the other SDGs. Achieving UHC means ensuring healthy lives and promoting well-being for all at all ages with explicit affirmative action for vulnerable populations including refugees and migrants. Thus, disaggregated data will be necessary to assess and address inequities in health. UHC requires intersectoral action. All countries can and must advance towards UHC by 2030, if not earlier.

## Availability of data for each SDG 3 indicator: no data, one and at least two data points, 2014–2019



# Health and the SDGs at a glance in Islamic Republic of Iran

3 GOOD HEALTH  
AND WELL-BEING



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