

Country statistical profiles





Demographic indicators

Country	Area k.m ²	Population 2011		Population dynamics				Age distribution and dependency ratio				Total fertility rate (R) (per woman)		
		Total	Urban	Crude birth rate ‰	Crude death rate ‰	Growth rate		Age distribution		Dependency ratio ^f %	Y	R	Y	R
						%	%	<15 years	65+ years						2010	2011	2008	2010
Afghanistan	652 225	26 500	23.0 ^a	35.6	29.6 ^b	2010	2.6	2010	46.0	4.0	100.0	2008	5.1	2010
Bahrain	762	1 235 ^a	100.0 ^a	15.0	2.0	2009	5.8	2010	20.1	2.1	28.5	2010	1.9	2010
Djibouti	23 000	865	84.0 ^b	42.0	15.0	2006	3.9	2009	35.2	4.1	64.7	2009	...	...
Egypt	1 009 500	80 410	42.9	30.4	6.1	2011	2.4	2011	31.7	3.7	55.0	2011	3.0	2011
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	75 801	72.5	18.5	4.6	2009	1.5	2010	22.5 ^a	5.1	37.9 ^a	2011	1.8	2006
Iraq	435 052	33 227	66.0 ^a	38.0	4.2	2011	3.5	2011	40.0	3.0	75.4	2011	4.3	2010
Jordan	89 318	6 113 ^a	82.6	28.9	7.0	2011	2.2	2011	37.3	3.2	68.2	2011	3.8	2009
Kuwait	17 818	3 632	100.0 ^b	16.0	1.8	2011	1.5	2009	21.2	1.9	30.0	2011	0.9	2011
Lebanon	10 452	4 263	85.0	24.3	5.8	2011	1.9	2011	24.6	9.7	52.2	2011	1.9	2009
Libya	1 665 000	5 812	86.0	24.9	4.1	2010	2.8	2011	31.1	4.2	57.9	2010	2.7	2010
Morocco	710 850	32 245	58.3	18.7	5.7 ^a	2011	1.1	2010	29.0	6.8	55.4	2011	2.6	2011
Oman	309 500	3 174 ^b	72.0 ^b	29.5	3.0	2009	2.7	2009	34.5	2.3	58.0	2009	2.5	2010
Pakistan	796 096	177 100	34.7	27.5	7.3	2011	2.1	2011	33.4	4.1	60.0	2010	3.5	2011
occupied Palestinian territory	6 020	4 169	73.8	29.1	2.7	2011	2.9	2011	40.4	2.9	75.0	2011	4.2	2011
Qatar	11 607	1 733	100.0	11.9	1.1	2011	...	...	13.7	0.8	17.2	2010	2.1	2010
Saudi Arabia	2 000 000	28 376	85.0 ^b	22.9	3.9	2011	3.2	2011	31.4	2.9	52.1	2011	3.9	2011
Somalia	637 700	8 698 ^a	37.0 ^b	44.0	16.0	2009	2.6	2009	44.4	2.6	88.7	2007	6.4	2009
South Sudan	640 000	8 260 490	10.0	...	...	2008	2.2	2008	51.0	2.6	88.0	2008	6.7	2008
Sudan	1 882 000	32 671 ^a	32.9 ^a	29.6	15.9	2008	2.8	2008	42.6	3.4	85.2	2008	3.9	2010
Syrian Arab Republic	185 180	21 124	53.5	34.2	3.8	2010	2.5	2010	37.2	4.1	70.3	2011	3.5	2009
Tunisia	154 630	10 549 ^a	66.0 ^b	18.6	5.7 ^b	2010	1.3	2010	23.7	9.9	50.6	2010	2.1	2010
United Arab Emirates	83 600	8 264 ^a	81.0 ^c	9.6	0.9	2010	6.1	2008	19.1	0.9	25.0	2008	2.0	2009
Yemen	555 000	22 879 ^a	29.2	39.7	9.0	2006	3.0	2011	42.4	3.2	83.5	2011	5.2	2006

Y Reference year for the data provided

... Not available for 2006–2011 or not reported

^a 2010

^b 2009

^c 2008

^d 2007

^e 2006

^f Calculated from available data on age distribution

Socioeconomic indicators

Country	Adult literacy rate 15+ years						Gross school enrolment ratio									
	T			F			Primary			Secondary						
	(%)	M	Y	(%)	M	Y	(%)	T	M	F	(%)	T	M	F	(%)	Y
Afghanistan	27.0	39.0	12.0	2008	...	75.0	66.0	34.0	44.0	22.0	2008					
Bahrain ^g	93.5	96.6	90.4	2010	111.5	111.3	111.8	98.2	99.9	96.5	2010					
Djibouti	...	...	47.5	2007	72.9	...	...	42.0	...	...	2010					
Egypt	70.4	77.7	64.7	2006	94.2	95.3	93.1	92.0	93.0	91.0	2006					
Iran, Islamic Republic of	83.2	88.3	78.1	2009	101.6	...	...	103.9	...	...	2011					
Iraq	...	78.2	...	2011	89.1	92.7	85.3	89.0	87.0	91.0	2011					
Jordan	93.3	96.4	90.1	2011	99.4	97.8	101.2	79.1	72.5	86.3	2011					
Kuwait	95.0	96.0	94.0	2008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2008					
Lebanon	91.0 ^h	94.0	88.0	2007	108.0	110.0	105.0	79.0	74.0	84.0	2007					
Libya	88.5	94.0	83.0	2009	97.5	97.1	97.0	...	...	...	2009					
Morocco	56.1	68.9	43.9	2011	111.6	115.6	107.4	77.3	88.8	69.6	2010					
Oman	86.0	89.0	79.0	2008	99.2	99.2	99.2	91.3	93.1	89.4	2009					
Pakistan	55.0	67.0	42.0	2010	91.0	98.0	82.0	57.0	65.0	49.0	2011					
occupied Palestinian territory	95.7	97.9	92.6	2011	94.7	97.4	91.7	75.7	67.0	84.8	2011					
Qatar	96.4	96.6	95.6	2011	103.0	102.1	104.0	96.5	94.6	98.6	2010					
Saudi Arabia	88.0	91.0	85.0	2009	96.6	...	...	...	...	...	2011					
Somalia	25.0	...	...	2006	...	42.0	23.0	...	...	...	2009					
South Sudan	37.0	44.0	30.0	2008	31.0	33.0	29.0	...	...	...	2011					
Sudan	55.7	57.7	42.4	2008	71.0	77.0	65.0	30.0	31.0	29.0	2008					
Syrian Arab Republic	85.8	91.2	80.1	2009	96.1	96.3	96.0	67.0	66.3	67.7	2009					
Tunisia	77.7	86.4	69.2	2008	107.2	106.0	108.3	86.5	80.7	92.7	2011					
United Arab Emirates	92.4	92.2	92.8	2008	86.0	84.1	87.7	62.5	60.5	64.5	2008					
Yemen	33.6	41.0	26.3	2006	75.0	85.0	66.0	37.0	47.0	27.0	2009					

^g Bahrainis only

^h Aged 10+


Socioeconomic indicators (concluded)

Country	Population with sustainable access to improved water source (%)		Population with access to improved sanitation		Unemployed		Smoking prevalence among adults (aged 15+)				
		(%)		(%)		(%)	T	M	F	Y	
Afghanistan	27.0	5.0	2008	36.0	2010	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	100.0	100.0	2010	4.3	2010	21.0	34.0	8.0	2011	2011	
Djibouti	93.5	67.0	2007	...	...	25.4	41.0	9.0	2007	2007
Egypt	94.0	94.0	2006	9.4	2009	20.0	40.0	0.4	2011	2011	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	98.0	93.0	2010	12.3	2011	14.0	26.0	2.0	2011	2011	
Iraq	89.0	95.7	2011	11.1	2011	18.0	31.0	4.0	2011	2011	
Jordan	97.7	60.0	2011	12.9	2011	26.0	47.0	6.0	2011	2011	
Kuwait	100.0	100.0	2009	1.0	2007	19.0	35.0	4.0	2011	2011	
Lebanon	98.0	100.0 ^d	2009	6.4	2009	39.0	46.0	31.0	2011	2011	
Libya	97.6	99.0	2009	11.3	2009	24.0	47.0	0.4	2011	2011	
Morocco	78.6	87.5	2011	8.9	2011	18.0	33.0	2.0	2011	2011	
Oman	96.0	99.0	2008	...	...	6.0	12.0	0.4	2011	2011
Pakistan	54.0	78.0	2009	9.5	2010	20.0	34.0	6.0	2011	2011	
occupied Palestinian territory	89.0	98.8	2009	23.3	2011	20.2	37.6	2.6	2011	2011	
Qatar	100.0	100.0	2011	0.6	2011	11.0	19.9	2.2	2006	2006	
Saudi Arabia	96.0	100.0	2010	5.4	2009	12.0	24.0	1.0	2011	2011	
Somalia	29.0 ^d	30.0	2008	47.0	2007	...	...	...	...	...
South Sudan	50.0	7.0	2008	12.0	2008	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	60.5	27.0	2010	16.8	2008	13.0	24.0	2.0	2011	2011	
Syrian Arab Republic	89.7	98.6	2009	14.9	2011	26.5 ^b	42.0	8.0 ^b	2011	2011	
Tunisia	97.8	84.2	2011	18.3	2011	32.0	58.0	5.0	2011	2011	
United Arab Emirates	100.0	100.0	2008	4.0	2008	10.0	19.0	2.0	2011	2011	
Yemen	...	23.0	2008	16.0	2008	23.0	35.0	11.0	2011	2011	

Health expenditure indicators

Country	GDP per capita	Per capita total expenditure on health	Per capita government expenditure on health	Total expenditure on health as % of GDP	General government expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure	Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total health expenditure	General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure	Ministry of Health budget as % of government budget				
									exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	Average US\$ exchange rate	[%]
Afghanistan	497	38	4	8	12	83	2	4.0	2009	2010	4.0	2009
Bahrain	17 379	864	634	5	73	14	11	7.4	2010	2010	7.4	2010
Djibouti	1 266	92	60	7	65	34	14	...	2010	2010	...	...
Egypt	2 646	123	46	5	37	61	6	...	2010	2010	...	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5 655	317	127	6	40	58	11	4.7	2008	2010	4.7	2008
Iraq	2 932	247	200	8	81	19	9	6.6	2011	2010	6.6	2011
Jordan	4 445	357	242	8	68	25	19	6.3	2011	2010	6.3	2011
Kuwait	46 537	1 223	983	3	80	18	7	6.6	2011	2010	6.6	2011
Lebanon	9 262	651	255	7	39	45	10	2.7	2011	2010	2.7	2011
Libya	12 461	484	333	4	69	31	5	5.7	2010	2010	5.7	2010
Morocco	2 848	148	56	5	38	54	7	5.7	2010	2010	5.7	2010
Oman	20 764	574	460	3	80	12	6	...	...	2010	...	...
Pakistan	992	22	8	2	38	50	4	1.5	2008	2010	1.5	2008
occupied Palestinian territory	1 697	248	91	16	37	37	10 ^d	11.0	2011	2008	11.0	2011
Qatar	82 248	1 489	1 153	2	77	16	6	4.0	2011	2010	4.0	2011
Saudi Arabia	15 836	680	427	4	63	19	7	6.9	2011	2010	6.9	2011
Somalia	284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2007	2007	...	...
South Sudan	1 285	...	14	...	...	...	1	3.0	2011	2011	3.0	2011
Sudan	1 328	84	25	6	30	67	10	6.6	2010	2010	6.6	2010
Syrian Arab Republic	2 835	97	44	3	46	54	6	5.0	2011	2010	5.0	2011
Tunisia	3 831	238	129	6	54	40	11	7.9	2010	2010	7.9	2010
United Arab Emirates	39 619	1 450	1 078	4	74	19	9	...	2010	2010	...	...
Yemen	1 219	63	15	5	24	75	4	3.6	2007	2010	3.6	2007

Source: WHO global health expenditure online database (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database/DataExplorerRegime.aspx>)



Human and physical resources indicators

Country	Personnel						Hospital beds		Infrastructure			
	Physicians		Nursing and midwifery		Dentists		Pharmacists		Primary health care units and centres			
	R	Y	R	Y	R	Y	R	Y	R	Y		
	Rate (R) per 10 000 population											
Afghanistan	2.9	...	3.6	...	0.1	...	0.3	...	4.4	...	0.8	...
Bahrain	21.0	...	41.0	...	3.0	...	6.0	...	17.0	...	0.2	...
Djibouti	2.1	...	5.1	...	0.2	...	2.2	...	14.2	...	0.5	...
Egypt	11.3	...	15.4	...	1.8	...	3.2	...	5.2	...	0.6	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.1	...	25.4	...	3.2	...	2.2	...	17.4 ^b	...	3.2	...
Iraq	7.8	...	14.9	...	1.8	...	2.0	...	13.0	...	0.7	...
Jordan	25.5	...	43.7	...	9.8	...	12.6	...	18.0	...	2.4	...
Kuwait	16.7	...	44.3	...	3.5	...	2.8	...	18.5	...	0.2	...
Lebanon	32.0	...	27.2	...	14.7	...	15.7	...	34.5	...	2.3 ^{bi}	...
Libya	20.0	...	71.0	...	6.0	...	6.0	...	37.0	...	2.6	...
Morocco	6.1	...	9.0	...	1.3	...	2.7	...	8.5	...	2.9 ^b	...
Oman	17.5	...	38.1	...	2.0	...	3.4	...	17.7	...	0.7	...
Pakistan	8.0	...	6.0	...	1.0	...	1.4	...	6.0	...	1.0 ^e	...
occupied Palestinian territory	20.8	...	18.2	...	5.1	...	9.8	...	13.0	...	1.8	...
Qatar	34.9	...	61.9	...	5.8	...	11.7	...	12.0	...	2.0	...
Saudi Arabia	24.4	...	47.4	...	3.5	...	5.1	...	21.4	...	0.8	...
Somalia	0.3	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Sudan	0.15	...	0.2	...	0.02	...	0.02	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	4.2	...	0.2	...	0.3	...	8.4	...	1.7	...
Syrian Arab Republic	15.7	...	19.1	...	7.8	...	8.2	...	15.5	...	1.0	...
Tunisia	12.3	...	32.5	...	2.1	...	3.1	...	20.9	...	2.0	...
United Arab Emirates	14.7	...	22.6	...	3.7	...	0.7	...	10.7	...	2.6	...
Yemen	4.0	...	6.5	...	1.0	...	0.4 ^b	...	7.0	...	1.2	...

ⁱ Including dispensaries

Indicators of coverage with primary health care services

Country	Population with access to local health services						Contraceptive prevalence		Antenatal care coverage		Maternal care	
	Total		Urban		Rural		[%]	Y	[%]	Y	[%]	Y
	[%]	Y	[%]	Y	[%]	Y						
Afghanistan	57	79	54	2008	15.4	2010	60	34	2010	2010		
Bahrain	100	100	na	2010	...	...	100	100	2010	2010
Djibouti	95	100	85	2010	35.5	2009	79	56	2009	2009		
Egypt	100	100	100	2011	57.6	2008	74 ^a	92	2011	2011		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	98	100	95	2010	59.6	2005	...	...	...	...
Iraq	83	86	80	2011	51.2	2011	66	87	2011	2011		
Jordan	99	...	...	2011	41.9	2009	99	99	2009	2007
Kuwait	100	100	na	2009	...	...	100	100	2010	2010
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	59.0	2009	...	...	...	...
Libya	100	100	100	2010	60.0	2010	93	99.8 ^c	2009	2009		
Morocco	...	...	...	...	56.7	2011	77	73.6	2011	2011
Oman	98	100	95	2009	24.4	2008	99	99	2010	2010		
Pakistan	97	100	94	2010	38.0	2010	61 ^d	87	2009	2009		
occupied Palestinian territory	100	100	100	2011	53.0	2010	100	100	2010	2011		
Qatar	100	100	na	2011	36.0	2008	100	100	2011	2011		
Saudi Arabia	100	...	...	2011	...	...	98	98	2011	2011
Somalia	...	...	...	...	15.0	2009	26 ^e	33	2009	2009
South Sudan	44	...	...	2011	4.0	2010	17	19	2010	2011
Sudan	71	...	...	2008	7.1	2010	74	73	2010	2010
Syrian Arab Republic	95	100	90	2011	37.5	2009	88	96	2009	2009		
Tunisia	95	...	...	2006	60.0	2006	96	95	2006	2006
United Arab Emirates	100	100	100	2011	37.0	2007	100	100 ^a	2011	2011		
Yemen	68	...	...	2011	28.0	2006	45	36	2006	2006

na not applicable


Indicators of coverage with primary health care services (concluded)

Country	One year-olds immunized in 2011 with				
	BCG [%]	DPT3 [%]	OPV3 [%]	Measles vaccine [%]	HBV3 [%]
Afghanistan	90	89	89	82	82
Bahrain	73 ^j	100	100	100	100
Djibouti	89	87	87	84	87
Egypt	98	97	97	96	97
Iran, Islamic Republic of	99	99	99	99	99
Iraq	69	89	89	91	89
Jordan	95	98	98	98	98
Kuwait	99	99	99	99	99
Lebanon	...	95	95	98	95
Libya	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	99	99	98	95	98
Oman	100	100	100	100	100
Pakistan	95	89	89	88	89
occupied Palestinian territory	98	100	100	99	99
Qatar	97	93	93	100	93
Saudi Arabia	98	98	98	98	98
Somalia	52	60	79	79	na
South Sudan	57	46	46	64	na
Sudan	92	93	93	87	93
Syrian Arab Republic	100	91	91	97	81
Tunisia	98	98	98	96	98
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	59	81	81	71	81

^j Given only to non-nationals

Health status indicators

Country	Life expectancy at birth (years)				Newborns with low birth weight		Children underweight	Neonatal mortality rate	Infant mortality rate	Under-5 mortality rate	Maternal mortality ratio		
	T	M	F	Y	Y	Y					Country report	UN-MMEIG estimate 2010	
	Per 1000 live births				Per 1000 live births		R	Y	R	Y	R	Y	
Afghanistan	...	64.0	62.0	2010	1.6	2011	...	59.0	77.0	97.0	327.0	2010	460
Bahrain	76.4	75.0	78.3	2010	9.7	2010	...	3.2	7.2	8.6	16.9	2009	20
Djibouti	52.9	51.8	54.1	2011	20.0	2007	28.9	45.0	67.0	94.0	546.0	2006	200
Egypt	73.2	70.9	75.5	2011	6.0	2009	6.0	6.5	16.5	19.6	54.0	2009	66
Iran, Islamic Republic of	72.1	71.1	73.1	2006	...	...	...	11.2 ^b	18.0	20.0 ^b	22.0	2010	21
Iraq	72.7	70.9	74.6	2010	6.1	2011	9.7	9.6	21.0	25.0	24.0	2011	63
Jordan	73.0	71.6	74.4	2011	7.1	2011	3.6	8.0	23.0	28.0	19.1	2008	63
Kuwait	77.7	77.5	78.6	2009	8.3	2011	...	6.4 ^b	10.7 ^b	12.6 ^b	9.9	2010	14
Lebanon	81.5	79.6	83.2	2009	...	...	...	10.8 ^c	9.0	10.0 ^b	23.0	2008	25
Libya	72.3	70.2	74.9	2009	4.0	2009	4.8	11.0 ^b	11.0	18.0	23.0	2010	58
Morocco	74.8	73.9	75.6	2010	...	...	3.1	18.8	28.8	30.5	112.0	2010	100
Oman	72.7	70.0	75.7	2009	11.5	2010	8.6	7.3	9.6 ^b	12.0 ^b	13.3	2010	32
Pakistan	66.0	64.2	67.9	2011	26.0	2007	31.5	54.0 ^d	65.1	95.2	276.0	2007	260
occupied Palestinian territory	72.5	71.0	73.9	2011	6.4	2011	2.1	9.9	18.8	21.0	28.0	2011	64
Qatar	78.2	78.0	78.7	2010	5.3	2011	...	4.6	7.4	8.8	10.3	2010	7
Saudi Arabia	73.8	72.7	75.1	2011	7.5	2010	...	16.9 ^a	16.5	19.1	14.0	2010	24
Somalia	50.0	...	...	2010	5.0	2006	36.0	52.0	109.0	180.0	1 044.0	2006	na
South Sudan	42.0	...	...	2008	...	...	12.5	52.4	75.0	105.0	2 054.0	2006	1 000
Sudan	59.8	...	...	2008	31.0	2011	32.2	32.9	57.0	78.0	216.0	2010	730
Syrian Arab Republic	73.1	71.6	74.7	2009	10.3	2009	10.3	12.9	17.9	21.4	52.0	2009	70
Tunisia	74.7	72.7	76.6	2010	3.8	2006	3.0	12.2 ^c	16.8	22.0 ^e	35.7	2009	56
United Arab Emirates	77.4	63.5	...	2008	3.2	2010	...	4.9	7.1	9.8	0.0	2008	12
Yemen	62.0	61.1	62.9	2010	32.0	2010	...	37.3	68.5	78.2	...	...	200

UN-MMEIG: United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group (MMEIG)



Selected morbidity indicators 2011

Country	Malaria		Measles		Polio myelitis		All forms of tuberculosis			Meningococcal meningitis		AIDS		Cholera	
	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate per 1000 population	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate per 1000 population	Number of reported cases	Incidence rate per 1000 population	Number of reported cases	Notification rate per 100 000 population	Number of reported cases	Number of reported cases	Estimated number of PLHIV receiving ART	Reported number of people receiving ART	Number of reported cases	Number of reported cases	
	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Afghanistan	482 748	4.4	3 013	9.3	80	87	28 167	87	...	...	116	3 733	...	...
Bahrain	186 ⁿ	...	0	0.0	0	17	225	17	...	...	40 ^a	0	...	...
Djibouti	235 ^p	2.3 ^q	34	3.8	0	411	3 723	411	...	14 000	1 328	...	...	...
Egypt	116 ⁿ	...	28	0.0	0	11	9 307	11	1 394	11 000	760	0	...	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 239	0.7	17	0.0	0	15	1 1495	15	12	92 000	2 752	1 187	...	...
Iraq	11 ⁿ	0.0	15	0.0	0	28	9 248	28	15	...	...	0	...	...
Jordan	58 ⁿ	...	0	0.0	0	5	344	5	9	...	108	0	...	...
Kuwait	476 ⁿ	...	91	3.2	0	24	672	24	5	...	186	1	...	...
Lebanon	72 ^{nb}	...	9	0.2	0	12	496	12	4	3 600	425	0	...	...
Libya	27 ^{nb}	...	126	2.0	0	24	1 545	24	...	...	...	0	...	...
Morocco	312 ⁿ	...	982	3.0	0	92	29 770	92	1 045	26 000	4 047	0	...	...
Oman	1 532 ^r	...	5	0.2	0	12	337	12	1	1 100	661	...	...	...
Pakistan	4 281 356 ^a	2.6	4 386	2.5	198	153	270 394	153	0	98 000	2 491	11 489	...	...
occupied Palestinian territory	0	...	0	0.0	0	1	32	1	152	...	...	0	...	...
Qatar	673 ⁿ	...	101	5.7	0	30	553	30	4	<200	...	2	...	...
Saudi Arabia	1 941 ^a	0.0	574	2.0	0	14	4 015	14	6	...	1 961	...	...	...
Somalia	24 553 ^a	2.6	17 298	181.0	0	126	12 021	126	...	34 000	...	77 636	...	...
South Sudan	603 397	98.8 ^q	1 256	...	0	76	7 583	76	271	...	3 442	0	...	...
Sudan	1 465 496 ^a	21.1 ^q	5 616	16.2	0	61	20 385	61	754	...	2 500	0	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	48 ⁿ	...	0	0.0	0	18	3 675	18	490	...	...	0	...	...
Tunisia	67 ⁿ	...	6	0.1	0	28	3 015	28	21	2 400	483	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	5 242 ⁿ	...	147	1.9	0	1	106	1	...	...	229	...	...	...
Yemen	142 147	4.9	2 676	10.8	0	35	8 713	35	1 520	30 000 ^c	625	31 789	...	...
Total cases	7 013 932	...	36 380	...	278	...	425 821	...	5 703	<312 300	22 154	125 837	...	...

^k Calculated by adding reported confirmed cases to estimated confirmed cases among clinical cases, using reported slide positivity rate, per 1000 population at risk

^m Based on estimated population at risk in 2010

ⁿ Imported cases; no local transmission

^p Confirmed cases only

^q Calculated for reported confirmed cases per 1000 population at risk

^r Of which 13 cases were local

