

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات

الطبعة الثالثة

الجزء الثاني: الأمراض الناجمة عن المتدثرات، والريكتسيات، والفيروسات

بيدرو ن. أتشا وبوريس تسيفيرس



صدرت الطبعة العربية عن
منظمة الصحة العالمية
إقليم شرق المتوسط

صدرت الطبعة الأنكليزية عن
منظمة الصحة العالمية
الإقليم الأمريكي

EMRO

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2006

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الإقليم الأمريكي

2003

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات – الطبعة الثالثة

Zoonoses and Communicable Diseases Common to Man and Animals –
Third Edition

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جميع الحقوق محفوظة.

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يمكن الحصول على منشورات منظمة الصحة العالمية من وحدة التسويق والتوزيع، المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، ص. ب. (7608)، مدينة نصر، القاهرة 11371، مصر (هاتف رقم: +202 670 2535؛ فاكس رقم: +202 670 2492؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: DSA@emro.who.int). وينبغي توجيه طلبات الحصول على الإذن باستنساخ أو ترجمة منشورات المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، سواء كان ذلك لبيعها أو لتوزيعها توزيعاً غير تجاري إلى المستشار الإقليمي للإعلام الصحي والطبي، على العنوان المذكور أعلاه (فاكس رقم: +202 276 5400؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: HBI@emro.who.int).

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

تقديم

الدكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط

شهدت العقود الأخيرة ازدياد أهمية الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والتي يشترك في المعاناة من ويلاتها الناس والحيوانات معاً، إلى جانب ازدياد وتعقيد وسائل المواصلات، وهو أمر أدى في مقابل ذلك إلى تسريع وتسهيل نشر العوامل الناقلة للأمراض، وإلى تضاؤل دور التباعد في المسافات، فلم يعد بمقدور أي فرد أو مجموعة أن يكون بآمن عن الإصابة بهذه الأمراض، ورغم قطع خطوات كبيرة على درب التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في تشخيص وتصنيف هذه الأمراض، ورغم الإنجازات الكبيرة التي تحققت في مضمار المعالجة والوقاية منها، فإن هذه الأمراض لاتزال تشكل تهديداً خطيراً للصحة في العالم. وقد قام الزملاء في المكتب الإقليمي الأمريكي للصحة العالمية بإعداد هذا السفر حول الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر في ثلاثة أجزاء متكاملة، فلم نتردد في نقل فوائد هذا الجهد إلى بلداننا، بترجمته إلى اللغة العربية، وقد ساعدنا المركز العربي للتعريب والترجمة والتأليف والنشر في تحقيق ذلك، وهو أحد المراكز المتخصصة لجامعة الدول العربية، ويعمل من مقره في دمشق على توفير المواد التعليمية والتدريبية باللغة العربية للمؤسسات الأكاديمية والمهنية وللجامعات العربية، فجاءت الترجمة مثلاً على الاجتهاد في وضع تسميات جديدة باللغة العربية لكائنات لم تكن قد عرفت لها تسميات من قبل، وفي ذلك من التحدي ما يدفعنا للإشادة بالعاملين الصامتين الذين ساهموا في إنجاز هذا العمل، ولا يفوتنا أن نوكد على أن نجاح هذه الجهود ينبغي أن يترجم في حيز التطبيق بالاستفادة من مضمون هذا الكتاب ووضعه موضع التطبيق العملي، وتحديثه ونشر ما حفل به من معلومات على أوسع نطاق، وفي الختام، يرحب المكتب الإقليمي بتلقي أي ملاحظات لاستكمال خصوصية البلدان العربية ولغتها في هذا الصدد.

والله الحق وهو يهدي على السبيل القويم.

الدكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية
لشرق المتوسط

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Cryptosporidium

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Ehrlichia canis

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الجزء الأول

أدواء المُتَدَثِّرات وأدواء الرِيكْتُسِيَّات

RICKETTSIACAE

Ehrlic- *tribes Rickettsiae*
1986 *ehrlichiosis* hieae
1991 Ehrlichia canis
(Dawson *et al.*,1991) - -
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- - *Rickettsiae*
prokaryotic
Rochalimaea *eukaryotic*
() *axenic*
 0.3×0.5
Gimenez
(Weiss and Moulder 198; Mettler; 1991)
- Coxiella
;

Dawson, J.E., B.E. Anderson, D.B. Fishbein, *et al.* Isolation and characterization of an *Ehrlichia* sp. from a patient diagnosed with human ehrlichiosis. *J Clin Microbiol* 29:2741-2745, 1991.

Mettler, N.E. Rickettsiales. In: Carballal G., J.R. Oubiño, eds. *Virología médica*. Buenos Aires: El Ateneo; 1991.

Weiss, E., J.W. Moulder. Order 1. *Rickettsiales* Gieszczykiewicz 1939. In: Krieg, N.R., J.G. Holt, eds. Vol. 1: *Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteriology*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1984.

ASIAN IXODO-RICKETTSIOSIS

ICD-10 A77.2

ICD-10 A77.2 Spotted fever due to *Rickettsia sibirica*

(*Demacentroxenus sibiricus*) :

Demacentor marginatus

R. slovaca

.(Weiss and Moulder, 1984)

18

:

boutonneuse

:

7-2

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Haemaphysalis

Dermacentor

:

Rhipicephalus

.hibernation

concinna

nutalli

stadial

.(Harwood and James, 1979)

5

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embryonated

:

Bosler, E.M., J.L. Coleman, J.L. Benach, D.A. Massey, J.P. Hanrahan, W. Burgdorfer, *et al.* Natural distribution of the *Ixodes dammini* spirochete. *Science* 220:321–322, 1983.

Burgdorfer, W. North Asian tick typhus. In: Hubbert, W.T., W.F. McCulloch, P.R. Schnurrenberger, eds. *Diseases Transmitted from Animals to Man*, 6th ed. Springfield: Thomas; 1975.

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Weiss, E., J.W. Moulder. Rickettsiales Gieszczykiewicz, 1939. In: Krieg, N.R., J.G. Holt, eds. Vol. 1: *Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteriology*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1984.

Zdrodovskii, P.F., H.M. Golinevich. *The Rickettsial Diseases*. Oxford: Pergamon Press; 1960.

BOUTONNEUSE FEVER

ICD-10 A77.1

ICD-10 A77.1 Spotted fever due to *Rickettsia conorii*

:

() *R. conorii* :

:

España,) 1982 85 :

298 %5 : (Ministerio de Sanidad y Consumo, 1983

%90 .

%20

.(Saz *et al.*, 1993)

1974 87 ()

.(Mansueto *et al.*, 1985) 1993 1.128

:

.(Heisct *et al.*, 1962) reactors

.(Philip *et al.*, 1966)

- (Kaschula *et al.*, 1978)

- () :

— %81.5

.(Tringali *et al.*, 1986) —

%80 481

.128:1 %45 32:1

92 %30 :() .(Raoult *et al.*, 1985)

.(Keysary *et al.*, 1988) (%84 – %82) 2.8

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7 :

142

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.(Raoult *et al.*, 1986)

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.(Yagupsky and Wolach, 1993) ()

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R. sharonii

Goldwasser *et*)

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.(*al.*, 1974

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H. leachi

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 (...BHK-21 L
 G (IgM :) M
 .(Edlinger, 1979)

Leitner *et al.*,)

.(2002

Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

Burgdorfer, W. Boutonneuse fever. In: Hubbert, W.T., W.F. McCulloch, P.R. Schnurrenberger, eds. *Diseases Transmitted from Animals to Man*, 6th ed. Springfield: Thomas; 1975.

Edlinger, E. Serological diagnosis of Mediterranean spotted fever. *Ann Microbiol* 130:203–211, 1979.

España, Ministerio de Sanidad y Consumo. Vigilancia de la fiebre exantemática mediterránea. *Bol Epidemiol Sem* 588:137–138, 1983.

Goldwasser, R.A., Y. Steiman, W. Klingberg, *et al.* The isolation of strains of rickettsiae of the spotted fever group in Israel and their differentiation from other members of the group by immunofluorescence methods. *Scand J Infect Dis* 6:53–62, 1974.

Heisch, R.B., W.E. Grainger, A.E.C. Harvey, G. Lister. Feral aspects of rickettsial infections in Kenya. *Trans Roy Soc Trop Med Hyg* 56:272-282, 1962.

Kaschula, V.R., A.F. Van Dellen, V. de Vos. Some infectious diseases of wild vervet monkeys (*Cercopithecus aethiops pygerythrus*) in South Africa. *J S Afr Vet Assoc* 49:223-227, 1978.

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Mansueto, S., G. Vitale, M. Scalise, *et al.* Indagini siero-epidemiologiche sulla febbre bottonosa in Sicilia Occidentale. III Ricerca di anticorpi anti *R. conorii* in sieri umani e canini dell'isola di Ustica. *Clin Vet* 108:56-60, 1985.

Philip, C.B., H. Hoogstraal, R. Reiss-Gutfreund, C.M. Clifford. Evidence of rickettsial disease agents in ticks from Ethiopian cattle. *Bull World Health Organ* 35:127-131, 1966.

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Saz, J.V., F. Bacellar, F.J. Merino, A. Filipe. Seroprevalencia de la infección por *Coxiella burnetii* y *Rickettsia conorii* en la provincia de Soria. *Enferm Infecc Microbiol Clin* 11:469-473, 1993.

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Zdrodovskii, P.F., E.M. Golinevich. *The Rickettsial Diseases*. Oxford: Pergamon; 1960.

FLEA-BORNE TYPHUS

ICD- 10 A75.2

ICD-10 A75.2 Typhus Fever due to *Rickettsia typhi*

endemic murine T :
 .urban T

(*R. mooseri*) *Rickettsia typhi* :

R. prowazekii

() *R. canada*

: *.Haemaphysalis leporispalustris* :

Myers and) %79 %70

.(Wisseman, 1980

cross-challenge :

.(Weiss and Mouleler, 1984) toxin neutralization

1967 1963 :

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) :

:1946 1946 1931 42.000 :

.(Chin, 2000) 80 .

enzootic

%74 .1984 1980 200 :

.(Taylor *et al.*, 1986) %85

1985 49

30 .(Tselentis *et al.*, 1992)

254 : .(Graves *et al.*, 1992)

1978 / /

: .(Al-Awadi *et al.*, 1982) %80

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scrub

1985

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8 4

.(Brown *et al.*, 1988) *Rattus Exulans* -

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Ctenocephalides felis

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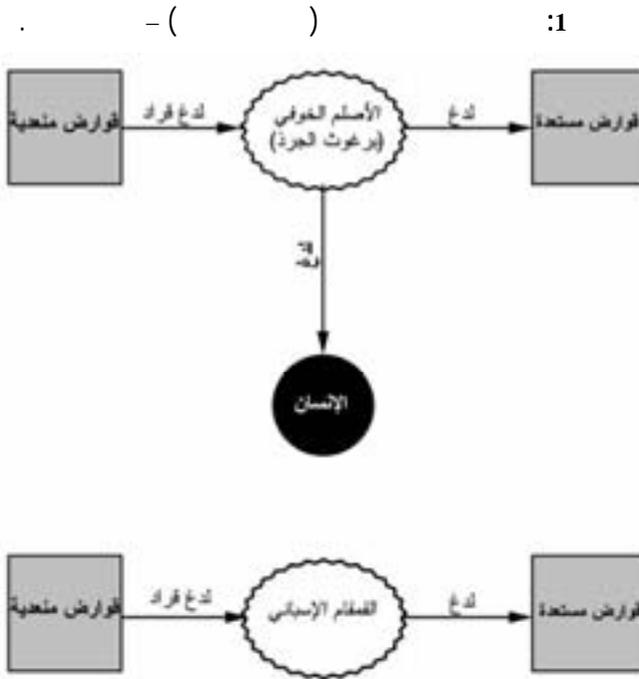
.*Polyplax spinulosa*

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.*Ctenocephalides felis*

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enzootic

Neil-Mooser

.embryonated

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Wisseman,) G M

.(1982

.(Elisberg and Bozeman, 1979)

Adams, W.H., R.W. Emmons, J.E. Brooks. The changing ecology of murine (endemic) typhus in Southern California. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 19:311–318, 1970.

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Zdrodovskii, P.F., E.M. Golinevich. *The Rickettsial Diseases*. Oxford: Pergamon Press; 1960.

INFECTIONS CAUSED BY *BARTONELLA HENSELAE*

	<i>Bartonella henselae</i>	:	
		:	.
	%37	%25	:
	<i>B. quintana</i>		.
<i>Arvicola</i>	vole		.
:			<i>terrestirs</i>
			.(Weiss and Moulder, 1984) <i>Pediculus humanus</i>
		:	
Groves and Harrington,)	<i>Elizabethae</i>		<i>Vinsonii</i>
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 .(Welch *et al.*, 1992; Regnery *et al.*, 1992a) 5

bacillary bacillary angiomatosis
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 .(Benenson, 1990)

22.000 :
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 .(Jackson *et al.*, 1993)

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.(Regnery *et al.*, 1992b) %25
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.(Koehler *et al.*, 1992; Groves *et al.*, 1994)

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Groves and)

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(Regnery *et al.*, 1992)
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(1994)
.tomcats
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(Regnery *et al.*, 1992b)
%3 41 %88 .
107
(Slater *et al.*, 1994)
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Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

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ICD-10 A78

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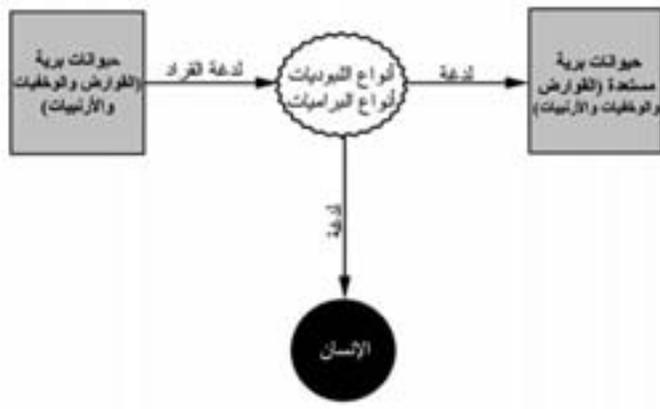
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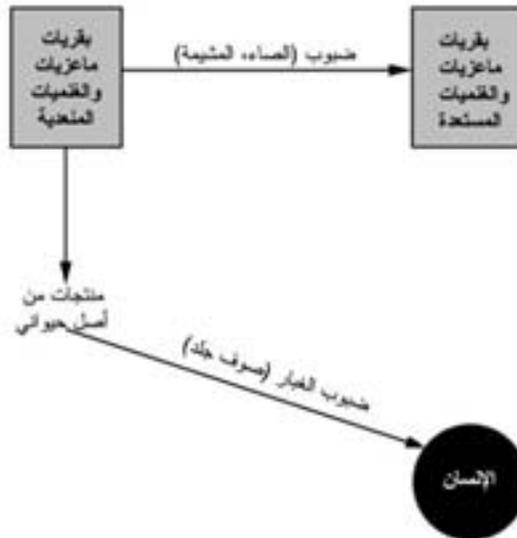
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QUEENSLAND TICK TYPHUS

ICD-10 A77.3

ICD-10 A77.3 Spotted fever due to *Rickettsia australis*

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Baird, R.W., M. Lloyd, J. Stenos, *et al.* Characterization and comparison of Australian human spotted fever group rickettsiae. *J Clin Microbiol* 30:2896-2902, 1992.

Burgdorfer, W. Queensland tick typhus. *In:* Hubbert, W.T., W.F. McCulloch, P.R. Schnurrenberger, eds. *Diseases Transmitted from Animals to Man*, 6th ed. Springfield: Thomas; 1975.

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RICKETTSIAPOX

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ICD-10 A79.1 Pustular rickettsiosis due to *Rickettsia akari*

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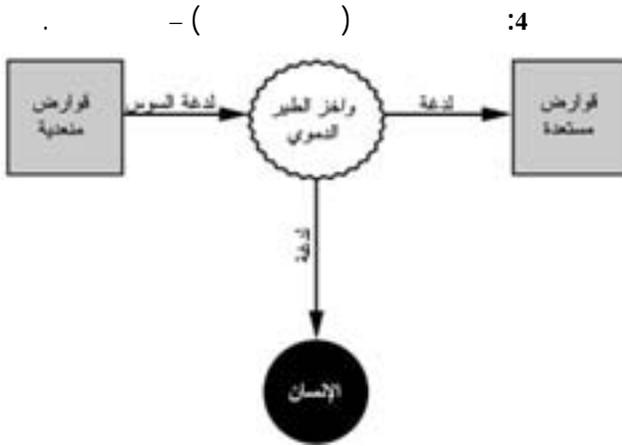
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Bell, J.R. Tick-borne fever and rickettsialpox. In: Davis, J.W., L.H. Karstad, D.O. Trainer, eds. *Infectious Diseases of Wild Mammals*, 2nd ed. Ames: Iowa State University Press; 1981.

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ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER

ICD-10 A77.0

ICD-10 A77.3 Spotted fever due to *Rickettsia rickettsia*

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Raoult and)

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.(Walker, 1990

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%80

delirium

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Kirkland *et*)

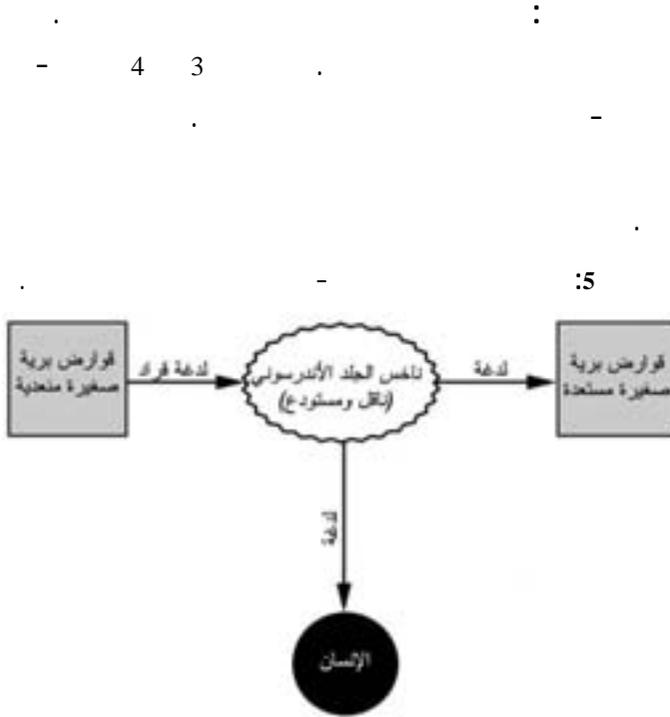
30

.(*al.*, 1993

%4.5

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.(CDC, 1990) %1.2



:(Lissman and Benach 1980)

:1985

.(Weiser and Green, 1989)

(Davidson *et al.*, 1989)

.(Feng *et al.*, 1979)

:(6 5)

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.*Amblyomma cajnnense*

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Sylvilagus

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Leporispalustris

.(Fuentes *et al.*, 1985)

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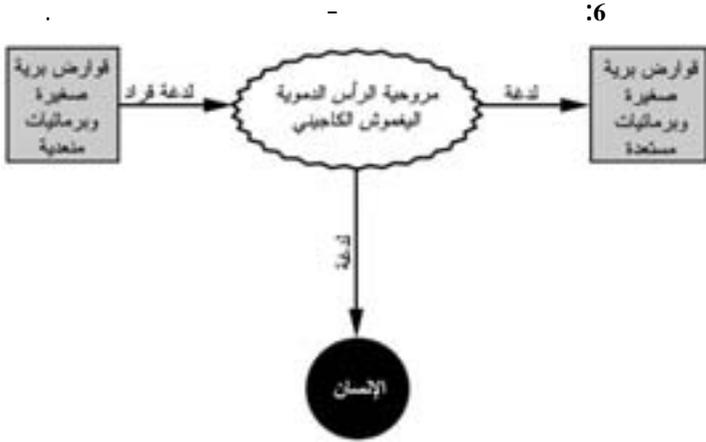
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(*Sylvilagus*

).(Burgdorfer *et al.*, 1980)

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.(CDC, 1990) (%70 - %50)
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: .(Sexton *et al.*, 1994) ()
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.(Clements *et al.*, 1983a) 6

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 (%25)
 .(Clements *et al.*, 1983b)

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SCRUB TYPHUS

ICD-10 A75.3

ICD-10 A75.3 Typhus fever due to *Rickettsia tsutsugamushi*

Tsutsugamushi :

) *Rickettsia tsutsugamushi* :

typhos . (*R. orientalis*)
" stupor "

prototypes .

homologus

(Shirai and Wisseman,)

: 168 %68.5 .(1975

Leptotrombidium

.(Shirai *et al.*, 1981) Karp

1.2

.(Weiss and Moulder, 1984)

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%35.3 %0.6

1974 1967

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%3.9

%3.2

(Brown *et al.*, 1978)

1950

1989

152

1982

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%90

.157

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(Kaiho *et al.*, 1993) Kuroki

88

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113

Kato Gilliam, Karp

(Chang *et al.*, 1990)

%77 :

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.

voles (*Rattus*)

(shrew (*Apodemus*)

Zoogeo- graphic

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graphical

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(Saah, 1991) °40.5 – °40

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parameters inoculum

(%34) 30 psychomotor excitation

%85 87

Berman and Kundin, 1973; Saah,)

.(1991

Wisseman,) %30 %0

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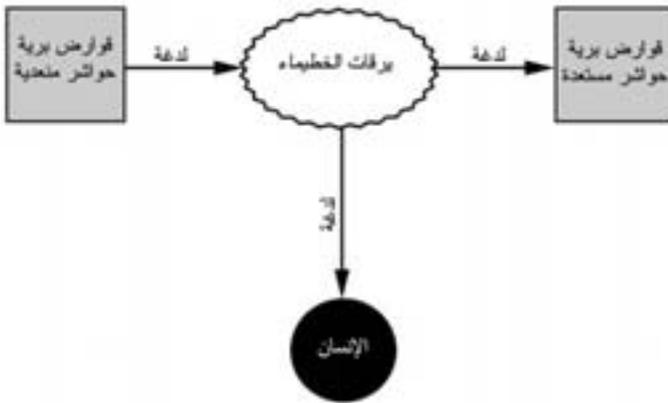
:()

.(Benenson, 1990)

5 7 / 5

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:7



:(7)

L.

L. arenicola

L. akamuohi

L. pavlovsky

L. pallidum

deliense

.ecosystem

L. flatcheri

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(- -)

.(Saah, 1991)

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.(Weiss and Moulder, 1984)

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%20

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transporters

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presumptive :

proteus OX-K -

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.(Yamamoto and Minamishima, 1982; Kelly *et al.*, 1988)

microplate

.(Sugita *et al.*, 1993) 6

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.herbicides

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1.125

200 :()

.(Olson *et al.*, 1980)

Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

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ZOONOTIC CHLAMYDIOSIS

ICD-10 A70

ICD-10 A70 *Chlamydia psittaci* infection

() psittacosis :
 .() Ornithosis parrot
 : :
 (TWAR) *C. pneumoniae* *Chlamydia trachomatis*
C. pecorum : *C. psittaci*
 .(Fukushi and Hirai 1992; Kuroda-Kitagawa *et al.*, 1993)
 - ()
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 strict intracellular parasitism
 .
 elementary
 8 – 6 . internalize ()
 reticulate
 24 – 18
 . 0.3 – 0.2 reorganization
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 (0.3 – 0.2)
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) ()
 . (Keratoconjunctivitis
 . biotype
 (ornithosis)
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C. pecorum
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 . -
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 . psittacosis
 endonuclease restriction
 serovars
 .
 .(Andersen and Tappe, 1989)
 -
 - (-)
 .%30 %5
 .
 .(Grimes and Wyrick, 1991) Duck
 .
 :() . 8 (Spears and Storz, 1979)

%15 . *C. pecorum*
 : homology
 %88
 .(Fukushi and Hirai, 1992)
 . :
 . :
 :1939 1929 .
 () 12
 . 300 – 200 1.000
 () .(Schachter, 1975)
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 4 : ()
 98 28 1976 .1974
 - 1978 .(CDC, 1982) 80 27 1981
 - 21
 .(Filstein *et al.*, 1981)
 2 .
 () (%66) 122 186 :1986
 . .(Hedberg *et al.*, 1989)
 1.072 :1963 1949
 (%16) 80 13 :1985 .(Caffarena *et al.*, 1993)
 : .(Newman *et al.*, 1992)

150 :

.(Nagington, 1984) 1983 1975 (300.000)

.(Williams, 1989) 1984 1975 8 1.136

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180 1977 1976 26 :

949 :1981 1977 . 3 (71)

: (%41) 387

%25

.(Planes *et al.*, 1986)

.(Caffarena *et al.*, 1993) 12 1989

:1994 1993 – 1992

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22 :

.(Caffarena *et al.*, 1993) 1988 – 1987 6 1970 – 1962

:1969 .

.(Schachter *et al.*, 1969)

: .(Regan *et al.*, 1979)

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.(Hadley *et al.*, 1992)

.(Villemonteix *et al.*, 1990)

130 :

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. fringillids
 1987 1960 20
 .(Grimes *et al.*, 1991)
 250) pet 287 %20
 .(Schwartz *et al.*, 1982) (

77 (%24.7) 19
 : .(Hirai *et al.*, 1983) passerines (%26.1) 12
 716 (%0.8) 6
 Fukushi *et*) 658 %37
 .(*al.*, 1983)

. *C. pecorum*
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 placentopathy
 encephalomyelitis

: .(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)
 :zootic
 :1991 – 1987
 %28 %30.7
 .(Leonard *et al.*, 1993) %8.6

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 22 10
 .(Wills *et al.*, 1988)

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 .delirium
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.(Benenson, 1990)

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epicarditis

C. pecorum

parenteral

.(Johnson and Grimes, 1983)

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(*Ara araraeina*)

.(Lipman *et al.*, 1994) cloaca

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C. pecorum

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.(Schachter, 1989)

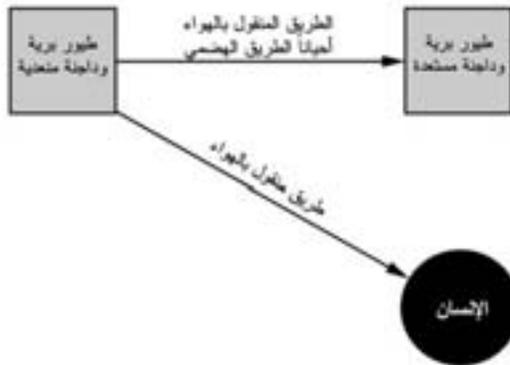
.(Schachter and Dawson, 1979)

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(coprophagy

.(Grimes, 1978)

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microprocedure

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 $.(Grimes,\ 1989)$

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 $.(Anderson,\ 1991a)$

chemoprophylaxis

%1

: %0.7

premises 45

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screening

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**ZOONOTIC TYPHUS CAUSED BY
*RICKETTSIA PROWAZEKII***

ICD-10 A75.0

ICD-10 A75.0 Epidemic louse-borne typhus fever due to *Rickettsia Prowazekii*

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.T. exanthematicus

:

.R. *prowazekii*

:

.Glawcomys *volans volans*

.(Bozeman *et al.*, 1975)

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McDade *et*)

.(*al.*, 1980

:1979 1976 . :

(%85.7) 1.349 . 1.575

. (%14) 226

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(McDade *et al.*, 1986)

7 :1980/1 1977/6

Duma *et al.*)

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1972 :

557 %54.2 1977

(Sonenshine *et al.*, 1978)

:

-

(Duma *et al.*, 1981)

3 - 2 . 4

McDade *et*)

(*al.*, 1980

:

Bozeman *et al.*) 3 - 2

(1981

:

1950 .1922

(-) Rescrudescent

(McDade *et al.*, 1980)

Gloucomys volans volans

()

cohabitation

Neohaematopinus sciuropteri

Orchopeas howardii

()

(Bozeman *et al.*, 1981)

()

Bozeman, F.M., S.A. Masiello, M.S. Williams, B.L. Elisberg. Epidemic typhus rickettsiae isolated from flying squirrels. *Nature* 255:545-547, 1975.

Bozeman, F.M., D.E. Sonenshine, M.S. Williams, D.P. Chadwick, D.M. Lauer, B.L. Elisberg. Experimental infection of ectoparasitic arthropods with *Rickettsia prowazekii* (GvF-16 strain) and transmission to flying squirrels. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 30:253-263, 1981.

Duma, R.J., D.E. Sonenshine, F.M. Bozeman, J.M. Veazey, Jr., B.L. Elisberg, D.P. Chadwick, *et al.* Epidemic typhus in the United States associated with flying squirrels. *JAMA* 245:2318-2323, 1981.

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الجزء الثاني

الأمراض الفيروسية

ARGENTINE HEMORRHAGIC FEVER

ICD-10 A96.0

ICD-10 A96.0 Junín hemorrhagic fever

Stubble :
O'Higgins
.
genome Junín :
Arenavirus segmented
- virions .Arenaviridae
110 – 130 - choriomeningitis
300
- -
ribosomes .
()
Bear Amapari Allpahuayo :
Junín Guanarito Flexal Cupixi Canyon
Paraná Oliveros Machupo Latino
Tamiami Tacaribe Sabiá Pirital Pichindé
) .(Charrel *et al.*, 2002) Whitewater Arroyo
(Weissenbacher and Damonte, 1983) (
) ()
.(

.(Johnson, 1981)

·
- -
·
:
(;pampa)
·
2 120.000
() () () :
() .()
:
:

Akodon azarae

449 2
1953 .(Weissenbacher *et al.*, 1983a)
1958 1954
18.000 :(1980 – 1958) 23
%15 %10
·
- .1964
(1980) 1980 161 1977 989
-) 302 :1983 – 1981
1991 727 1990 (1983 – 1981
· 1992 154

.(1992 -)
 14
 %12 neutralizing :
 %11.6 (%4.4 %7.6)
 (%1.9 %7.9)
 .(Weissenbacher *et al.*, 1983b)
 - -
 .
 .
 . / / /
 .
 16 - 10 :
 .
 .
 .
 . (vascularization)
 .
 .cylindruria
 : . 8 - 5
 unsteady
 hypotonia (%75)
 .osteotendinous hyporeflexia
 : 6

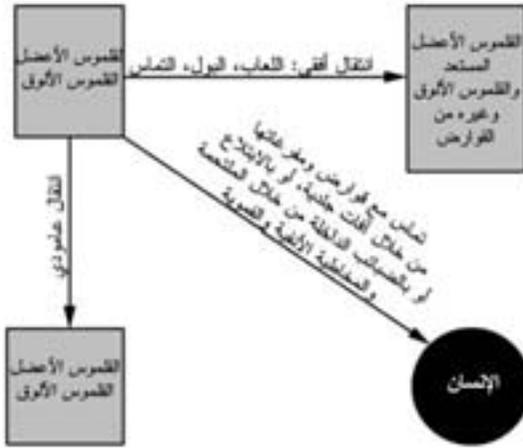
melena
 -
 tonic-clonic
 . %60
 -
) 130 (%9) 12
 (1974 – 1971
 .(Carballal *et al.*, 1991) %3 %20 – %15
 :
 :ricetid
Akodon *C. laucha* *Calomys musculus*
azarae
 .(Sabattini *et al.*, 1977)
Akodon
 .(Weissenbacher *et al.*, 1983)
 : (9)
 (%35) 3075 1974 1965 8.728
 3.075
 (1 :4)

1977

(Bond, 1977) 300

.Junín

:9



(7 - 4)

- cricketids
- C. musculus*
 - A. obscurus*
 - A. azarae*
 - Oryzomys nigripes*
 - C. lauclea*

C. callosis

.(Sabattini *et al.*, 1977)

cricetid

()

:

.(%76)

.(Mills *et al.*, 1992)

4

Akodon 40

.(Sabattini *et al.*, 1977)

Villefañe *et al.*) *Calomys*

.(1977)

()

.(Weissenbacher *et al.*, 1983

Kravetz *et al.*, 1981)

Calomys

litter

()

()

%60

:

)

()

Presumptive

(

leukoplaquetopenia ()

.(Carballal *et al.*, 1991)

CD8⁺

() CD4⁺

(virologic)

1965

:1974 – 1965

%64

Vero

.cytopathogenic

.(Lascano *et al.*, 1981)

8 – 2

:

4 – 3

(Samailovich *et al.*, 1983)

: 14 – 1

50

%96

%88

.(Damilano *et al.*, 1983)

%30

G M

(Carballal *et al.*, 1991)

Lozano *et al.*, 1993;)

Reverse- transcription

.(Lozano *et al.*, 1995

: :

.()

()

:

:

.

inactivate

Candid #1 XJO XJC13

636 XJC13

9 – 7

Cebus

) (marmoset)

%90

: neurovirulence

- *Callithrix jacchus* (

.(Weissembacher and Damonte, 1983) -

Candid #1

()

Barrera Oro, J., 1993; March 1986; Barrera Oro)

.(and McKee, 1991; McKee *et al.*, 1993

preclinical

300 immunogenicity

1990 – 1988

41 6.500

100.488

.(W.H.O, 1993)

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Argentina, Ministry of Social Welfare, Bureau of Public Health. *Bol Epidemiol Nac* 12–14, 1981–1983.

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BOVINE PAPULAR STOMATITIS

ICD-10 B08.8

ICD-10 B08.8 Other specified viral infections characterized by skin and mucous membrane lesions

.proliferating granular :

:

Poxviridae *Parapoxvirus*

)

virion (pseudocowpox =

215 – 207 x 150 – 125

.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

:

.

:

19 :1972 1953

:(Schnurrenberger *et al.*, 1980)

.

:(Bowman *et al.*, 1981)

(Aguilar-Setien *et al.*, 1980)

.erosive
()

120 31 :
(Aguilar-Setien *et al.*, 1980)

(Bowman *et al.*, 1981)

.vesicular

8 - 3 :
()
8 - 3 verrucous

) : 3
()
()
()

1960

:

4 - 2

()

.cytopathic

.(Tripathy *et al.*, 1981)

Aguilar-Setien, A., P. Correa-Giron, E. Hernandez-Baumgarten, A. Cruz-Gomez, P. Hernandez-Jauregui. Bovine papular stomatitis, first report of the disease in Mexico. *Cornell Vet* 70:10-18, 1980.

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BRAZILIAN HEMORRHAGIC FEVER

ICD-10 A 96.8

ICD-10 A96.8 Other arenaviral hemorrhagic fevers

	Sabiá	:	
) Arenaviridae	<i>Arenavirus</i>		
.Tacaribe	.(
)			
Pichindé	Machupo	Junín	Guanarito
	250		:(Tacaribe
		%65	Divergence

.	:	
.		1994
.		.ultracentrifuge
index case	:	
12		25
.()	.	
.	:	
.		40-38
:		(39)
.	:	()

:

()

:

-

-

Lisieux, T., M. Coimbra, E.S. Nassar, *et al.* New arenavirus isolated in Brazil. *Lancet* 343:391-392, 1994.

CALIFORNIA ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A83.5

.La Crosse

:

. 14

:

10

Bunyaviridae

Bunyavirus

100 - 90

Jamestown Canyon

.

: .(CDC, 1982) 1980

1945

McFarlane *et al.* (Snowshoe Tahyna, 1982)
 .(White, 1989) Inkoo

arboviruses

:1970 – 1960) 509
 .(CDC, 1981) 109 :1978 ()
 29 :1992 .(Work and Work, 1991)

.(CDC, 1993) 1964
 Johnson,) 130 – 60
 %6 .(1990
 %60
 . 50 %75

%60 %5

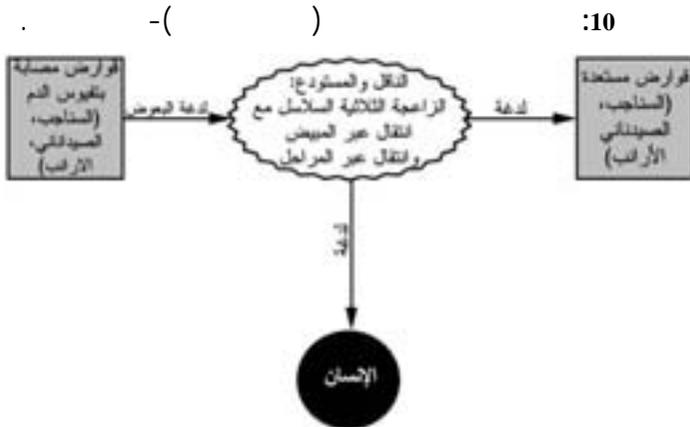
103 24

(Work and Work, 1991)

(Johnson, 1990)

Jamestown canyon

(CDC, 1982)



- - :
 - *Tamias striatus* () chipmunk
 .(Thompson, 1981)

:(10)

:

Aedes triseriatus

(*T. striatus*, *Sciurus carolinensis* *S. niger*)

.(*Sylvilagus floridans*)

(*S. carolinensis*)

(*T. striatus*)

() ()

5 - 2

17 - 15

:

F₁

) diapause

:

(

(*Vulpus fulva*) :

.(Amundon and Yuill, 1981)

Aedes albopictus

. 4 - 1

- 1985 -)

:(

.(Cully *et al.*, 1992)

. /

/

:
) *Aedes*

. (*A. capius*

A. vexans

: Jamestown canyon

A. communis

Culieseta inornata

()

.(CDC, 1982) (*Odocoileus virginianus*)

Lepus americanus

.(*Alces alces Americana*)

McLean *et al.*, 1975; McFarlane *et al.*,) *A. Canadensis*

.(1982

.(McLean *et al.*, 1975)

:

:

.

.()

venereal

.(Amundson *et al.*, 1981)

.

:

4

:

.significant

.

.

.(Beaty *et al.*, 1982)

M

.

Dykers *et al.*.)

.(1985

Amundson, T.E., T.M. Yuill. Natural La Crosse virus infection in the red fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*), gray fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*), raccoon (*Procyon lotor*) and opossum (*Didelphis virginiana*). *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 30:706-714, 1981.

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CHIKUNGUNYA VIRUS DISEASE

ICD-10 A92.0

A) *Alphavirus*

Nyong¹ – (Togaviridae) Mayaro (Arboviruses)
 60 – 50 .Semliki²

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 :
 .
 :
 .
 .(Brighton *et al.*, 1983) 1977 1976 1975 . :
 . 1969
 . 5

:
 Tomori *et al.*) ()
 . (1975)
 dormancy

.(Johnson *et al.*, 1981) 1978 1963 – 1959¹
funestus

()²

.(Pavri, 1986)
 1984 :1970
 - . 1.548
 - M ()
 .(Thein *et al.*, 1992) 110 86
 . %33
 : .(Tesh *et al.*, 1975)
 477
 . %14.3
 .(Adesina and Odelola, 1991)
 Zhang *et*) 273 %10
 .(*al.*, 1991)
 : :
)
 .(*Papio ursinus*) (*Cercopithecus aethiops*)
 .(McIntosh, 1970)
 %50
 .(Kaschula *et al.*, 1978)
 (*Colobus abyssinicus*)
 220 2.3% .(*P. dogueri*)
 .(Zhang *et al.*, 1991)

1955 :
 7 - 4 .
 (%80 %60) .
 . 7 3 .
 (%9) (%52) :
 .(Thein *et al.*, 1992) (%8)
 chikungunya)
 . (Walking hunchbacked
 5-3 (Kennedy *et al.*, 1980)
 .(Brighton *et al.*, 1983)
 .(Tesh, 1982)
 . :
 :
 .
 .*furcifer-taylor* *Aedes africanus*
P. ursinus
 .(McIntosh, 1970)
 .
 (1969 - 1964) 5

(%54) :

- -

:1964 . 4

sentinel

() : ecosystem

1981 1977 .(McIntosh, 1970) ()

1976 *furcifer*

11.393

:

13.029

.(Jupp and McIntash, 1990)

- -

.

Halstead)

Rousettus leshenaulti .(1981

Culex taeni- *albopictus* :

.(Zhang *et al.*, 1991) *orhynchus*

.VERO

(Thein *et al.*, 1992) M

nested PCR

.(Filipe and Pinto, 1973)

(Filipe and Pinto, 1973)

.(Turell and Malinoski, 1992)

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COLORADO TICK FEVER

ICD-10 A93.2

Coltivirus

() 12

80 – 60 . 10 12 .Reoviridae
 : Eyach . *Orbivirus*
 . *Ixodes ricinus*
 :
 : 11 *Dermacentor andersoni*
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 400 – 200 :
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 174 : (Mclean *et al.*, 1981)
 . (Artsob and Spence, 1979)
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 %50 .
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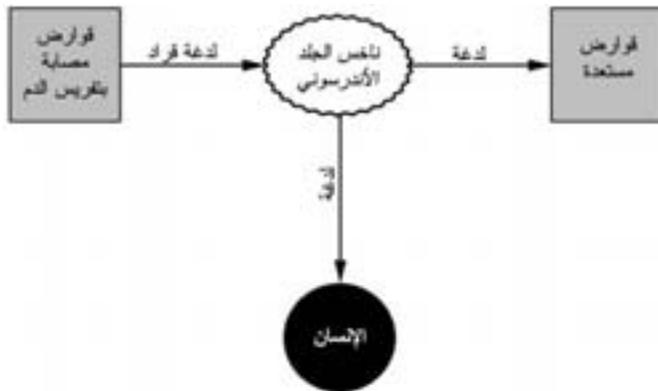
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%10

(Emmons, 1988).

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Eutamias minimus

(*Citellus*) *lateralis*

Spermophilus

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Eutamias amo-

Citellus colombianus

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enus

20 15 %6 %5 / / .(Bowen *et al.*, 1981)

Emmons,) Overwinter () *S. lateralis*
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lifespan

) Porcupine

.(Emmons, 1988) (

Lepus) Jackrabbit ()

Sciurus griseus (*californius*)

.(Lane *et al.*, 1982)

Lepus americanus

:

: 1.300

.%40 %14

(CDC, 1975a)

4

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CONTAGIOUS ECTHYMA

ICD-10 B08.0

ICD-10 B08.0 Other orthopoxvirus infections

Orf :

) *Parapoxvirus* :

(Poxviridae

() milker's nodule

260 × 160

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 (Robinson and Petersen, 1981)
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(1975; Leavell *et al.*, 1968

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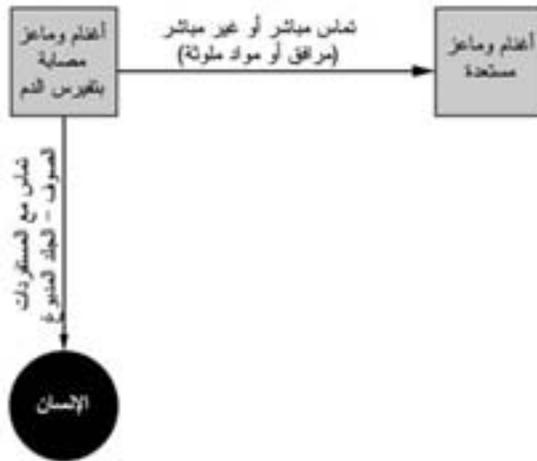
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(Robinson, 1983).

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.(Torfason and Gunadottir, 2002)

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Robinson and)

.(Balassu, 1981

.(Mayr *et al.*, 1981)

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COWPOX

ICD-10 B08.0

ICD-10 B08.0 Other orthopoxvirus infections

) :

.(vaccinia

Orthopoxvirus :

.Poxviridae

100 × 240 × 300

(variola) smallpox :

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.(Baxby *et al.*, 1979)

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.(Naidoo *et al.*, 1992)

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Amer *et al.*,)

Odend'hal,)

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Glethrionomys)

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(*Apodemus sylvaticus*)

(*glareolus*

Hazel *et al.*, 2000; Chantrey *et al.*,)

36

17

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livestock

.(Baxby 1977; Baxby and Osborne, 1979)

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Blackford *et*).(Amer *et al.*, 2001 *al.*, 1993

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(Bennett *et al.*, 1990)

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.(Marenaikova *et al.*, 1977)

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.(*et al.*, 1978

) fulvous

(*Rhombomys opimus*)

(*Citellus fulvus*)

(elephantpox)

.(Baxby *et al.*, 1982)

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202 67 277 :

38 13 106 61

.(Jacoby, 1992)

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Tripathy *et al.*,)

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spikiy

.(Eis-Hubinger *et al.*, 1990)

Baxby *et al.*, 1982; Marennikova *et al.* (1977) :
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 (Hoare *et al.*, 1984) :
 8 – 6 8
 3 – 2 (*Microtus oeconomus*) :
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 (Zhukova *et al.*, 1992) :
 Hazel *et al.*) :
 (2000)
 (Wolfs *et al.*, 2002)
 :
 pumas
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vaccinia

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Baxby *et al.*)Schupp *et al.*, 2001; Wiencke *et al.*)

(1979

.(2000

Munz *et*)

MVA

(al., 1993

Amer, M., I. El-Gharib, A. Rashed, F. Farag, M. Emara. Human cowpox infection in Sharkia Governorate, Egypt. *Int J Dermatol* 40:14–17, 2001.

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Addendum

BUFFALOPOX

(Bubalus Bubalis)

buffalopox virus

650 %3.8

Fenner, F.J., E. Poul, J. Gibbs *et al.* *Veterinary Virology*, 2nd ed. San Diego: Academic Press; 1993.

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CRIMEAN-CONGO HEMORRHAGIC FEVER

ICD-10 A 98.0

105 - 85

Nairovirus

.(Fisher-Hoch *et al.*, 1992)

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.foothill biotopes (WHO 1985)

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Hyalomma

Dermacentor

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.Boophilus

Rhipicephalus

hares

.(Hoogstraal, 1979)

*rossicus**Lepus europaeus* – *L. capensis**Erinaceus albiventris* – *Hemiechinus auritus*,

Hoogstraal,)

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episodes

flesh

.(Fisher-Hoch *et al.*, 1992)

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.(Hoogstraal, 1979)

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.(Gordon *et al.*, 1993)

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.(Burt, 1993) global

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.contagion

Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins; 1972.

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DENGUE

A91 () :ICD-10 A90

ICD-10 A90 Dengue fever (classical dengue); A91 Dengue hemorrhagic fever

Flavivirus :
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 .(4 - 1) .Flaviviridae

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Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

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DISEASES CAUSED BY HANTAVIRUSES

ICD-10 J12.8

ICD-10A 98.5

ICD-10 A98.6 Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome; ICD-10 J12.8 Other viral pneumonia

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Hantaan

(epidemic nephropathy, nephropathia epidemica)

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<i>A. flavicollis</i>	
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<i>Apodemus agrarius</i>	
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<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	
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<i>Clethrionomys glareolus</i>	
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<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	
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<i>Peromyscus</i>	
	<i>leucopus</i>
(<i>sigmodon hispidus</i>)	
	(<i>Oryzomys palustris</i>) (1)
(3)	
<i>Oligoryzomys longicaudatus</i>	
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	<i>Oligoryzomys flavescens</i>

Calomys :
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Oligoryzomys longicaudatus

HU39694

Calomys : 2.1
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Source: Adapted from Schmaljohn, C., B. Hjelle. Hantaviruses: A global disease problem. *Emerg Infect Dis* 3(2):95-104, 1997. [Table 1].

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C. glareolus :
 210 44 .
 .(Verhagen *et al.*, 1986)
 . 1.000 0.777 2.858
 %40 .39 – 20
 41 .(Niklasson *et al.*, 1987) 60 %15
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Schmaljohn C. B Hjelle. Hantaviruses :A global disease problem. *Emerg Infect* :
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plaque – reduction. N

.G M ()

Vero E6

.not cytopathic

.(Mills *et al.*, 2002)

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EASTERN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A 83.2

encephalomyelitis

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Alphavirus

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(A)

60 – 50

Togaviridae

variants

mapping

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(Weaver *et al.*, 1994)

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(Calisher *et al.*, 1990)

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.(CDC, 2002) 1997 – 1977 106

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.(CDC, 1990)

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Culiseta melanura

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Aedes :

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 1978 3.600
 : .(Calisher *et al.*, 1981) .1.000 34
 1981
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Kotait *et*)

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 de Souza Lopez and) sentinel
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.(Monath, 1991)

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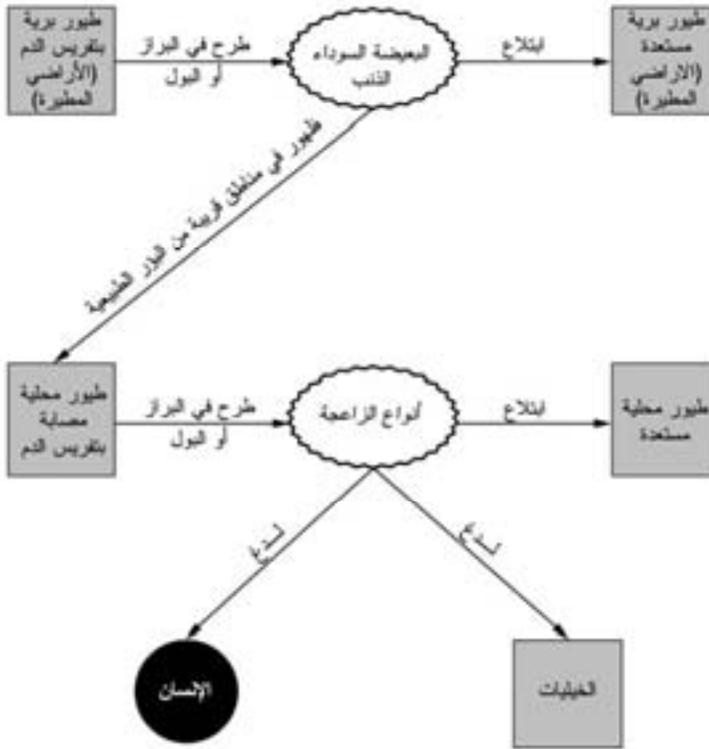
.(Walton, 1981)

%90 %75

%.75 %50

pheasants

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Culiseta melanura
 .(Morris and Zimmerman 1981) *C. morsitans* .



Aedes

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Nasci *et al.*,)

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144 : .(1981

96 *A. allopietus*

9.350 1991

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(Calisher *et al.*, 1981)

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6 - 4 - 3
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epizootic

(Dietz *et al.*, 1980)

Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins; 1972.

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EBOLA DISEASE

ICD-10 A98.4 Ebola virus disease

ICD-10 A 98.4

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Bertherat E., A. Renault, R. Nabias, G. Dubreuil, M.C. Georges-Courbot. Leptospirosis and Ebola virus infection in five gold-panning villages in northeastern Gabon. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 60:610–615, 1999.

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ENCEPHALOMYOCARDITIS

B33.8 ICD-10

ICD-10 B33.8 Other specified viral diseases

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.Pcornaviridne *Crdiovirus*

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Acland, H.M., L.R. Littlejohns. Encephalomyocarditis virus infection of pigs. 1. An outbreak in New South Wales. *Aust Vet J* 51:409-415, 1975.

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EPIDEMIC POLYARTHRTIS

ICD-10 B33.1 Ross River disease	ICD-10 B33.1
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PS/Ek Vero	(<i>albopictus</i>) 36/C6	
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FEVER CAUSED BY GROUP C BUNYAVIRUSES

ICD-10 A93.8

ICD-10 A93.8 Other specified arthropod – borne fevers

	serogroup	:	
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Berg, T.O., ed *International Catalogue of Arboviruses Including Certain Other Viruses of Vertebrates*, 2nd ed. Atlanta; Centers for Diseases Control; 1975. (DHEW pub1. CDC 75-8301). Table reproduced in Scherer *et al.*, 1983.

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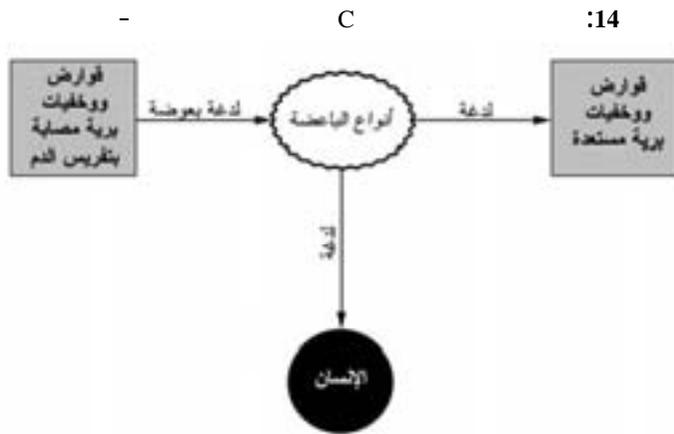
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FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE

ICD-10 B08.8

ICD-10 B08.8 Other specified viral infections characterized by skin and mucous membrane lesions

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HERPES SIMPLEX (TYPE 1) (1)

ICD-10 B00.1

ICD-10 B00.1 Herpesviral vesicular dermatitis

human herpesvirus, *human Herpesvirus* :

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Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

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HERPESVIRUS SIMIAE

ICD-10 B00.4 Herpetic encephalitis

ICD-10 B00.4

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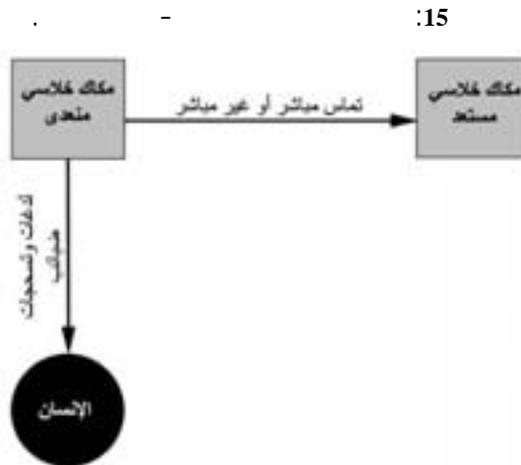
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.(Weigler, 1992)

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.(CDC, 1987; Holmes *et al.*, 1990)

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138

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159

.(Holmes *et al.*, 1990)

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— in situ

.(Weigler, 1992; Scinicariello *et al.*, 1993)

cytopathic

(4)

1 1
dot immunobinding
psoralen

Heberling)

(and Kelter, 1987

SA-8

– %50 –

(Kalter *et al.*, 1978; Hutt *et al.*, 1981)

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24

.(Boulter *et al.*, 1980)

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ILHEUS FEVER

ICD-10 A93.8

ICD-10 A93.8 Other specified arthropod-borne viral fevers

B) *Flavivirus* :

.Flaviviridae (

:

:

368 (%21) 76

.(Prías-Landínez *et al.*, 1968)

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oncolysis

(*Cebus*)

Aedes () *Psorophora* :

Ferox

A. serratus

Clarke, D.H., J. Casals. Arboviruses: group B. In: Horsfall, F.L., I. Tamm, eds. *Viral and Rickettsial Infections of Man*, 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott; 1965.

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INFLUENZA

ICD-10 J10.1

ICD-10 J10.1 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, influenza virus identified

) Grippe :

(

Orthomyxo- :

.A .B .C : .viridae

— — .

.(N) neuraminidase (H) hemagglutinin :

.(WHO, 1980) (N9 N1) 9 (H14 H1) 14

:A

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: (2) (C B A :) (1) :

(3) (...)

A (6) (5) (4)

: 1963 duck A : .

.A/duck/Ukraine/1/63 (H3N8)

.(M1 M2) (M) .
 (NP) nucleoprotein .
 M1 .helicoidal
 .A .A B
 Fenner *et al.*)
 .(1993
 .H N
 .
 H N 100
 .(Shortridge, 1982) A
 A
 Phylogenetic .
 .(Webster *et al.*, 1992)
 (N9 H14)
 . B C .
 B
 C 15 :1981
 - -
 .(Gno *et al.*, 1983)
 .(Kawano *et al.*, 1978; Mannguerra *et al.*, 1992)
 1989 – 1988 134

%32 C

Vibrio () *cholerae*

A

C/Ann Arbor/1/50

:

.(Homma, 1986) 10

B

:

1.030 (%0.1) 1 B 504 (%3.2) 16

.(Kawano *et al.*, 1978)

A

A .(Kaplan, 1982) H N

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.(Laver *et al.*, 1984)

.A B

. C

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:

.A (1968 1957 1918)

A . A B

1986 – 1985 .B
 .1969 – 1968 B
 :
 B .
 B (H3N2) A
 .
 .(WHO, 1987)
 C
 .
 1919 – 1918
 H1N1 . 21
 .H3N2 1889
 .interim
 .%40 %15
 (Flu) H2N2 1958 – 1957
 70
 : . 5
 . %30
 .%70 – –
 62.000 : .
 .1958 – 1957
) H3N2 1969 – 1968
 . (A/Hong kong/68 (H3N2)
 1977 . 27.900

: H1N1
 H1N1 H3N2
 . H3N2
 H (39 9)
 . H1N1 .N
 .(Knez, 1991)
 .
 . 6 - 5
 .
 (Betts :
 . .and Douglas, 1990)
 . 9 5
 : . : 4 12
 :1994 - 1993 Flu .
 . 3.963
 .B 4 A (%99.9) 3.959
 . B
 (H3N2) A
 (H1N1) A 1994 - 1993
 CDC,) .
 (H3N2) A .(1994
 : :1994 - 1993
 . A/Beijing/32/92 A/shangdong/9/93
 A :

. :
 (H1N1) .H1N1 H3N2 : A
 H1N1
 Dea *et al.*,) .(Webster *et al.*, 1992)
 1918 .(1992
 :
 1919 – 1918 : .
 (H1N1)
 . :
 :
 .(Kaplan, 1982)
 1919 – 1918
 1919 – 1918 . ()
 H1N1
 : .
 :1968 : . 1979 1976
 – . –
 .(Fenner *et al.*, 1993)
 %33 %25 :
 7 – 6
 .(Easterday and Hinshaw, 1992) %45

()
 (Schild, 1981) 1977 1930

139 H3N2 1969 – 1968
 276 11 1969/12
 1970/1

()
 .A/Hong Kong/68 (H3N2) :
 H3N2
 1976
 H3N2

Shortridge *et*)
 H3N2 .(*al.*, 1977
 – (Pérez Breña, 1980) (Wallace, 1979a) : –
 H3N2
 A/Hong Kong/68
 H3N2

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 A/swine/Hong Kong/3/76 oligonucleotide map
 () A/Hong Kong/68 ()
 : .1976 H3N2
 (A/swine/Hong Kong/4/76)
 A/swine/Hong Kong/3/76
 1968

Nakajima) antigenicity
 .(et al., 1982

(1980) : .
 recombinant (H1N1)

H3N2 . H1N1

H1N1 H1N1
 1979

22 .(Pensaert et al., 1981)

H3N2 8 1984

A/Port .
 .(Haesebrouck et al., 1985) Chalmers/1/73 (H3 N2)

H1N1 %2.3 H3N2 303 %32.2
 3.701 .(Sanchez and Vicente, 1984)

1983 – 1980
 1983 %31.4 H3N2
 .(Hirano et al., 1985)

1976 .
 (H1N1)

1978 .
 .(Hinshaw et al., 1978)

.(Dasco *et al.*, 1984) H1N1
 32
 4 . 8
 (%76) 19 .
 25
 .A/Wisconsin/3523/88(H1N1)
 .(Wells *et al.*, 1991)
 . H1N1
 %20
 H1N1 .(Webster *et al.*, 1992)
 11 7 .
 H1N1 11
 Wright) dot – Blot – 10
 .(et al., 1992
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 3
 () (H1N1) : .
 1956 .A :
 A/equine/Prague/1/56 (H7N7)

H
(H7N7)
A/equine/Miami/1/63 (H3N8)
C
90 %60
1963 C
van) 1979 – 1978 A/equine/Miami/63
(Oirschot *et al.*, 1981
A/equi 2 (H3N8)
switch
H7N7
H3N8
(Webster *et al.*, 1992)
A/equi 2

A/Hong Kong/1/68(H3N2) .1895 1889
A/equine/Miami/1/63
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.(Beveridge, 1977)
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.N9 N1 H14 H1 A
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(Webster *et al.*, 1978)
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.(Webster *et al.*, 1992)
Tern ()
(*Sterna hirundo*)
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(*Puffinus pacificus*) shearwater
.(H7N7) A
1984 – 1983
11
10 125.593

1929

3

.(OIE, 1983) H5N2

.(Anon, 1984)

.(Schild, 1981; WHO, 1981)

1975

.1929

A/FPV/Dutch/27 (H7N7) :

A/chicken/Pennsylvania/1370/83 (H5N2) :

138 1994

11 () rhea 41 ()
) crane () cassowary
 .(1994/4/20

H7N7 H7N1

H5N1

H5N3

H5 H7

.avirulent

Easterday and Hinshaw,)

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.(1991

cloaca

C

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46

(43)

H-N

()

Shortridge,)

.(1982

(H1N1)

()

:

(Ottis and Bachman, 1980)

.(Mohan *et al.*, 1981)

A

:

(*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*)

.H1N1
(*Phoca vitulina*) .(*Callorhinus ursinus*)
1980 – 1979
%20 . (H7N7)
1983 .
%4
.H4N5
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Ferrets
(Lang *et al.*, 1981; WHO 1981)
Webster)
33 .(et al., 1981
. 3.000 %100
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H10 : H10N4 .
N
(KLingeborn *et al.*, 1985)
A/Hong Kong/68 (H3N2)
H3N2 H1N1 .
(Buonavoglia and Sala, 1983)
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rales %20
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50
%1
A B
C
(Betts and Douglas, 1990) Amantadine
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rimantadine
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(Betts and Douglas, 1990)
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.%3 %1

H1N1 H2N2 H3N2 .A
Gnotobiotic

.(Dea *et al.*, 1992)

3 - 2

3 - 1

10 - 2

C

(H3N8) C

(H7N7) 1

%20

:

:

1984 - 1983

) H5N2

(H7N7)

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()

:

:

Murphy

(1991)

H3N8

1961

(*Sterna hirudo*) (terns)

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Flügge

4-3

drift :

() *shift* :

A (H, N)

()

.1956 1933 H1N1

(H2N2) :1957

1967 " "

H1N1 A/Hong Kong/68 (H3N2) :

A 20 1977

H1N1
:1977 .
:1981 . (H3N2)
(A/Brazil/78) H1N1 (A/Bangkok/79) H3N2
- .(Stuart-Harris, 1981)
- drifts
shifts
- - : .
:
)
A
A
A/Hong Kong/68 (H3N2) (H)
1968 ()
(H) (N)

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A

Stuart-Harris,)

.(1981

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.(Kilbourne, 1978)

(H3N2)

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A

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()

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1974

.(H1N1)

.(Easterday, 1978)

:1982

() A/New Jersey/8/76(H1N1)

47 5 .

H1N1 anamnestic heterotypal

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.(Patriaca *et al.*, 1984)

. A/New Jersey/8/76 (H1N1)
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12.000 500
— —
5 H1N1
A/Victoria/3/75 (H3N2)
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% 10
— — .
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.1930
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%76 H1N1

- ()

(1992) .

H

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(H7N7)

- - ()

1981 (H1N1) A

.(Aymard *et al.*, 1985) 1983 – 1982

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(*A. platyrhncos*) (mallard)

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.(Webster *et al.*, 1992)

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potency

shift

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.B A (H1N1) A (H3N2)

1994 – 1993 A/Bejjine/32/92 (H3N2) :1993 – 1992

A/Shangdong/9/93 (H3N2)

A/Singapore/6/86 (H1N1) :

.B/Panama/45/90

%90 – %65

%70 – %55 :

.(H3N2 40 ≤) %80 – %50

%95

%90 %70

A (H1N1) (40 ≤)

.(WHO, 1994) %85 %60 %97

12 – 6

.A/equine 1, A/equine 2

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JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A 83.0

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.¹(Togaviridae

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.(Hanna *et al.*, 1996; Van Den Hurk *et al.*, 2001)

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· (Chu and Joo, 1992)

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.(Chu and Joo, 1992)

.(Habu, 1991)

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1967 1948

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(Sakai *et al.*, 1985)

Culex

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.(Huang, 1982)

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.fuscocephala

gelidus

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(*Nycticorax nycticorax*)

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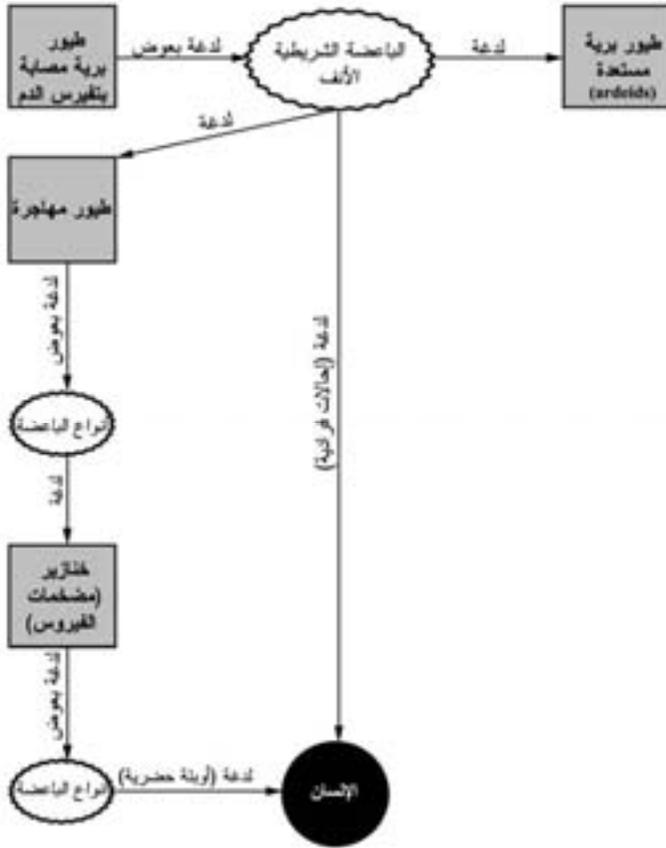
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(Maeda et al., 1981).

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(*Eumeces latiscutatus*)

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.(Doi *et al.*, 1983)

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.(Rosen *et al.*, 1986)

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: C6/36 clone .cytopathic

.(Chu and Joo, 1992)

A. allapictus

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.(Gatus and Rose, 1983)

.(Yamamoto *et al.*, 2002)

M

.(Xinglin *et al.*, 2002)

.(Burke and Nisalak, 1982)

(BHK)

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: 12 %77 8 ≤

(Poland *et al.*, 1990) 16 ≤

.(Sugawara *et al.*, 2002; Monath, 2002)

Vero

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100

6 - 5 47

°37.4

(12 =) %100

Xing *et*) immunogenic

(Monath, 2002) : (al., 1988

(Umenai *et al.*, 1985)

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(Chu and Joo, 1992)

Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1972.

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KYASANUR FOSEST DISEARE

ICD-10 A98.2

Flavivirus

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(Togaviridae)

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.(Bhat, 1983) 1970

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langur :
 () bonnet (*Presbytis entellus*)
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 :1959 .
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1983 (150) 1.155 1961 5
 .(Chin, 2000)

Haemaphysalis spinigera :

.(Baneryee and Bhat, 1977)

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(Pavri, 1989)

186 *P. entellus* 86) 1.046 1957
 1973 – 1962 (

.(Sreenivasan *et al.*, 1986) 13 *P entellus* 118

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.(Varma, 1989)

turturis

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Argasidae

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.(Harwood and James, 1979)

493

1,260

.(Harwood and James, 1979)

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4.668

biota

.(Banerjee and Bhat, 1977)

Presbytis

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(et al., 1980

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%100 %70 langat¹

18

(Thind, 1981)

(Chin, 2000)

Banerjee, K., H.R. Bhat. Correlation between the number of persons suffering from Kyasanur Forest disease and the intensity of infection in the tick population. *Indian J Med Res* 66:175–179, 1977.

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:langat¹

Haemaphysalis papuana

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LASSA FEVER

ICD-10 A96.2

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150 – 80

Arenavirus

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(*Mastomys natalensis*

Praomys

.(Odend'hal, 1983)

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.(Chin, 2000)

.(WHO, 1985)

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1972 – 1970) (1975) (1975, 1974, 1970) :

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.(Saluzzo *et al.*, 1988)

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.(Casals, 1976; Monath, 1975a) %36

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.(CDC, 2000)

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.(Fraser *et al.*, 1974) %5

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100.000 .(Monath, 1987)

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458

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23

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Monath,)

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.(McCormick *et al.*, 1987 and 1987a)

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.(Lukashevich *et al.*, 1993)

.(WHO, 1985)

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Johnson *et al.*,) %2 %1

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.(Fisher-Hoch *et al.*, 1992)

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Calomys callosus

.(Johnson, 1981) %100

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.(Demartini *et al.*, 1975)

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.(Holmes *et al.*, 1990)

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LOUPING ILL

ICD-10 A84.8

ICD-10 A84.8 Other tick-borne viral encephalitis

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(B) *flaviviridae*

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Smith and Varma, 1981) 11 26

.(Davidson *et al.*, 1991

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.(Davidson *et al.*, 1991)

(*Allces alces*) elk (Cervus elaphus)

shrew (*Apodemus sylvaticus*)

Lagopus lagopus grouse (*Sorex araneus*)

.(Bannatyne *et al.*, 1980) . (*scoticus*)

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.(Blood and Radostits, 1989) %60

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Smith) .

.(and Varma, 1981

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hopping

prostrate P

%50 .

Ixodes ricinus

Lagopus lagopus)

(*scoticus*)

5.5 brood

(Reid *et al.*, 1978)

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:(17)

concomitant

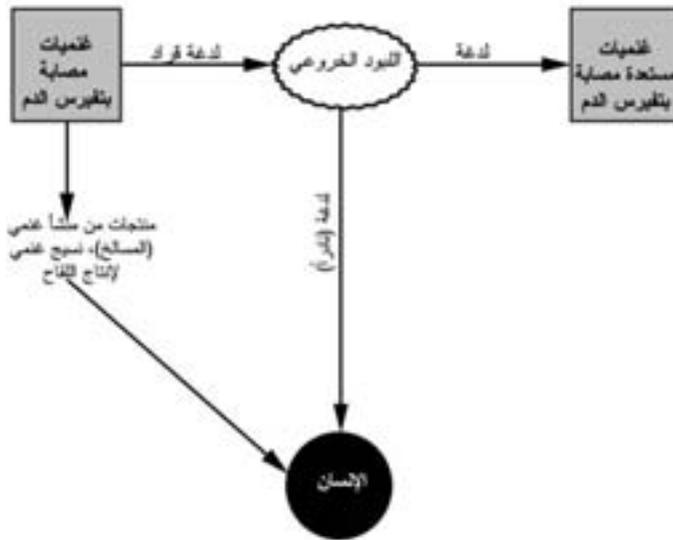
(Smith and Varmn, 1981)

Lagopus lagopus)

(*scoticus*)

(Reid et al., 1978)

:17



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(Martin, 1981)

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(Davidson et al., 1991)

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(Bunnatyne, 1980)

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.(Davidson *et al.*, 1991)

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LYMPHOCYTIC
CHORIOMENINGITIS
ICD-10 A87.2

.Armstrong :

Arenavirus

130 – 110

Mus

)

(*musculus*

(Morita, 1997)

%10

%0.18

%1.6

1.000

18

(Ackermann, 1982)

%8 1.600
 7
 .(Casals, 1982)

1971/5 1968/10 47
 57) 12 181
 .1974/4 1973/12 (

41 7.227

Ambrosio) %6,1 %2,4
 .(et al., 1994
 1.149
 () :
 . %4.7
 .(Childs *et al.*, 1991) :

cytopathic
 Transplantable

1975 – 1973 (Jahrling and Peters, 1992)

.(Gregg, 1975)

82 %10

.(Dykewicz *et al.*, 1992)

()

.(Johnson, 1990)

:

:(*Mus musculus*)

%40 .(*Apodemus sylvaticus*)

%50

(*Mesocricetus auratus*)

.(Lehmann-Grube, 1982)

:

(2 - 1)

relapse

21 - 15
-
:(3 - 2)
%95 %80 3.000 100

- myopericarditis
prenatal (Johnson, 1990)
(Ackermann, 1982) ()

%50
%20
%50
4

6 - 5

.
.
(Thomsen *et al.*, 1982)

()

()

Ahmed *et*)

.(*al.*, 1987

) tolerat

(

.(Skinner *et al.*, 1976)

1990 – 1980

12

(tamarin

)

(marmoset

)

(Fenner *et al.*, 1993)

(*Callimico goeldii*)

(*Cebuella pygmaea*)

(Asper *et al.*, 2001)

(Johnson, 1981)

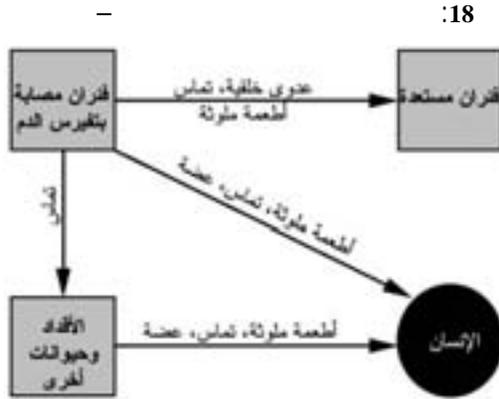
:(18)

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()

culicoides

aedes



(Barton and Hyndman, 2000)

6

M

(Brezin *et al.*, 2000)

(Park *et al.*, 1997)

()

neurotropic

()

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MACHUPO HEMORRHAGIC FEVER

ICD - 10 A96.1

Bolivian hemorrhagic fever :
 .Black typhus

Machupo :

arenaviridae *arenavirus*

.(:) Tacaribe

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.1959 :

1.100 5 1964

. (%24) 260 5.000 4.000

1962

. 600

1964 1963 (122 650)

2500

1963

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6 1968 1963 – 1962

9 .

1971 .

– – .

index case . 5 6

4

pathologist

. 4 :1971

1975/1 1974/12

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1994/6

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: :1994/9 .

.(CDC, 1994)

Calomys

: (%35) cricetids

.(Jahson *et al.*, 1978)

Calomys callosus

:

1977

)

.(1982

2 - 1

:

5 °41 - 38

(%30)

10 6

%50

(%50 %30)

.9 5

furrows

:cricetid

:

.(Johnson, 1981)

:(19)

" " ()

: *Proechimys guyannensis*

122 %24

Poechimys

()

DDT

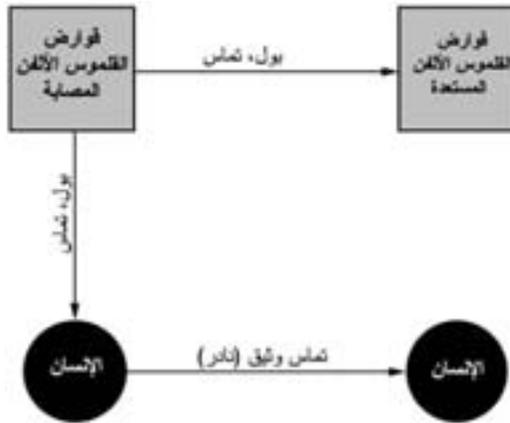
1959

9 5 : 17 13

25.000

(Johnoon, 1975)

:19



(MARU)

6 - 3

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() Vero ()
()

.(Chin, 2000)

3.000

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MARBURG VIRUS DISEASE

ICD-10 A98.3

.green monkey disease :

– Filoviridae *filovirus*

(Reston) –

1.000 – 700 80 .

1967 :

Cercopithecus)

20 . (*aethiops*

5 : . 7

1975 3

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1980

.1987

.(Chin, 2000) 1999 1987

16: 1 7 :

.(Knoblock *et al.*, 1982)

481 128: 1

499

64:1

.(Saluzzo *et al.*, 1982)

.(WHO, 1984)

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136 4

(Johnson *et al.*, 1982)

1967

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index case

(vectoral

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.Vero E6

.Vero

10 - 7

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(CDC, 2000)

.(Simpson, 1978) (overshoe)

Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Disease in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1990.

Chin, J., ed. *Control of Communicable Disease in Man Manual*, 17th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 2000.

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MAYARO FEVER

ICD-10 A92.8

ICD-10 A92.8 Other specified mosquito-borne viral fevers

.Uruma :

:

(A) *alphavirus*

.() Tagoviridae

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(Talarmin *et al.*, 1998)

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:

. %50 %10

50 :1955

1955 – 1954 "jungle fever"

%10 400

:1978 – 1977 .() %15

4.000 %20

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.(LeDuc *et al.*, 1981)

1962 %6.3

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.(Talarmin *et al.*, 1998)

:

3 .

55 : 1978 – 1977

:

%20

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.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

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. :
 : : .
 9.000 *Haemagogus janthinomys*
 9 . 26
 . 736 62
 1: 82 *Haemagogus janthinomys*
Haemagogus . 368:1
janthinomys
Mansonia *Culex* .
Sabethes *Psorophora* *Aedex*
 .(Hoch *et al.*, 1981)
 1.200 %1.3
 . 585 %5.6
 (*Callithrix argentata*) () 119 (%27) 32 howler
 .
 .
 . ()
 () %29
 .
 (*Proechimys*) (*Oryzomys*) (*Icterus spurious*) Oriloe

(Hoch *et al.*, 1981)

(*Nectomys*)

(Junt *et al.*, 1999)

(Talarmin *et al.*, 1998)

Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1972.

Casals, J., D.H. Clarke. Arboviruses: Group A. In: Horsfall, F.L., I. Tamm, eds. *Viral and Rickettsial Infections of Man*, 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott; 1965.

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MEASLES

ICD - 10 B05

(Morbili, Rubeola) :

Measles virus :

.Paramyxoviridae *Morbillivirus*

(Carré) distemper

.(rinderpest)

:

:

%90

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 .(Beneson, 1990)
 : . 2000 817.161
 777.000 40 – 30
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 . (%90 ≥)
 100 50.000
 . 1999
 :2000 34.971
 %50
 .
 .(WHO, 2002) 2000 36.306 1981 300.000
 537 :2001
 – D6 .1990 %99
 – 1995
 2001 2001 – 1997
 . indigenous
 2001
 .(CDC, 2002) 2002
 :
) (*M. mullata*)

(Colobus guereza) colobus *(M. fascicularis*
(Saguinus Oedipus) *(Presbytis cristatus)*
) *(Callithrix jacchus)*
 .(Montrey *et al.*, 1980) (
 .
 .(Soave, 1981) %100
 170 .
(Presbytis entellus) (Langur) 195 ()
 .(Bhatt *et al.*, 1966)
 Kalter *et*) *(Papio)*
 87 65 .(al., 1967
 3 1985
 . 3 5 .
 (%41.3) 36 7
 3 . 87
 .(Welshman, 1989) (84)
 . 18 – 8 – :
 .
 : . 7 – 4 .
 .
 .(100.000)

.(Benenson, 1990) %10 %5

:

.(Karstad, 1981)

P.)

31 24

(*cristatus*)

9 – 6

(Montrey *et al.*, 1980)

(*C. guereza*) colobus

.(Hime *et al.*, 1975)

87 63

ventral

7

.(Welshman, 1989)

:(20)

.(Chin, 2000)

4

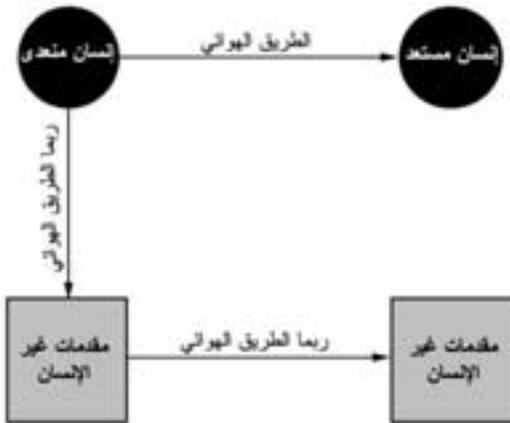
Yamanouchi *et*)

.(al., 1969

Welshman,)

.(1989

:20



.Potent

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1980 14.000 500.000

.(Katz, 1982)

() lapse

.(Black, 1984)

.(Yamanouchi *et al.*, 1969)

Edmonston

1981)

.(Karstad,

.(Welshman,) (1989)

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MURRY VALLEY ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A83.9

ICD-10 A83.8 Other mosquito-borne viral encephalitis

X :

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(B)

.(¹)

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134 (X)
 .1974 1971
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 . 1.000 – 500
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 11
 .%89 %7
 .%89 %86
 1974
 .(Hawkes *et al.*, 1981)
 2.873
 .
 .(Hawkes *et al.*, 1993) 1981 1991
 1972
 .(Hawkes *et al.*, 1993) enzootic kunjin ¹
 18
 .1991

 .
 - ()
 .(Irvine *et al.*, 1976) -
 .(Doherty, 1981)

culex

%78

.annulirostris

sentinel

.(Smith *et al.*, 1991)

:

marsupials

10

:

(%40)

:

.(Gard *et al.*, 1977)

:

:

1974

(*Ardea novaehollandiae*) Heron

:

.(Kay *et al.*, 1981)

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15

feral

1974

.(Gard *et al.*, 1976) ()

.(Kay *et al.*, 1981)

- Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1972.
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NEWCASTLE CONJUNCTIVITIS¹

ICD-10 B30.8 Other viral conjunctivitis

pneumoencephalitis

:

.paramyxovirus 1 pseudofowl pest ()
 Newcastle :
 (avian parainfluenza virus 1) 1
 . *Avulavirus*
 (9 2) 8
 . prototype .mumps

 – .
) pathogenic types – inoculated
 () lentogenic : (pathotype
 () velogenic () Mesogenic
 :) viscerotropic velogenic
 .(exotic

 40 .
 8
 .(Russell and Alexander, 1983)
 :
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 40 .
 () 17 . 90

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%64
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1926
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panzootics
1970 1968 – 1966
. 1971 – 1970
epizootic
56 3 1971
1991 episode
/ /
(*Amazona ochrocephala oratrix*)
Bruning-Fann *et al.*)

.(1992

neurotropic

1984 – 1981

1981

23

8 – 6

Pearson *et al.*,) lentogenic

90

.(1985

:1992 1990

()

(*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*)

¹(*Phalacrocorax auritus*)

%50

%20

26.000

Wobeser *et al.*, 1993; USDA,)

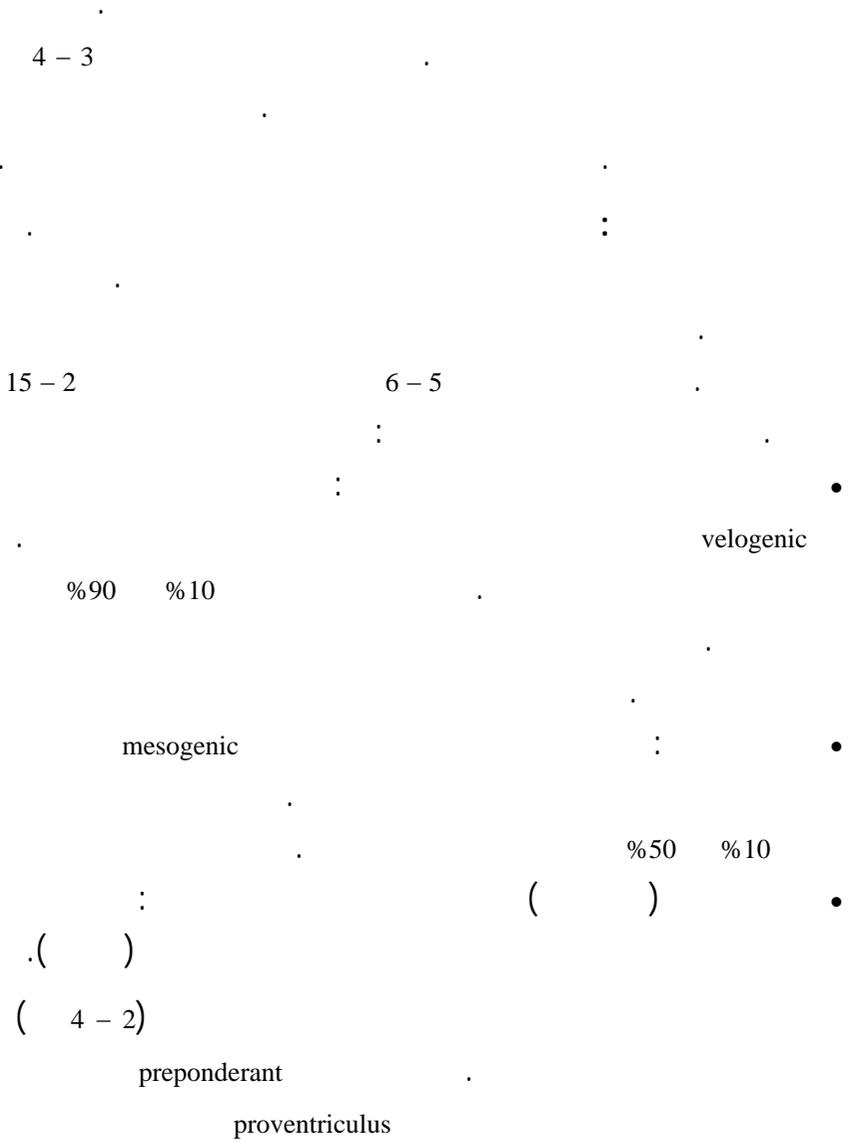
.(1992

3.736

.()

:cormorant : .¹

17 67
(Alexander *et al.*, 1986)
1999
Aust Vet J.)
(2000)
1932 1930
1964
1999
1932
()
(Murray, 1999) endemic
1970
1927
100
2 - 1
4



3 - 1

wattle

:(21)

episodes

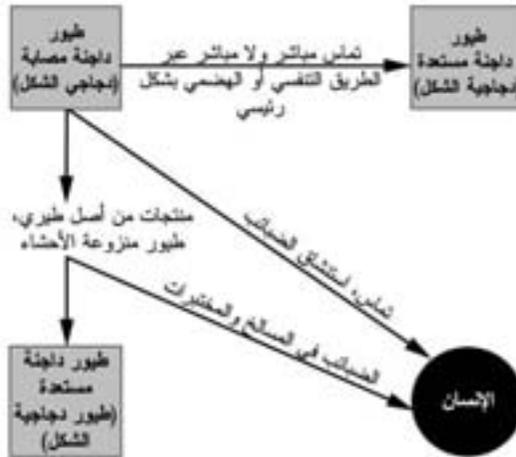
.1926

(Hanson, 1978)

19 - 15

B1

:21



34

300

190

.()

panzootic

.(Hanson, 1976)

9.446 : (Pearson and Cann, 1975) exotic
(*Passer domesticus*) 3 :
(*Corvus brachyrhynchos*)
4.367 (%0.76) 33
3.780 (%1.01) 38
.toucan

.(Spalatin and Hanson, 1975)

()

3 2

()

.(Hlinak *et al.*, 1992)

average

.(Alexander, 1991) 6

. :

lasota

Hitchner B1

lentogenic

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() :

. instilling ()

.(Hanson, 1978)

Alexander, D.J., J.S. Mackenzie, P.H. Russell. Two types of Newcastle disease viruses isolated from feral birds in Western Australia detected by monoclonal antibodies. *Aust Vet J* 63:365-367, 1986.

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OMSK HEMORRHAGIC FEVER

ICD-10 A98.1

(B) *Flavivirus*

600 1946 200 1945 :1992 - 1988
 (%83.3)

.(Belov *et al.*, 1995) 10 9

(40 - 39) 7 - 3 ()

meningism

.exanthem

.%2 %1

:

(*Ondatra zibethicus*)

3

.(Seymour and Yuill, 1981)

:

Dermacentor pictus

40

(*Ondatra zibethicus*)

) (*Arvicola terrestris*)

(*Sorex araneus*) shrew

(*Microtus economus*

—

—

(*Citellus erythrognus*)

Seymour and)

:

.(Yuill, 1981

- Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1972.
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OROPOUCHE VIRUS DISEASE

ICD-10 A93.0

					:
					:
					<i>Bunyavirus</i>
	18		Simbu		
1955			:		
		46			
			(Anderson <i>et al.</i> , 1961)	3	
			1978 1961		
	14.000	11.000	(1975)	(1961)	
	165.000			(Pinherio <i>et al.</i> , 1981)	
				1978	
1980 – 1979					
					(LeDuc <i>et al.</i> , 1981)
		.1981/2	1980/10	1980/6	5
	%4.2	6		496	
650.000			97.000		%16.7
	1987/12		(Borborema <i>et al.</i> , 1982)		
(Vasconcelos <i>et al.</i> , 1989)		%56		.19	10

LeDuc *et al.*,)

.(1981

.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

.(Chin, 2000)

.(Berge, 1975)

.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

(*Bradypus tridactylus*) sloth

Alouatta seniculus)

26 9

:

.(Anderson *et al.*, 1961) (*Cebus*)

26 8 (*insularis*

%11.9

%1

%2.8

%4.1

Pinheiro *et al.*,)

.(1981

. 8 - 4

:

(°40) :

exanthematic ()

%5

(

)

2 - 1

%60

. 5 - 2

.(Vasconcelos, 1989) 1987

Pinheiro *et al.*) 1980

.(1982

.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

:(22)

.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

)
 (*Cebus*) : (formicariidae
 (*Saguinus*) (*Saimiri*)

Coquilletidia venezuelensis ()

Aedes serratus

) hematophagous

(*Culicoides*

) :

() .*Culicoides paraensis*

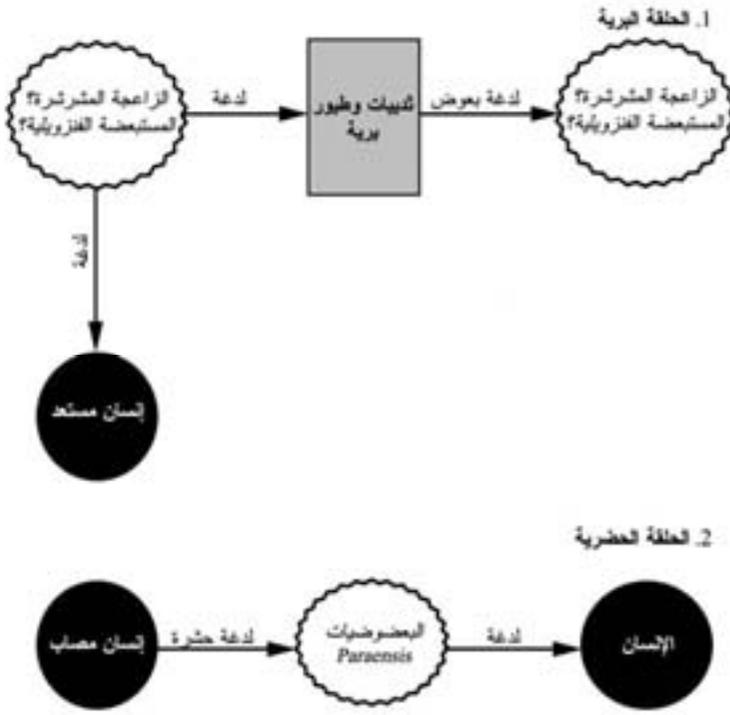
() .

.(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1982a)

Culex quinquefasciatus

(Hoch et al., 1987).

:22



0 40.6%

(Borborema et al., 1982).

Paraensis

12.500: 1

proportionally

(LeDuc et al.,)

.(1981)

paraenris(Pinheiro *et al.*, 1981)

M

.()

.(Moreli *et al.*, 2002)

Anderson, C.R., L. Spence, W.G. Downs, T.H.G. Aitken. Oropouche virus: A new human disease agent from Trinidad, West Indies. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 10:574–578, 1961.

Berge, T.O., ed. *International Catalogue of Arboviruses Including Certain Other Viruses of Vertebrates*, 2nd ed. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1975. (DHEW Publ. CDC 75–8301).

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Vasconcelos, P.F., J.F. Travassos da Rosa, S.C. Guerreiro, N. Degallier, E.S Travassos da Rosa, A.P. Travassos da Rosa. Primeiro registro de epidemias causadas pelo virus Oropouche nos estados do Maranhao e Goias, Brasil. *Rev Inst Med Trop Sao Paulo* 31:271-278, 1989.

ORUNGO FEVER

ICD-10 B33.3

ICD-10 B33.3 Retrovirus infections, not elsewhere classified

:

.Reoviridae

Orbivirus

80 – 60

:

.(Tomori, 1978)

60

:

.(Fabiyl *et al.*, 1975)

1972

1.197

%23

.(Tomori and Fabiyl, 1976)

%24

99

%14

44

%52

.*Cercopithecus*

7 – 3

:

.
.(Fabiya *et al.*, 1975)
:
Tomori and)
.(Fabiya, 1977
1962 :
Anopheles funestus
A. gambiae *Aedes dentatus*
:
.(Tomori, 1978)
.(Tomori and Fabiya, 1976)

Fabiyi, A., O. Tomori, M.S. el-Bayoum. Epidemics of a febrile illness associated with UgMP 359 virus in Nigeria. *West Afr Med J Niger Med Dent Pract* 23:9-11, 1975.

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POWASSAN ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A 84.8

ICD-10 A84.8 Other tick-borne viral encephalitis

:

(B) *Flavivirus*

(¹)

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() :

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.(

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.(Lvov, 1978) (

:

B .¹

1958 .
 27 :1998
 (Gholom *et al.*, 1999)
 :2001 1999
 CDC,)
 %5 : .(2001
 %1 .
 14 .(Monath, 1979)
 .(Leonova *et al.*, 1991)
 :
 .
 725 .
 22
 %50 :
Mephitis) skunk %47 (*Canis latrans*)
 Arstob *et al.*,) (*Procyon lotor*) %10 %26 (*mephitis*
 .(1986
 .(*Spilogale putorius*)
 .(Johnson, 1987) ()
 13
 .
 .(Keane *et al.*, 1987) 170
 .(Arstob *et al.*, 1984) %1.1
Rodentia

14 .pleocytosis

(1991)

11 - 6

) (*Marmota monax*) woodchuck

(*Didelphis marsupialis*

. 3 - 1 .

.()

.(Kokernot *et al.*, 1969)

Urocyon)

.(*cinereoargenteus*

) :(23)

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cookei

:

.*Dermacentor*

Ioaxdes

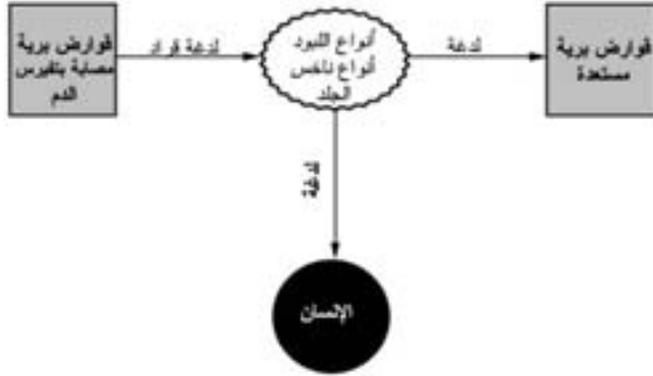
spinipalpis

marxi

Haemap-

hysalis longicornis

:23



.(Ralph, 1999) M

Andrewes, C.H., H.G. Pereira. *Viruses of Vertebrates*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins; 1972.

Arstob, H., L. Spence, L. Surgeoner *et al.* Isolation of *Francisella tularensis* and Powassan virus from ticks (Acari: Ixodidae) in Ontario, Canada. *J Med Entomol* 21:165-168, 1984.

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POXES OF MONKEYS

B08.8

ICD-10 B04

ICD-10 B04 Monkeypox; B08.8 Other specified viral infections
characterized by skin and mucous membrane lesions

1980

1967

1958

) 1978

/

.(1978

1958

4

MONKEYPOX

.1

(variola) smallpox

cowpox

:
Orthopoxvirus
vaccinia

.
 .
 .
 :
 :
 .(Hutchinson *et al.*, 1977)
 .(Marennikova *et al.*, 1981)
 .(Tripathy *et al.*, 1981)
 .
 :
 .
 1970 :
 :1987 ()
 %95 : 7 404
 %93) .(Benenson, 1990)
 . 15 ()
 . 10
 : . 4 %15 %1
 .
 .
 130 : 214 2.510
 14 62 22 :

.(Jezek *et al.*, 1986)

1958

10 :

2.242

.(Arita *et al.*, 1972)

3

7

5

.(Foster *et al.*, 1972)

372

10

115

7

6

195

.(Breman *et al.*, 1977b)

—

%8

—

.(Breman *et al.*, 1977a)

%21

pangolin

porcupine

.(Arita *et al.*, 1985; Baxby, 1988)

.(*Funisciurus anerythrus*)

1985

320 %24

27 6 :

Khodakevich *et al.*,)

(*Heliosciurus rufobrachium*)

.(1987

3 – 2

prodromal

15 – 7

10

3

.(Baxby, 1988)

4 – 1

.acanthosis

()

. : .(*H. rufobranchium F. anerythrus*)
6 253 (%6.3) 16

.(Khodakevich *et al.*, 1987)

.(%95)

.Weber and) (Rutala, 2001

.()

.(Weber *et al.*, 2001)

.()

TANAPOX .2

:
 .Poxiviridae *Yatapoxvirus*
 .() yaba yaba
 1962 1957 :
 163
 Arita and Gromyko,) 1981 1978
 1966 23 .(1982
 %9.2 1976
 (Axford and Downie, 1979)
 Jezek *et al.*,) 23.4
 .(1985
 :
 %30
 %76 263 %15 :
 () 55
 Hall and)

.(McNulty, 1967

:

258 %59 4 - 3

pruriginous

Hyperplasia

.(Jezek *et al.*, 1985) 6

.(*Fuscata*)

8 - 6

:

:

3 - (1985)

(%57)

-

-

-

Mansonia

.(Jezek *et al.*, 1985)

.(Hall and McNulty, 1967)

()

:

:

.3

POXES CAUSED BY OTHER YATAPOXVIRUSES

:

Yatapoxvirus

1966 1965

4 - 2

epidermal histiocytoma

.(Esposito and Nakano, 1991)

- Andrewes, C.H., J.R. Walton. Viral and bacterial zoonoses. In: Brander, G.C., P.R. Ellis. *The Control of Disease*. London: Baillière Tindall; 1977. (Animal and Human Health Series).
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PSEUDOCOWPOX

ICD-10 B08.0

ICD-10 B08.0 Other orthopoxvirus infections

.(Pseudovaccina paravaccina) :

:

.poxviridae *Parapoxvirus*

160 × 260

) (Orf)

sealpox () (

(addendum)

.orthopoxvirus

.

:

.(Nagington *et al.*, 1967)

.

.(Rosenhusch and Reed, 1983)

:

.(Tripathy *et al.*, 1981; Hernández-Pérez and Serpas de López, 1981)

.

(%13) 358 46

46 ()

Hernández-Pérez and Serpas de López, 1981; Tripathy *et al.*)

.(Kuokkanen *et al.*, 1976) 44 : (1981

." " :

7 – 5

.

2 – 0.5 6 – 4

44 10 .

.(Schwartz *et al.*, 1967) .(Kuokkanen *et al.*, 1976)

∴

3 – 2

.(Fenner *et al.*, 1993)

10 – 7

.(Nagington *et al.*, 1967)

:(24)

6

.(Tripathy *et al.*, 1981)

3 – 2

Livestock

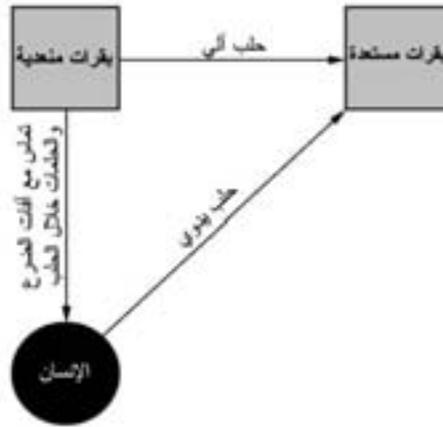
.(Schuler *et al.*, 1982)

∴

.2

∴

:24



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Addendum

SEALPOX

Parapoxvirus

(*Halichoerus grypus*)

19

5

:

29

Transudate

(Hicks *et al.*, 1987)

Hicks, B.D., G.A. Worthy. Sealpox in captive gray seals (*Halichoerus grypus*) and their handlers. *J Wildl Dis* 23:1-6, 1987.

RABIES

ICD-10 A82

.lyssa () Hydrophobia :

:

.Rhabdoviridae

lyssavirus

75

180

(N)

:

(G)

(1) " "

()

:

.(Wunner, 1989)

."fixed

" "street

"

.(WHO, 1984)

kinetic

.(Díaz Verela-Díaz, 1980)

.(Wiktor *et al.*, 1980) reactivity

8

14

.(Whetstone *et al.*, 1984)

204

20

.(Sureau *et al.*, 1983)

impression

.(Barrat *et al.*, 1989)

.

.

N G

ecosytem

.

.(Rupprecht *et al.*, 1991)

() reindeer

epitope

(1989)

.

.

.

.N

(*Vulpes vulpes*)

37

(*Alopex lagopus*)

.

skunks

:

.

enzootics

.

.(Smith, 1989)

.
 17 288
 (Díaz, *et al.*,1994)
 . 8 (N)
 () 3 1
 3 1 . 3 1
 4 . 5 2
 8 7 - 6 .(*Tadarida brasiliensis*)

T. brasiliensis 8 .8 7
Tadarida
 (*Desmodus rotundus*) .(Smith, 1989)
 .
 .
 :
 .(*V. vulpes*)
 .
Nyctereutes
 (Chomel, 1993) (*procyonoides*)
 .(Smith, 1989)
 :
 (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) kudu
 .(Smith, 1989)

%80 %50

(G)

.G

Lyssavirus

:

:1

—

. (CVS) "challenge virus standard"

Lagos

:2

—

shrew

Mokola

:3

—

(Foggin, 1983)

(*Crocidura*)

Duvenhage

:4

—

(*Eptesicus serotinus*)

(EBL-1) "European bat lyssavirus"

"

550

104

(EBL-2) *Myotis*

.(Bourhy *et al.*, 1992) 5

Kotonkan

)

Obodhiang

Culicoides

-

-

(*Mansonia uniformis*

epitopes

.

:

(Foggin, 1983)

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.

tropism

(

)

:

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.

.

(OBOD)

Culicoides

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.

:

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 .
 .
 . ()
 - 47 -
 1.326 1991 3 0 1938
 1.135
 .1984
 1989 - 1980 283
 5 . (280) 1979 - 1970
 . 2000 - 1980
 1999 - 1990 .
 PAHO data,) (30) (41) (66)
 . (2000
 . (%35.4) 10 (%58.7)
 . (PAHO data, 2000) (%5.4) (%76.2)
 . : . ()

%100 :

453.769 .

933.260

1999

106

1991

.(PAHO data, 2000)

%33

:5

.2000 – 1980

2000	1999 – 1990	1989 – 1980	/
18	65.9	79.0	
3	10.3	11.1	
7	5.2	14.3	
3	21.6	21.5	
4	26.6	26.4	
1	2.2	5.7	
1	4.8	5.0	
0	0.5	0.8	
0	0.1	0.8	
1	4.2	3.4	
0	0	0	
26	40.9	84.8	1
11	19.7	32.4	
0	0	0.5	
0	0	0	
2	8.9	16.4	
6	7.0	8.0	

3	2.8	5.4
0	1.0	2.1
0	0	0
4	30.6	62.0
1	2.9	6.2
0	0.5	0
0	1.2	4.0
1	1.2	2.2
6	2.7	1.0
1	0	0
5	2.7	1.0
67	167.5	70.4

.(PAHO) SIRVERA

:

106 1991 21.248
6 .(WHO data, 1991)
.2000 1990

:6

.2000 – 1990

2000	1999 – 1995	1994 – 1990	/
255	1.229	2.649	
0	252	1.115	
66	101	162	
79	502	708	
54	247	574	
56	125	90	
57	466	336	

4	10	61
0	0	1
53	456	274
0	0	0
761	1.072	669
179	3.729	623
...	7	1
0	0	0
35	138	92
126	163	144
18	52	342
0	19	44
0	0	0
244	3.669	4.803
94	97	107
24	34	28
31	27	28
39	36	51
1.590	3.912	9.187

.(PAHO) SIRVERA

1991

%90

18.634

(WHO data, 1991)

1940

(*V. vulpes*)

()
(A. lagopus)
 58 .(*Pseudalopex griseus*)
 ()
 Durán and Favi,) %8.62 :
 .(1989

(*Herpestes auropunctatus*)
 ()

Beran,) .(Winkler, 1991) .(1981
 %80) 104 1984 1971
) (%80) .(1984 – 1980
 .(*Procyon lotor*) (*Marmota monax*) (
 .(*Rattus*) 3

Rupprecht *et*)

.(al., 1991

.()

1953

Eptesicus serotinus

104

550

.*Pipistrellus*

Myotis

23

:

1986

(*E. serotinus* *Pipistrellus*

) 1989

249

.(Netherlands epidemiologic data, 1990)

1

13

530

:

:()

(G)

()

8.645

647

.(Oelofsen and Smith, 1993)

Krebs *et al.*,)

1992

:1993

.(1993

3

17

.(Chomel, 1993)

1 -
 ()
Desmodus rotundus, *Diphylla* : 3
Desmodus *Diaemus youngi ecaudata*,
 (*D. rotundus*)
 livestock
 .1999 1991 1990 7
 .()
 livestock
 50.000
 44
 - -
 : 1929
 1953 180
 43 9
 1990 4 29 (Nehaul, 1955)
 .(López *et al.*, 1992) 636

	21	20	.
	2000		
8.505	.(PAHO data, 2001)		100
182	1992		1945
.(%2.11)		
			.1971
:1999	1991	1990	:7

1999	1991	1990
31	-	1
6	0	0
41
2.628	1.781	1.871
0	0	0
0	45	51
2	3	7
7
6
20	25	26
5	17	10
3	26	23
6	4	11
108
3	1	2
96	4	15
95	62	48

49	20	32
0	0	0
30	198	128
3.136	2.186	2.225

.Bull Epi Surv Rabies in the Americas 31:30.2000 :

8 - 2 :

8 - - 10 90 - 20

6 .(Bernard and Fishbein, 1990)

500 %10 %4

excitation

.hydrophobia

6 - 2

Bernard)

(and Fishbein, 1990

)

.(

.dumb

furious

10

prodromal

: 3 - 1

()

.oulou fato

11 - 1

:

.furious

Negri

.(Beran, 1981)

Oulou fato

:

4 – 2

25

:

. 150

.paretic

()

:

:

priapism

tonic-clonic

:

:

snout

spittle

emaciation

3 – 2

: 10 – 8

5 – 2

-

-

Skunk
100
10
9 - 4
4
18

Canidae
coyote
raccoon
mongoose
6

18

— —

myocytes

: .()

axons

.(Baer, 1991)

" " ()

centrifugally

.centripetally

()

germinal

() :

:

14 3 1

9 4 :

13

16 8

7

10

:(Fekadu *et al.*, 1982)

3 - 1

14

2 1

.(Beran, 1981)

:

lagomorphs

%90

:(25)

.rabid

13

3 2

:

%75 %60 .

:

:

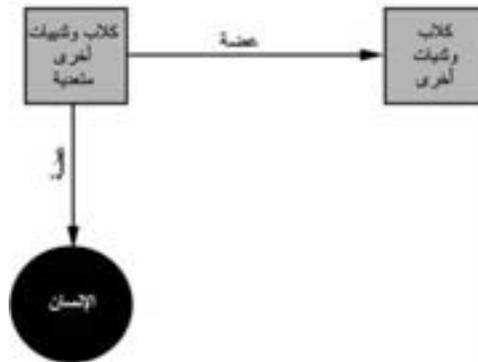
Fishbein and Robinson,)

%40 .(1993

(Helmick, 1983; Bernard and Fishbein, 1990)

%20

:25



370.000

260.000

854) 3.295 (100.000

15

%43.8

%47.9

/

.(Szyfres *et al.*, 1982)

.(Diesch *et al.*, 1982)

"abortive "

114

1.015

cerebroneutralization

()

" "

.(Díaz *et al.*, 1975)

()

39

47

8

10

.(Fekadu and Shaddock, 1984) anamnestic

1.083 5

bitch

305 169 42

16

Fekadu *et al.*, 1981; Fekadu)

.(*et al.*, 1983

.(Fekadu, 1991)

()

)

impression

.(

() :

ecosystem

.
()

— —

(*Urocyon cinereoargenteus* *Vulpes fulva*) :
(*Mephitis mephitis*) .

. :
%50 1992

Raccoons .(Krebs *et al.*, 1993; Chomel, 1993)

. (*Procyon lotor*)
(*Alopex lagopus*)

enzootics .(Beran, 1981)

:
.....

. :

renewal .
: . %70

. — —

(%30) 1.675 498 : 4
.(Everad *et al.*, 1981)

:
()
: .(Bigler *et al.*, 1983)

10

:
: . 17 18

99 24 :

()

.(Lord *et al.*, 1975)

(Frio Cave)

Tadarida brasiliensis (Constantine, 1971)

.(*liensis*)

.(Winkler *et al.*, 1972)

dams

cannibalism

reagents

()

.conjugate

.(WHO, 1984)

kit

.(WHO, 1992)

3

%90 %80
()

immunogenic

capacity

(Budzko *et al.*, 1983)

(Díaz, 1983)

(Nicholson and Prestage, 1982)

neuroblastoma

(Na CI300)

.(WHO 1992)

(1 :

:

(3

(2

(4

:

.1

40

.(Escobar Cifuentes, 1988)

13 - 8

(1993)

)

.(Beran, 1991)

(

.(Meslin, 1989)

culling

()

%80

:

(LEP "

")

(HEP "

")

.(ERA)

(SMB)

CEPANZO data,)

(Fuenzalida-Palacios)

.(1980

Flury

.(Sikes, 1975)

3

%80

:

(PV-BHK-EL)

BHK

%89

25 12

.(Larghi *et al.*, 1979)

3

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3

3

.

%70

%100

.(PAHO data, 2000)

.

-

.

.

(Hanlon, 2002b)

(: : .2

.terrestrial ((

ERA

PV-BHK-EL SMB

diphenadione

")

(" mist

gas chromatography

. %1.17

(Burns and Bullard, 1980)

Vaseline

warfarine .

:

(

valid .

Everard *et al.*, 1972; Everard *et*).(*al.*, 1981; Cavey *et al.*, 1978

) WIRAB ERA

Street Alabama Duffering (SAD)

.(BHK

.Vnukovo-32 SAD-B19 SAD-Bern ERA

-

innocuous -

SAD mutant

SAG :

() SAD-Bern
 1.3 .
 20 SAD-B19 .

.() range
 1989 SAG 250.000
 .(WHO, 1992) 1991
 SAG-2
 (RVG) .(Hanlon *et al.*, 2002a) skunks
 .vaccinia
 pathogenicity

()
 1990 1988
 .(WHO, 1992)
 .(Aguilar-Seteín *et al.*, 2002)
 1955 1950
 .1966
 1.200.000 1991 1986
 .1993 1992 .
 .(WHO, 1994)

	RVG	SAD-B19
	:	.3
		6
	(: (8))	.4
	-	
	SMB	
	immunogenic	
	10 × 1.700	
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	12 10	
booster	0.5 IU/ml	
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(HDCV)

.28 7 0 : %99 .(WHO, 1992)
 %100
 inoculation
 %1
 Turner *et al.*, 1982; Dreesen *et al.*,
 :
 .(1982
 46 108
 .(HDCV 10.000 11)
 anaphylaxis
 :9 : 108 .
 21 2) I; 87
 -) III ((CDC, 1984) 12 ((

inoculated
 %0.1 %70 %40

8

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()

1.500.000 – 500.000

()

Vero

.(Sureau, 1988; Larghi, 1991; Fishbein and Robinson, 1993)

784.026 1992 :

:

: 1.000 240

–

.encephalitogenic

SMB

3 (6 0 24) 7

60 20 10

24 14 :

.(Guarnera *et al.*, 1994)

–

–

immunogenicity

.(WHO, 1992)

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} .30 & 14 & 7 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & - & .21 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

.lyophilized

.(Lin, 1990)

heterologous

IU 40

IU 20

.homologous

90 20 10

.(°22

) Fermi

()

. %25 %15 .
 . " "
 .
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 34 1.2
 . 10.000
 1980 1970 . SMB
 3 13 141
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RIFT VALLEY FEVER

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ROCIO ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A83.6 Rocio virus disease

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ROTAVIRAL GASTROENTERITIS

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RUSSIAN AND CENTRAL EUROPEAN SPRING-SUMMER ENCEPHALITIS

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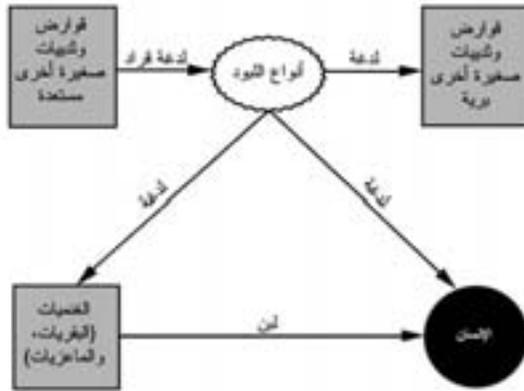
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.(Brandt 1990, Kunz *et al.*, 1980 : Kunz)

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Poppensiek, G.C. *Foreign Animal Diseases*. Ithaca: Cornell University; 1986.

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.1961

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%20

.(Niklasson, 1988)

.(Guard *et al.*, 1982) 4

Mayaro
(Tesh, 1982)

Chikungunya
) Ross River

O'nyong-nyong
.Barmah

:

:

.ornithophilous

*C. annulirostris**Culex univittatus**Culicines**C. pseudovishnui*

Casals, J., D.H. Clarke. Arboviruses: Group B. In: Horsfall, F.L., I. Tamm, eds. *Viral and Rickettsial Infections of Man*, 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott; 1965.

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**SPONGIFORM ENCEPHALOPATHIES OF ANIMALS AND
MAN**

ICD-10 A81

ICD-10 A81 Slow virus infections of the central nervous system

()

Lumbar prurigo

."scrapie"

Creutzfeldt-Jakob

–

Kuru

:

1986

.(Gajdusek, 1977)

–

.astrocytosis

vacuoles

neuropil

.(Tuler, 1991)

— —

.determinant

.(Brown et al., 1991)

scrapie-associated fibrils

.stain

infectious

.

:

Unconventional

—

:

.amyloidosis

.prion

slow virus degenerative

:

()

filterable

() .

() .

—

.

—

:

50 – 30

25

(1

:

"virine

"

(2

.(Kimberlin, 1992)

:"viroid " (3

.()

1982 : "prion " (4

proteinaceous

(PrP)

(PrPc)

.(Prusiner, 1992; Oesoh *et al.*, 1991) PrPsc

.(Prusiner, 1992)

1

.(Kimberlin, 1992)

DISEASES OF ANIMALS

Scrapie .1

enzootic ovine paraplegia :

translation : .1

.Lumber Prurigo () rida

:

:

(Eklund and Hadlow, 1981)

.(Fernández *et al.*, 1978)

) mouflon

.(Detwiler, 1992)

.(*Ovis musimon*) (

Suffolk

)

(

%50

:

460

. 11

340

%.5

Hampshire

Cheviot

:

9

.(Gloyd, 1990) ()

.(Eklund and Hadlow, 1981) 50 – 30

—

—

Stamp,)

% 15

% 10

.(1980

15.000 – 10.000 :1978

%10 vacuolization

15

.(Detwiler, 1992)

%17

0.31

.(Morgan and Nichols, 1991) 1988 0.5 1987

:

4 – 1

.PrP

.(Aiken and Marsh, 1990)

(" ") " " *maladie tremblante*
prurigo

diencephalon

mesencephalon

.(Eklund and Hadlow, 1981)

P

:

.(Kimberlin, 1981)

Allele

:

subpopulation

()

(Hadlow *et al.*, 1982)

.

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:

3 - 1

.(Kimberlin, 1981)

:

6

:transfer

6 - 5

.

26 6 .

.(Foster *et al.*, 1992)

livestock

4 - 2

Detwiler,)

:

- .(1992

Sigurdarson,)

-

:

- - - .(1991

:

) (100)

- - .(50

.(Stamp, 1980; Marsh, 1983)

:

Transmissible Mink Encephalopathy

.2

1985

Marsh and)

(Hadlow, 1992

.(12 - 7)

.(Kimberlin, 1981)

.()

aggression

hyperesthesia

.(Marsh and Hadlow, 1992)

.(Marsh and Hadlow, 1992)

Chronic Wasting Disease of Deer**.3**

Cervidae

1967

(Cervus elaphus nelsoni Odocoileus hemonius hemonius)

4

60

%90

1981 - 1970

()

ferret

*(Mustela vison)**(Saimiri sciureus)*Marsh,) *Cervus canadiensis* (wapiti

)

.(1983

)

(Bovidae

: -

.(Williams and Young, 1992)

Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy**.4**

.() Mad cow

:

:

. 1986

:1988 .1985

1989 .

1990 7.000 :

.(WHO, 1994) 92.000 :1994 20.000

181.368 :2001/10/21

437 1.890 178.194)

(1) .(OIE, 2002a) 698 149

(1) (138) (8) (2) (65)

(2) (3) (54) (875) (1) (515)

(106) (1) (5) (628) (30) (1)

(1) (1) .(OIE 2002b) (413)

.(OIE, 2001c) (2)

.

:

:

.humpback

%93

%95

Kimberlin,) 2 - 1

. 8 2.5 .(1992

. 10

1986 :

index case :

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.(Wilesmith *et al.*, 1988)

1982 – 1981

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: .

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.(Wilesmith, 1991; Kimberlin, 1992)

recycling

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1988 1982 - 1981
.banned
1991 . enzootic
22 . 5 4
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3 1992
(WHO, 1994) 4 1993
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WHO,) -
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enzootic
1993 1990 - 250

117

.(WHO, 1992)

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.encephalon

.(Kimberlin, 1992)

%90

obex

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:

:1991

()

3

26

(1991)

.(WHO, 1994)

.5

5. Spongiform Encephalopathies in Other Animal Species in the UK

21

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1991

5 – 4

5

.(Wyatt *et al.*, 1991)

locomotor

nodding ()

()

Perikaryon

) nyala

.(Kudu

(*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*)

.(Kimberlin, 1992)

HUMAN DISEASES

1. Kuru .1

:ICD-10 A81.8

ICD-10 A81.8 Other slow virus infections of the central nervous system

%80

:

Fore
– 1975 () 1957 – .
. 2.500
(Gajdusek, 1977)

Fore *Kuru* .
"tremor"

(Lehrich and Tyler, 1991)
30 4
(Benenson, 1981)

–
(Eklund and Hadlow, 1981)

cannibalism .
:
:

.()

Gajdusek,)

.(1977

Creutzfeld-Jakop Disease - .2

ICD-10 A81.0

.(Chin, 2000)

1 0.5

250

200

117

1993

1990

14

1983

1978

46

1978

178

.(Taratuto *et al.*, 1989) 1989 1981

Brown and) 1985 - 1972

87

1982

0.9

(Gajdusek, 1991

(Desgrandchamps *et al.*, 1994)

(31.3)

.(Kahana *et al.*, 1974)

() .

() .(Brown, 1991)

PrP

200 codon

()

.(Goldfarb *et al.*, 1990) 20

.(Brown, 1991)

– .(Will *et al.*, 1996) 1996

– ()
amyloid .

.(Hope, 1998)

.(Collinge, 1996)

. 75 50 :

18 .

. 30 - 27

dementia

5 - 2 .

.(Benenson, 1990)

. %15

.(Benenson, 1990)

:

. .

. 8

.(Cochius *et al.*, 1990) 13

76 .

: 5.5 .

-

.(Gibbs *et al.*,1993)

-

CDC,) 8 .

. - 30 .(1993

-

.(Gajdusek, 1997)

()

.(Marsh, 1983)

Saimiri)

(*sciureus*

.(Gibbs *et al.*,1980)

)

(

:

3. Gerstmann-Sträussler-Scheinker Syndrome

ICD-10 A81.8

ICD-10 A81.8 Other slow virus infections of the central nervous system

dementia

55 – 35

5 – 3

.(75 – 50)

.(0.4)

PrP 102 codon

117

.(Brwon *et al.*,1991)

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ST. LOUIS ENCEPHALITIS

A83.3 ICD-10

.C :

:

(B) *Flavivirus*

¹. ()

3 (Bowen *et al.*, 1980)

.(Monath *et al.* ,1980)

mapping

.(Trent *et al.*, 1981) topotypes

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.(Monath, 1979)

25 .(Spence, 1980)

1953

B

1

.(Monath, 1979)

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1933 .

CDC,) 1.000 500
 . 35 1976 – 1975 .(1993
 .1974 2.194

1990 .1978 26 1977 132

.(Day, 2001) 11 226 1991

70 2001

.(Jones *et al.*, 2002) 3

19 1974

.%20 51 . 100.000

. 22 1975

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1962

109.6 1962 100.000 4.291

: 1964 100.000

%8

.%34

85:1 9 800:1

.(Monath, 1982) 60

.(Monath, 1979)

%50 %3

3 .%66 %33

.(Sabattini *et al.*,1985)

:

.(Walton, 1992)

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aseptic

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Brinker)

.(and Monath, 1980

. 60

%87

%56

1991

5

28

.(Bleed *et al.*,1992)

.(Marfin *et al.*, 1993)

. 21 4

2.261 %10 %5
50 .1968 1955
(Luby *et al.*, 1969) %30
65 (36.3)
1962 ()
%9.8 %22
(Bond *et al.*, 1965)

:(27)

Culex salinarius

.ornithophilic

.enzootic

C. tarsalis

)

(flood

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C. quin-

C. pipiens *quefasciatus*

—

1964

%20

363

11 %25

25

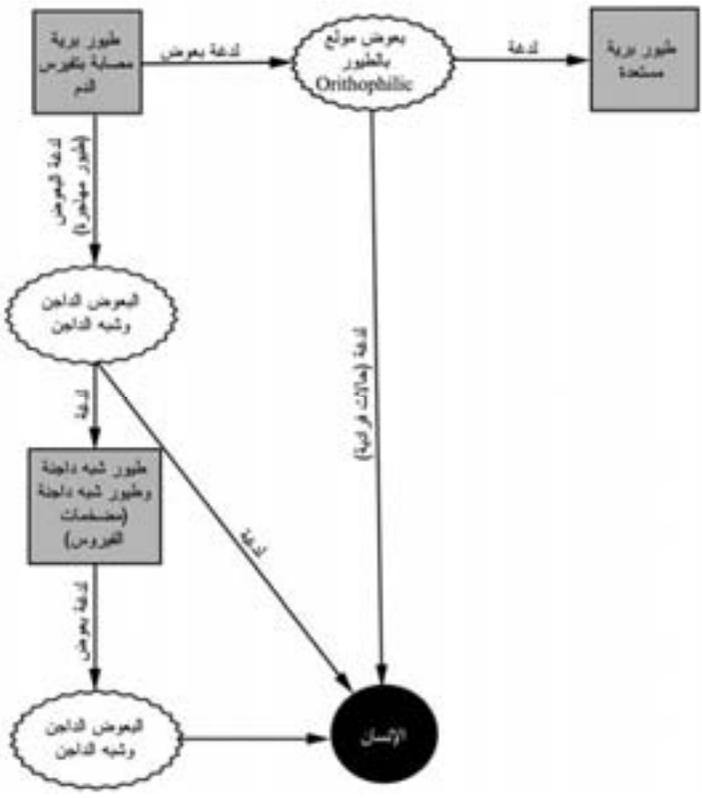
(*Turdus migratorius*) (*Passer domesticus*)

(McLean *et al.*,1993)

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1962

C. nigripalpus



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.(Mitchell *et al.*,1980)

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.(Monath *et al.*,1980)

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Mitchell *et al.*,)

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(Sabattini, 1985; de Souza Lopes *et al.*, 1979)

Mansonia

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Wyeomyia

Sabethes

Mus)

Calomys

(*musculus*)

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.(McLean *et al.*,1985)

.(Bailey *et al.*,1978)

Francy *et al.*)

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(1981

.(Shroyer, 1990)

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.(Hardy *et al.*,1984)

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C. salinarius

Aedes taeniorhynchus

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.(Nayac *et al.*,1986)

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.(Monath *et al.*,1980)

sloth

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.epizootic

.(Herbold *et al.*,1983)

(Chin, 2000)

M

(Tsai *et al.*, 1987)

(Oprandy *et al.*, 1988) Sentinel

Allen, R., S.K. Taylor, S.E. Sulkin. Studies of arthropod-borne virus infections in Chiroptera. 8. Evidence of natural St. Louis encephalitis virus infection in bats. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 19:851-859, 1970.

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SWINE VESICULAR DISEASE

ICD-10 B 08.8

ICD-10 B 08.8 Other specified viral infections characterized
by skin and mucous membrane lesions

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VACCINIA VIRUS INFECTIONS

ICD-10 B08.0

ICD-10 B08.0 Other orthopoxvirus infections

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VENEZUELAN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS

ICD-10 A92.2

ICD-10 A92.2 Venezuelan equine fever

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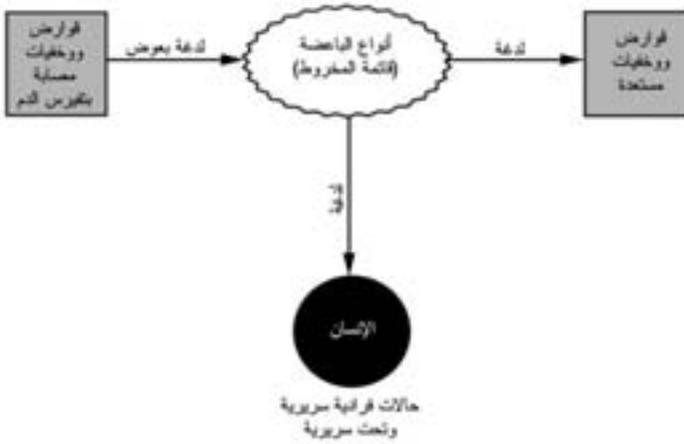
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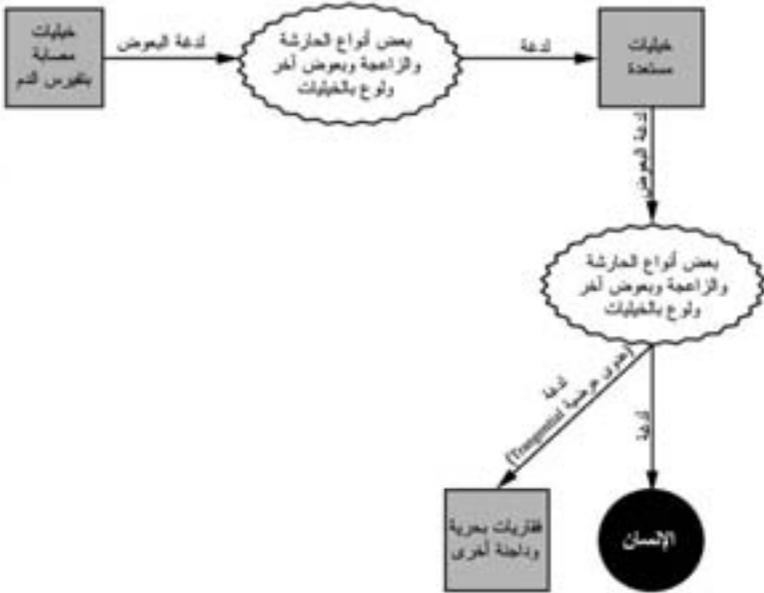
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Barber, T.L., T.E. Walton, K.J. Lewis. Efficacy of trivalent inactivated encephalomyelitis vaccine in horses. *Am J Vet Res* 39:621-625, 1978.

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Oryzomys (*Sigmodon hispidus*)
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De Manzione, N., R.A. Salas, H. Paredes, O. Godoy, L. Rojas, F. Araoz, *et al.* Venezuelan hemorrhagic fever: Clinical and epidemiological studies of 165 cases. *Clin Infect Dis* 26(2):308-313, 1998.

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VESICULAR STOMATITIS

ICD-10 A93.8

ICD-10 A93.8 Other specified arthropod-borne viral fevers

Sore mouth of cattle and horses :

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(Reif *et al.*, 1987) 52 %5.8

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New Jersey

.(Gomes *et al.*, 1989)

Vero

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.(Arbaláez *et al.*, 1982)

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Gearhart *et*)*(al., 1987**()*

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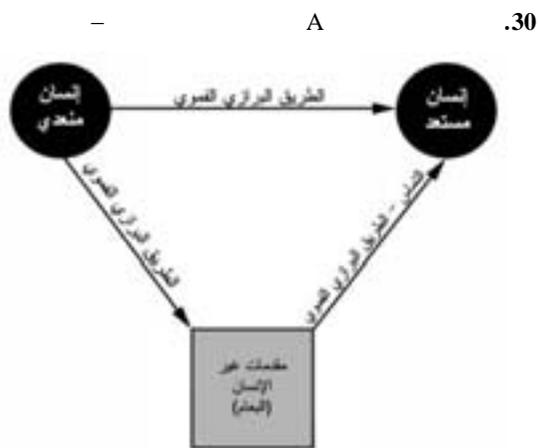
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Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. An official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: APHA; 1990.

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WESSELSBRON DISEASE

ICD-10 A93.8

ICD-10 A93.8 Other specified arthropod-borne viral fevers

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Baba, S.S., A.H. Fagbami, S.A. Omilabu. Wesselsbron virus infection in West African dwarf goats (*Fauna djallon*): Virological and immunological studies. *Acta Virof* 33:81-86, 1989.

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WESTERN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS

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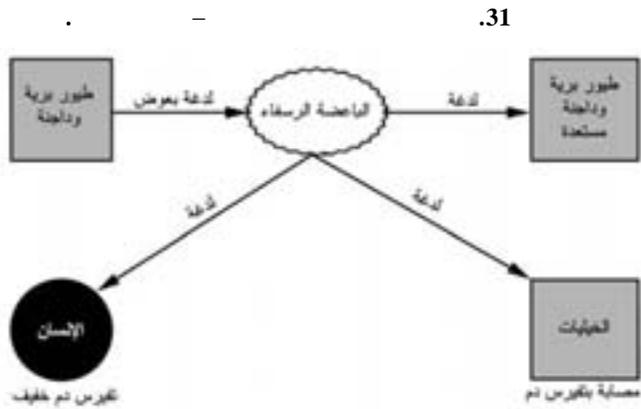
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WEST NILE FEVER

ICD-10 A92.3

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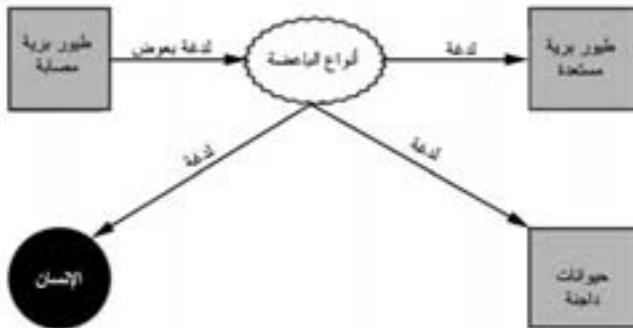
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YELLOW FEVER

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ICD-10 A95.0

ICD-10 A95.0 Sylvatic yellow fever; A95.1 Urban Yellow Fever

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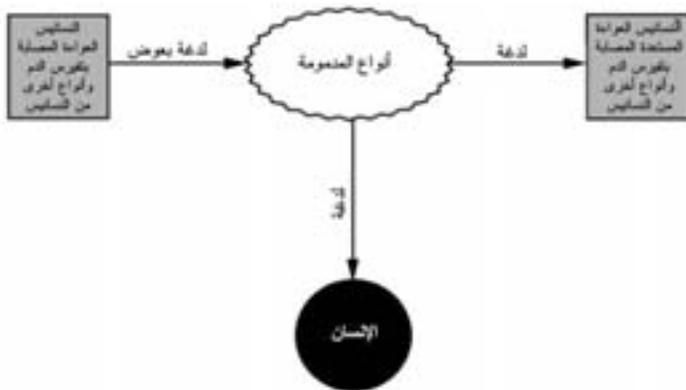
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Benenson, A.S., ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases in Man*, 15th ed. Official report of the American Public Health Association. Washington, D.C.: APHA; 1990.

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