

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات

الطبعة الثالثة

الجزء الأول: الأمراض الناجمة عن الجراثيم والفطريات

بيدرو ن. أتشا وبوريس تسيفيرس



صدرت الطبعة العربية عن
منظمة الصحة العالمية
إقليم شرق المتوسط

صدرت الطبعة الأنكليزية عن
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الإقليم الأمريكي

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2006

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الإقليم الأمريكي

2003

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات – الطبعة الثالثة

Zoonoses and Communicable Diseases Common to Man and Animals –
Third Edition

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جميع الحقوق محفوظة.

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كما أن ذكر شركات بعينها أو منتجات جهات صانعة معينة لا يعني أن هذه الشركات والمنتجات معتمدة، أو موصى بها من قِبَل منظمة الصحة العالمية، تفضيلاً لها على سواها مما يماثلها ولم يرد ذكره. وفيما عدا الخطأ والسهو، تميّز أسماء المنتجات المسجلة الملكية بوضع خط تحتها.

يمكن الحصول على منشورات منظمة الصحة العالمية من وحدة التسويق والتوزيع، المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، ص. ب. (7608)، مدينة نصر، القاهرة 11371، مصر (هاتف رقم: +202 670 2535؛ فاكس رقم: +202 670 2492؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: DSA@emro.who.int). وينبغي توجيه طلبات الحصول على الإذن باستنساخ أو ترجمة منشورات المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، سواء كان ذلك لبيعها أو لتوزيعها توزيعاً غير تجاري إلى المستشار الإقليمي للإعلام الصحي والطبي، على العنوان المذكور أعلاه (فاكس رقم: +202 276 5400؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: HBI@emro.who.int).

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تقديم

الدكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط

شهدت العقود الأخيرة ازدياد أهمية الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والتي يشترك في المعاناة من ويلاتها الناس والحيوانات معاً، إلى جانب ازدياد وتعقيد وسائل المواصلات، وهو أمر أدى في مقابل ذلك إلى تسريع وتسهيل نشر العوامل الناقلة للأمراض، وإلى تضاؤل دور التباعد في المسافات، فلم يعد بمقدور أي فرد أو مجموعة أن يكون بمعان عن الإصابة بهذه الأمراض، ورغم قطع خطوات كبيرة على درب التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في تشخيص وتصنيف هذه الأمراض، ورغم الإنجازات الكبيرة التي تحققت في مضمار المعالجة والوقاية منها، فإن هذه الأمراض لا تزال تشكل تهديداً خطيراً للصحة في العالم. وقد قام الزملاء في المكتب الإقليمي الأمريكي للصحة العالمية بإعداد هذا السفر حول الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر في ثلاثة أجزاء متكاملة، فلم نتردد في نقل فوائد هذا الجهد إلى بلداننا، بترجمته إلى اللغة العربية، وقد ساعدنا المركز العربي للتعريب والترجمة والتأليف والنشر في تحقيق ذلك، وهو أحد المراكز المتخصصة لجامعة الدول العربية، ويعمل من مقره في دمشق على توفير المواد التعليمية والتدريبية باللغة العربية للمؤسسات الأكاديمية والمهنية وللجامعات العربية، فجاءت الترجمة مثلاً على الاجتهاد في وضع تسميات جديدة باللغة العربية لكائنات لم تكن قد عرفت لها تسميات من قبل، وفي ذلك من التحدي ما يدفعنا للإشادة بالعاملين الصامتين الذين ساهموا في إنجاز هذا العمل، ولا يفوتنا أن نؤكد على أن نجاح هذه الجهود ينبغي أن يترجم في حيز التطبيق بالاستفادة من مضمون هذا الكتاب ووضعه موضع التطبيق العملي، وتحديثه ونشر ما حفل به من معلومات على أوسع نطاق، وفي الختام، يرحب المكتب الإقليمي بتلقي أي ملاحظات لاستكمال خصوصية البلدان العربية ولغتها في هذا الصدد.

والله الحق وهو يهدي على السبيل القويم.

الدكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية
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الجزء الأول

الأمراض الجرثومية

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Actinomyces israelii :

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Ajello, L., L.K. Georg, W. Kaplan, L. Kaufman. *Laboratory Manual for Medical Mycology*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office; 1963. (Public Health Service Publication 994).

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Abeyta, C., C.A. Kaysner, M.A. Wekell, *et al.* Recovery of *Aeromonas hydrophila* from oysters implicated in an outbreak of foodborne illness. *J Food Protect* 49:643-644, 1986.

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ANIMAL ERYSIPELAS AND HUMAN ERYSIPELOID

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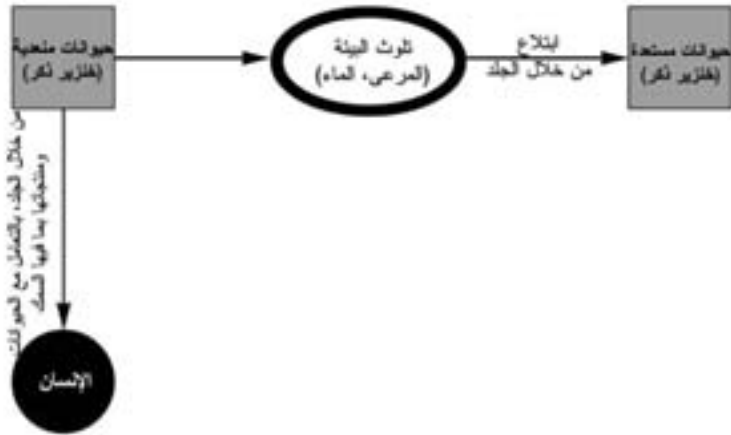
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(Bricker and Saif, 1983)

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ANTHRAX

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ICD-10 A22.0

A22.2

**ICD-10 A22.0 cutaneous anthrax; A22.1 pulmonary anthrax;
A22.2 gastrointestinal anthrax**

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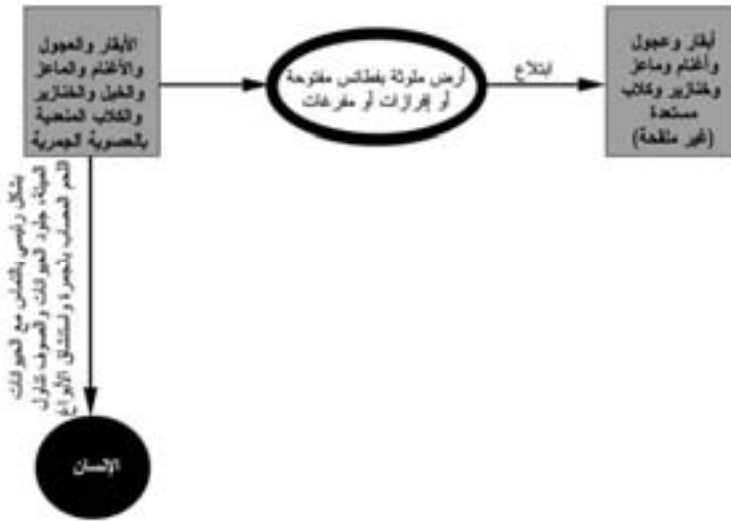
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BOTULISM ()

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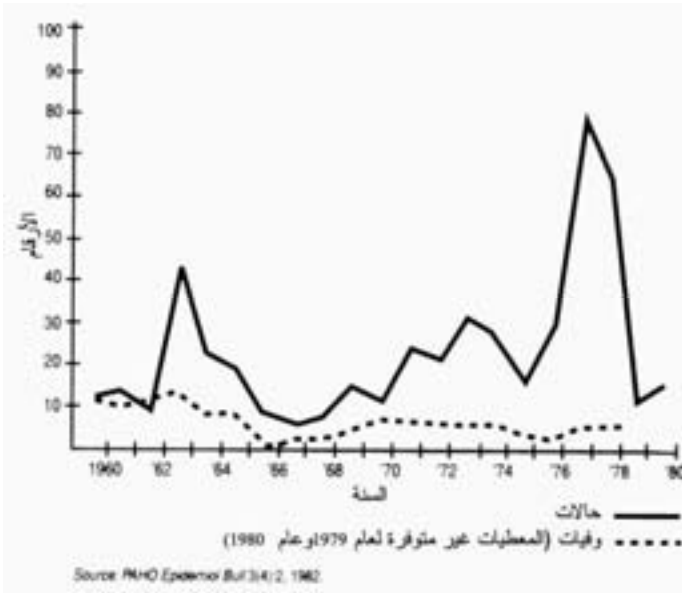
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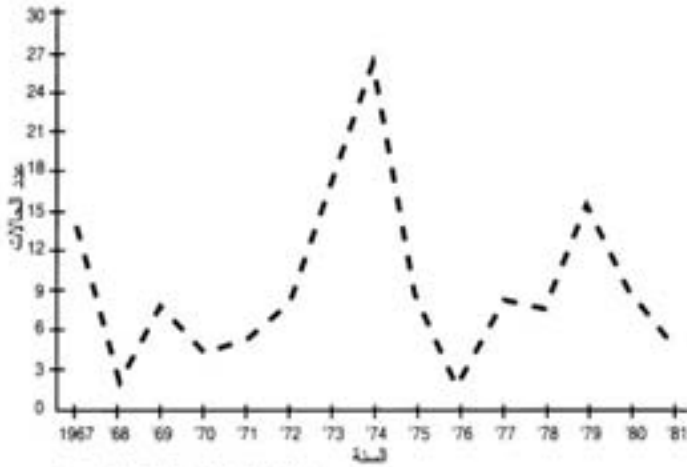
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(أ) في الفترة من 1899 - 1973: ذكرت الفاشيات التي تم فيها توكيد نمط النباتان فقط، أما في 1974 - فقد ذكرت كل الفاشيات.

(ب) مصدر من قبل مركز مكافحة الأمراض والوقاية منها بالولايات المتحدة، جورجيا، الوباء المتعدد.

(ج) تتضمن الفاشيات الناجمة من تواليد الطماطم والسلطات واللحاق المعزاة.

(د) تتضمن فاشية من النمط F ناجمة عن لحم الخنزير وفاشية نمط A من لحم الضأن.

(هـ) فاشات أضيفت للفترة 1974 - 1977

Source: *MMMO Epidemiol Bull* 3(4):2, 1982.

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BRUCELLOSIS

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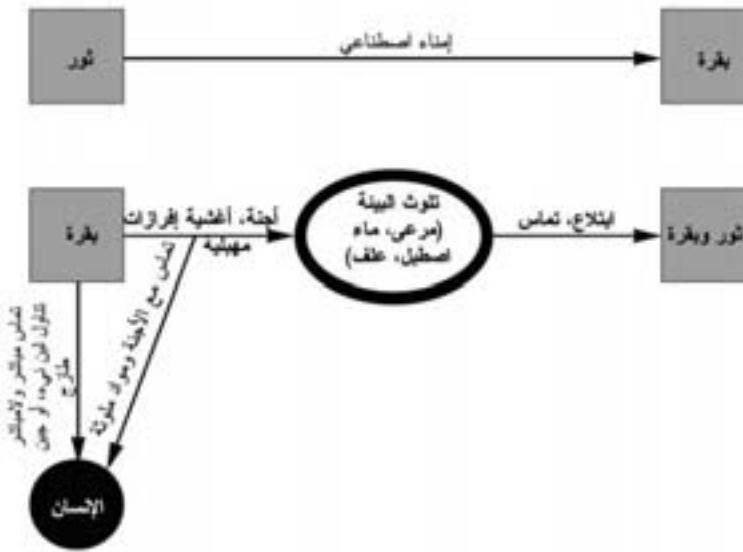
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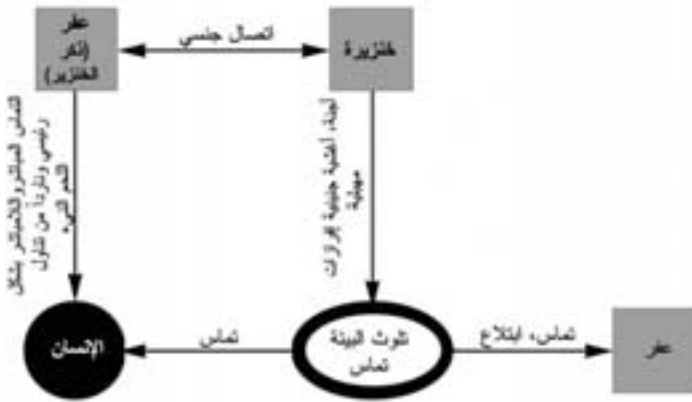
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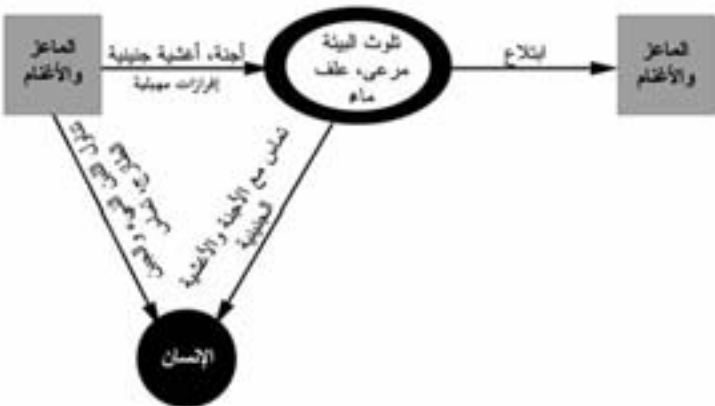
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CAMPYLOBACTERIOSIS

ICD 10 A 04.5 campylobacter enteritis

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upsaliensis *Lurdis*
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 1977

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Enteritis caused by *Campylobacter jejuni*

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(McMyne *et al.*, 1982, Penner and Hennessy, 1980)

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.(Lior, 1982)

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(Skirrow, 1982)

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.(Skirrow, 1982)

.(Benenson, 1990)

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(Hutchinson *et al.*, 40

.1985)

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%10 (Karmali and Skirrow, 1984)

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.(Rescott and Munroe, 1982)

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(Fleming, 1983)	.			122	(%1.6)
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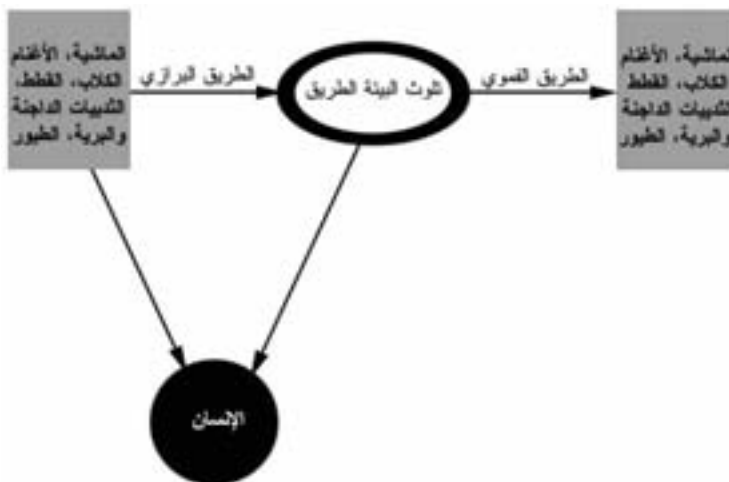
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.(Mancinelli *et al.*, 1987)

.(Flores – Salorio *et al* 1983)

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%10 %5

°43

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(Hopkins *et al.*, 1984)

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Diseases caused by *Compylobacter fetus*

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(Veron and

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(Morrison *et al.*, 1990)

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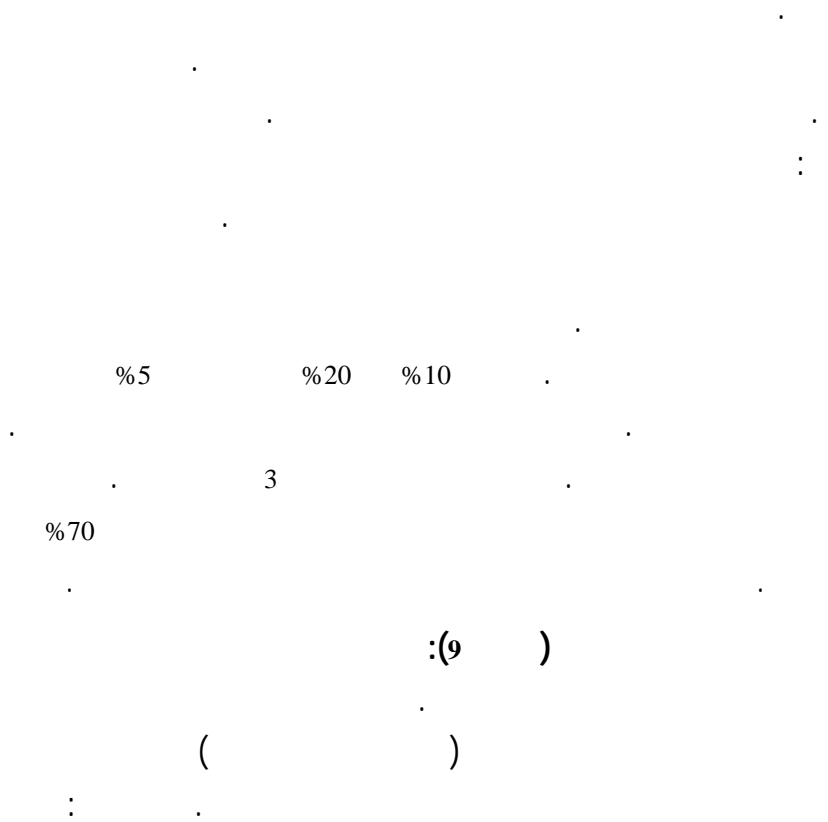
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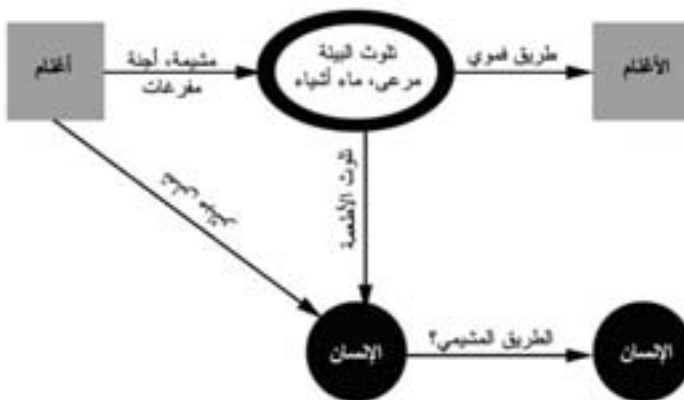
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1. العطيفة المنقلة نوع المنقولة جنسياً



2. العطيفة المنقلة نوع المنقلة (المعدية)



ملاحظة: لا يعرف كيف ينتقل المرض إلى الإنسان. يفترض أن الانتقال يحدث من خلال التماس الميائل وتلوث الأطعمة والممرور عبر المشيمة

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(Vazques *et al.*,

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CAT-SCRATCH DISEASE

ICD 10 A28.1

1983 .
34 39 ()

.(Wear *et al.*, 1983)

1986 - 1984

(Birkness *et al.*, 1992, English *et al.*, 1988)

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 (°32) (°37)

(Birkness *et al.*, *Afipia felis*

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(*Rochalimea*

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.(Delahoussaye and Osborne, 1990)

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 %95 .
 591 %4.1

Afipia felis

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CLOSTRIDIAL FOOD POISONING

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ICD -10 A05.2

ICD -10 A05.2 foodborne *Clostridium perfringens* [*Clostridium welchii*] intoxication

.Clostridial Toxicosis :

(*C. Welchii*) *Clostridium perfringens* :

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(Michanie *et al.*, 1993)

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Bartlett, J.G. Gas gangrene (other clostridium-associated diseases). In: Mandell, G.L., R.G. Douglas, Jr., J.E. Bennett, eds. *Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases*. 3rd ed. New York: Churchill Livingstone, Inc.; 1990.

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CLOSTRIDIAL WOUND INFECTIONS

ICD 10 A 48.0 gas gangrene

Myonecrosis

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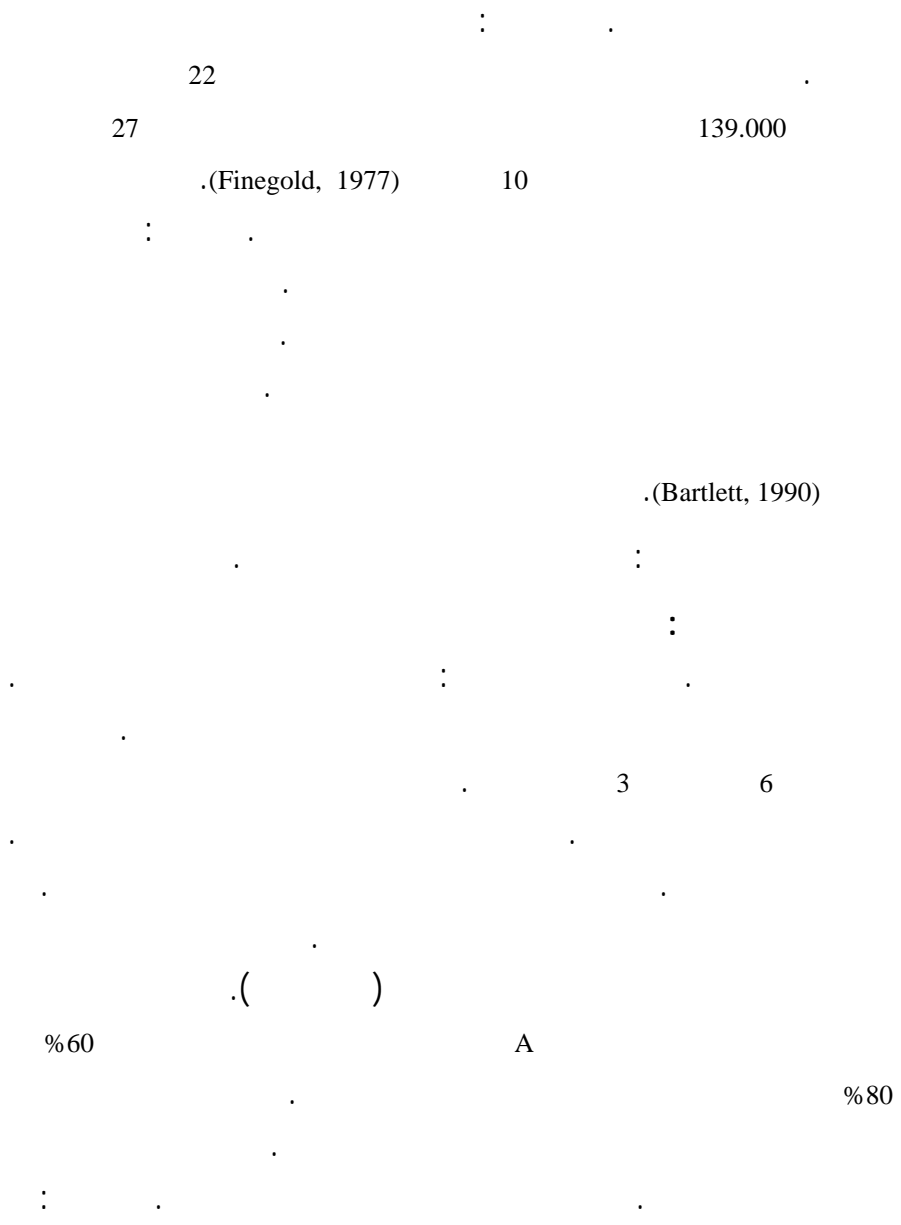
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Bartlett, J.G. Gas gangrene (other clostridium-associated diseases). In: Mandell, G.L., R.G. Douglas, Jr., J.E. Bennett, eds. *Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases*. 3rd ed. New York: Churchill Livingstone, Inc.; 1990.

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COLIBACILLOSIS

ICD- 10 A04.0

A04.2

AO 40.1

AO 40.3

ICD- 10 A04.0 enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* infection; AO 40.1 enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* infection; A04.2 enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* infection; AO 40.3 enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli* infection

colibacteriosis :

(*E.coli*) :

(Kauffman)

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H . 17

F K . (56)

(Fimbrial)

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.O:H

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O157:H7

(Riley *et al*) 1983

.1993/2/ 28 1992/5/15

470 :

(Spencer 1993. Dorn 1993)

O157:H7 (1991)

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O45: H2 O26: H11 .

O4, O111, O145

60

K Shiga-like

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(HeLa Vero) 2 1

(O'Brien and

verotoxin .Holmes 1987)

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O157:H7

.(Griffin and Tauxe 1991)

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17 :1992 – 1982

:1992

. 243

.1993

.(CDC, 1993)

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18

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13

:(1992 – 1982)

.(Grittin and Tauxa, 1991)

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7000

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.O157: H7 (Spencer, 1993)

%10 - 5

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O157: H7

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%75 - 56

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.(Griffen and Tauxe, 1991)

O157:H7

(HUS)

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.(Griffan, 1991) O157:H7

O157:H7

.(Carter *et al.*, 1987)

.(Dorn, 1993)

.O157:H7

6 :

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1989

%75

(12) 243)

.(Dorn, 1993)

(SMAC)

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O157:H7

(Doyle and Padhye, 1989)

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antigenic

O:H

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:(WHO, 1991) CS6 SC1 CFA-1
987P (K88) F4 (K99) F5

.987P F41 (K99) F5 K88 (F4)

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72 - 12

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.(Doyle and Padhye, 1989)

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.(Vial *et al* 1988: Levine *et al* 1988)

.(Benenson, 1990) 2-1

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36 - 24 .

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(Gillespirand Timoney, 1981)

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.(Gillespie and Timoney, 1981) LT

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987P F41. (K99) F5 (K88) F4 :

(K88) F4

.(Casey *et al.*, 1992)

14-6

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(Dobrescu, 1983 Marques *et al.*, 1987 "HeLa "

Vero

.Kausche *et al.*, 1992)

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. (Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

.(O'Brien, 1985) %4 3

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(White *et al* 1990, Pages Mante and Costa Quintana

) Hjarre's 1987)

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(1989)

:(Black *et al.*, 1981)

LT ST 78 :H12

(Echeverria *et al.*, 1978, cited in Doyle and Padhye

: .1989)

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.(Du Pont *et al.*, 1971, Cited in Doyle and Padhye, 1989) .

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.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

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 (K88) F4 (K9) F5
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 (Rutter *et al* 1976, Nagy 1980, Myers 1978)
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 .(Levine and Lanatu, 1983)

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Echeverría et al., 1978. Cited in: Doyle, M.P., V.V. Padhye. *Escherichia coli*. In: Doyle, M.P., ed. *Foodborne Bacterial Pathogens*. New York: Marcel Dekker; 1989.

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CORYNEBACTERIOSIS

A48 ICD-10

A48 ICD-10 Other bacterial diseases, not elsewhere classified

Corynebacterium :

Nocardia

Mycobacterium

Rhodococcus

() *C.diphtheriae* :

()

.C.renale (*C. bovis*) *C.pseudotuberculosis*

.

.Diphtheroids

:

) *C. bovis* .*ulcerans*

: 3 *C.kutscheri* ,(

.C.Custitidis *C. Pilosum* *Crenale*

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:

() :

C.bovis .

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: .(Gillespie and Timoney 1981)

C.renale .(Wiggins *et al* 1981)

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C.kutscheri

:

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:

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.(Brawn, 1990)

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.(Brown 1990; Kerch and Hollis 1991)

)

:*C. bovis*

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(Vale and Scott 1977,

.Brown 1990)

:*C. renale*

)

:*C.kutscheri*

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(Kerch and

Hollis, 1991)

.(Brown, 1990)

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.(Timoner *et al.*, 1988)

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C. pilosum .

C. Cystitidis:

:*C. bovis*

:*C. ulcerans*

.(Lipsky *et al.*, 1982)

(*Spermophilus richardsoni*)

(% 18) 63

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(Olson *et*

10 4

.*al.*, 1988)

.(May, 1972)

C.kutscheri

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.(Fraser *et al.*, 1991)

:*C. diphtheriae*

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.(Okewole *et al.*, 1990)

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(Timoney *et*

.*al.*, 1986)

.(Brown, 1990)

74

(Brooks *et al.*,

%36

:()

.1983)

Polisum

Polisum

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DERMATOPHILOSIS

ICD-10 A48.8

ICD-10 A48.8 other specified bacterial diseases

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Streptothrichosis

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(*D. dermatonomus* *Dermatophilus congolensis* :
Actinomycetales *D. Pedis*)

.zoospores

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(Keplan 1980; Portugal and

(
 .Baldassi 1980)

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.(Gherardi *et al.*, 1981)
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.(Sanders *et al.*, 1990)

(Koney and Marrow, 1990)

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.(Makinde and Majiyagbe, 1982)

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(Sutherland and

Robertson 1988, How *et al.*, 1990)

Ainsworth, G.C., P.K.C. Austwick. *Fungal Diseases of Animals*. 2nd ed. Farnham Royal, Slough, United Kingdom: Commonwealth Agriculture Bureau; 1973.

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DISEASES CAUSED BY NONTUBERCULOUS MYCOBACTERIA

A 31.1

ICD – 10 A31.0

A31.8

**ICD – 10 A31.0 Pulmonary mycobacterial infection; A 31.1 Cutaneous
mycobacterial infection; A31.8 Other mycobacterial infections**

Mycobacteriosis :

(NTM) :

Mycobacterium tuberculosis :

*M. microti**M. africanum**M. bovis*

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15

(MAC)

(*M. avian – intracellulare*) MAI

.MAIS (*M. avian – intracellulare – scrofulaceum*)

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M. paratuberculosis

.(Grange *et al.*, 1990)

.(Sunderson *et al.*, 1992)

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*(Palumba**Palumbus)*

DNA :

(Palumba Palumbus)

: 1990

DNA

*M. avium subsp. Avium**M. avium**M. avium subsp paratuberculosis**subsp. silvaticum*

:(28 – 1) 28 (MAC)

Runyon's

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1959

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.(Wayne and Kubica, 1986)

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*M.kansasii**M.szulgai**M.xenopi**M.marinum**M.fortuitum**M.simiae*.() *M.chelonae*

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.(Wolinsky, 1979)

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.(Wolinsky, 1979) 1972 1960

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(Havlik *et al.*, 1990 - 1989 %23.3 1988 - 1985

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.(Vakrus and Good, 1990)

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.(Wolinsky, 1979)

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.(Grang and Yates)

.(wolinsky, 1979) (

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Bairnsdale

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(McFadden *et al.*, 1987; Thorel 1989;

.Sandesron *et al.*, 1992)

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 : (Benenson, 1990)
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 : (1993)
 - (Sanders *et al.*, 1990)
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 %2.7 .
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 .*xenopi*
 62 28
 18
 .(Correa and Correa 1973)

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paraspecific sensitization

(Grange *et al.*, 1990)

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(Songe *et al.*, 1980)

(Tsukamura *et al.*,

porcinum

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(Brown *et al.*, 1979)

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1988 %73

1976

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.(Dey *et al.*, 1993)

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.(White *et al.*, 1983)

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(Carpenter *et al.*, 1988) ()

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.(Thoen *et al.*, 1981) epithelioid

44

(*Maccaca arctoides*)

54

.(Holmberg *et al.*, 1985)

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() koal

(*Phascolarctos cinereus*)

.(Mitchel *et al.*, 1981)

aquarium

exophthalmos

:

.(Leiboritz 1980, Martin 1981)

(*plenrodem cinera and p. marmoratus*)

.(*Bubalus Bubalis*)

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iosis subsp. nov., and *Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *silvaticum* subsp. nov. *Int J Syst Bacteriol* 40:254-260, 1990.

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DISEASES IN MAN AND ANIMALS CAUSED BY NON-O1
VIBRO CHOLERAE

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ICD 10 A00.0 cholera due to <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> O1, biovar cholere			
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(Sack 1973, Sanyl *et al.*, 1974)

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.(Corrales *et al.*, 1989)

O139

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ENTEROCOLITIC YERSINIOSIS

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ICD 10 A04.6 enteritis due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*

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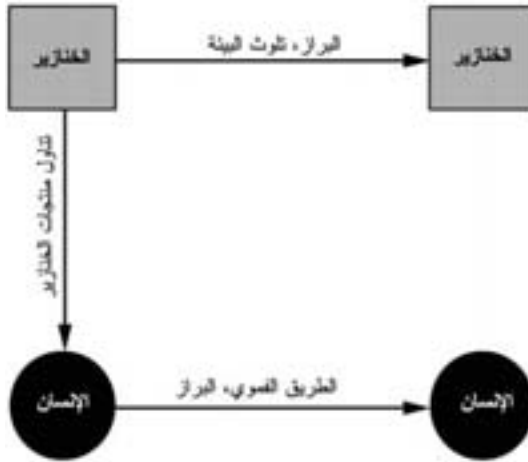
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ENTEROCLITIS DUE TO *CLOSTRIDIUM DIFFICILE*

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(Kaatz *et al.*, .1988)
 .(Rutala *et al.*, 1993)

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FOOD POISONING CAUSED BY VIBRIO PARAHAEMOLYTICUS

ICD-10 A 05.3

ICD-10 A05.3 foodborne *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* intoxication

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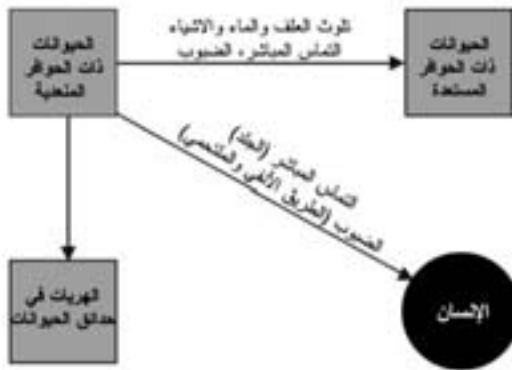
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Cynodegmi
Canimorsus
**INFECTION CAUSED BY CAPNOCYTOPHAGA
 CANIMORSUS AND C. CYNODEGMI**

ICD 10 A28.8

T 14.1

**ICD-10 A28.8 other specified zoonotic bacterial diseases, not elsewhere
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LEPROSY

ICD-10 A30.9 leprosy, unspecified

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LEPTOSPIROSIS

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ICD-10 A27.0 leptospirosis icterohaemorrhagica
A27.8 other forms of leptospirosis

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LISTERIOSIS

ICD10 A32.1

A32.8 ()

A32.7

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P37.2

ICD-10 A32.1 listerial meningitis and meningoencephalitis;

A32.7 listerial septicaemia; A32.8 other forms of listeriosis;

P37.2 neonatal (disseminated) listeriosis

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LYME DISEASE

ICD 10 A69.2

Lyme . Lyme borreliosis :
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Borrelia burgdorferi

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MELIOIDOSIS

ICD -10 A24.1

A24.3

A24.2

ICD-10 A24.1 acute and fulminating melioidosis;
A24.2 subacute and chronic melioidosis; A24.3 other melioidosis

.Rodent glanders

Whitmore

:

(*Malleomycetes*) *Pseudomonas Pseudomallei* :

P. Mallei

()

.(Thomas and Forbes-Faulkner, 1981) 30

.(Dance 1991, Ismail *et al.*, 1991)

:

()

Guam

Aruba

(Benenson 1990; Galimard and Dodin, 1982

).(Dance, 1991 a

:

3 1969-1965 .

3 %9 .(Piggott, 1976)

.(CDC, 1977)

3 :1965 .

Kanai) 1988 1967 1000

(and Dejsirilert, 1988

.(Purrie, 1993)

:

(Aruba)

()

13 .

Macaca fascicularis

50

(Dance

.(et al., 1992

:

(Kanai and %30

.Dejsirilert, 1988)

(Kanai and

.Dejsirilert, 1988)

16 6

.(Webling, 1980)

Concurrent

%70

.(Dance, 119/b)

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2: 3

%50

.(White *et al.*, 1989)

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Primates

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90

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(Sutmoller *et al.*,

(Laws and

.1957)

.Hall, 1964)

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8

17397 159)

3

%40

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.(Ketterer *et al.*, 1986)

%.34

:(13)

.(%33.3-%14.5)

Reactor

clay

.(Webling, 1980)

abrasion

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:13

: *Xenopsylla cheopis**Aedes aegypti*

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:

:

Allergenic

(Appassakaj *et al.*, ())

160: 1 ≤

.1990)

.(Dance, 1991)

(1993)

ELISA

%49.3 antitoxin

%6

.(Ismail *et al.*, 1991)

() :

(Boot)

Appassakaj, H., K.R. Silpapojakul, R. Wansit, M. Pornpatkul. Diagnostic value of the indirect hemagglutination test for melioidosis in an endemic area. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 42:248-253, 1990.

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NECROBACILLOSIS

ICD-10 A 48.8

ICD-10 A48.8 other specified bacterial diseases

.Calf diphtheria schmorl :

Fusobacterium necrophorum :

.*Bacteriodaceae*

coccoid

(Rod)

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(*Sphaerophorus pseudonecrophorus*

validity . () ()

.(Holdeman *et al.*, 1984) 1970

Bacteriodes

6 3 1.7 1

(Holdeman *et al.*, 1984)

(Fimbriae) Pili

.Hooves

20-16 9

.(Gradin *et al.*, 1991)

Kirby)

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- Foot rot - :

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.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

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.(Islam and shneerson, 1980)

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%2

.(Seidenfeld *et al.*, 1982)

prophyromonas

.(Jonsimies-Somer and Finegold, 1991)

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(Jonsimies-Somer & Finegold, "imipenem

"

.1991)

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interdigital

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Corynebacterium

pyogenes

.(Cottral, 1978) Lenkocidin

() :

.(Berg and Loan, 75)

Timoney et al) ()

.(1988

19

39

.(18)

%26

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.(Finegold, 1982)

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.(Bartlett and Finegold, 1974)

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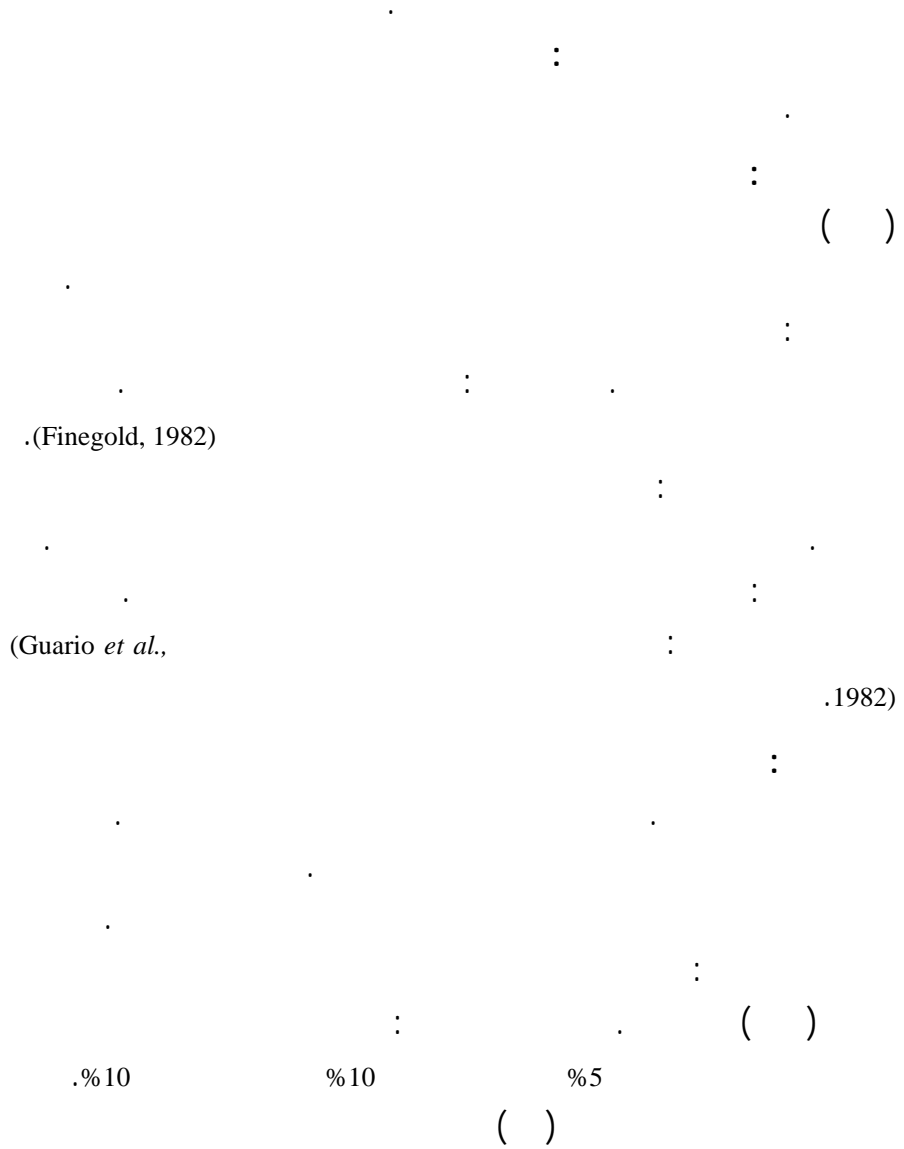
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9 (Piberio, 1980)

16 (H A)

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-(Stewart *et al.*, 1983 a)

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.(Stewart, 1983 b)

Feedlot

.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

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NOCARDIOSIS

A43.1

:ICD-10 A43.0

A43.8

ICD-10 A43.0 pulmonary nocardiosis; A43.1 cutaneous nocardiosis;
A43.8 other forms of nocardiosis

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Actinomycetales

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(Pier 1997; Land *et al.*, 1991)

.(Land *et al.*, 1991)

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(Beaman *et al.*,

%81.2 :1974-1972 . 1000-500 .1976)

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Monkeys

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.(Orchard, 1979)

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.(Lerner, 1991)

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.(Bradsher *et al.*, 1982)

62 (1982)

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62

6 .Mycetoma

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43 19

%83

.(Benenson, 1990)

(%85)

.(Beaman *et al.*, 1976)

(Beaman and Sugar, 1983)

()

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(6

Beaman and Sugar,)

.(1983

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%30

) Macaque

.(Menestrina

5 .(Liebenberg and Giddeaus, 1985)

4

(*Papio*) Baboon

() Cynomolgus

.(Liebenberg and Gidden, 1985)

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.Stationary

.(Orchard, 1979)

.(Lerner, 1991) .

.(Smego and Gallis, 1984)

(Beaman and Sugar,

()

: .1983)

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(55)

.(Angeles and Sugar, 1987)

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54 (Boiron & Provost 1990)

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.(Pier, 1979)

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PASTEURELLOSIS

ICD-10 A28.0

Shipping :
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 () Shuffles ()
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 : pasturel :

(Mutters *et al.*, 1985)

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Dagmatis

multocida

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.(Schater *et al.*, 1989)

(Mutters *et* generic *ActinBacillus*
.al., 1986)

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.(Bingharr *et al.*, 1990)

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.(Kumar *et al.*, 1990) 21

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.(Wong *et al.*, 1992)

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.(Bjorkholm and Eilard)

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.(Ewing *et al.*, 1980)

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Kumar *et al.*,)

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(Irwin *et al.*, 1979)

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.(Gillespie and Timoney, 1981)

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.(Blood *et al.*, 1979)

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Hepatitis .

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.(Pijoon *et al.*, 1983)

D

Bodetella bronchiseptica

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.(Rutter, 1983)

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.(Rhodes *et al.*, 1987)

D

.(Dominick and Rimler, 1986)

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.Coryza

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(De Alwis and Carter, 1980) % 100 % 83.3 % 66.6

PI3

(Leukotoxin) subunits

(Confer *et al.*, 1988)

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(Wells *et al.*, 1984)

exotic

Bingham, D.P., R. Moore, A.B. Richards. Comparison of DNA:DNA homology and enzymatic activity between *Pasteurella haemolytica* and related species. *Am J Vet Res* 51:1161-1166, 1990.

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PLAGUE

A20.7

A20.2

ICD-10 A20.0

ICD-10 A20.0 bubonic plague; A20.2 pneumonic plague;
A20.7 septicaemic plague

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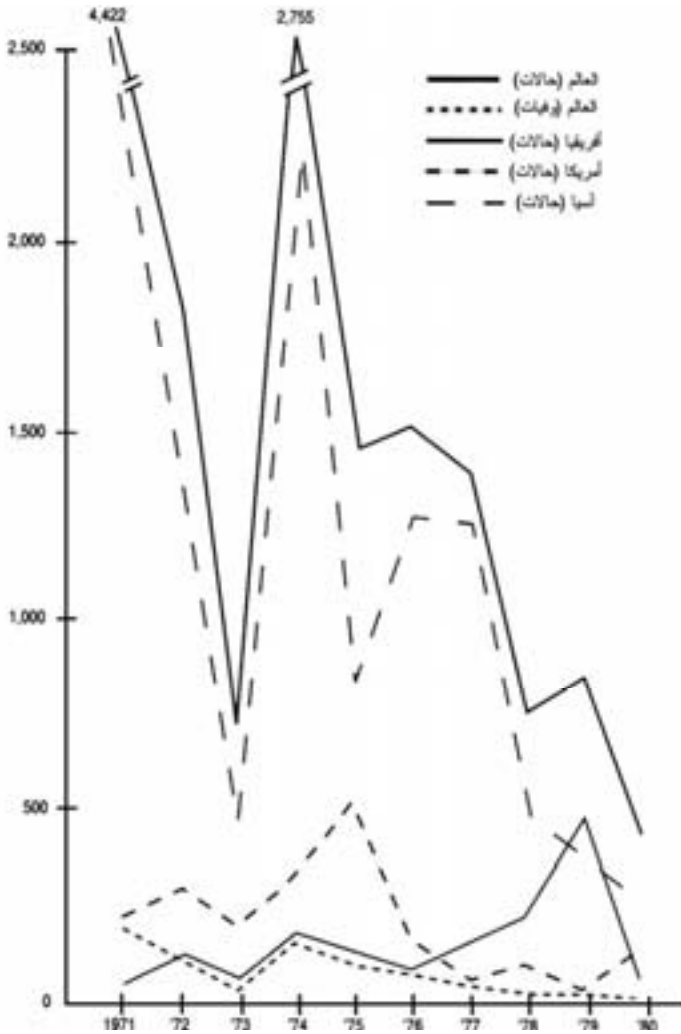
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الجدول 2: عدد حالات ولوجات تابعة عن الطاعون البشري في الأمريكتين 1971-1980

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الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^b

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^c

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^d

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^e

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^f

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^g

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^h

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكيةⁱ

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية^j

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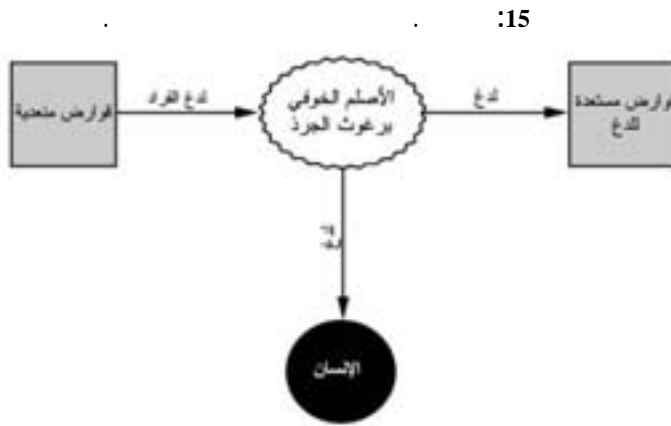
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PSUEDOTUBERCULOUS YERSINIOSIS

ICD-10 A28.2

ICD10 A28-2 extraintestinal yersiniosis

Pseudotuberculosis Yarsinia

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°37	°25	coccobacillary	
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		.(Schiemonn, 1989)	
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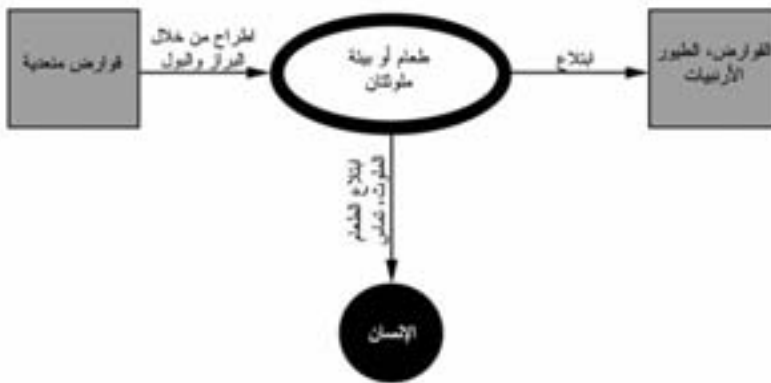
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- Aldova, E., A. Brezinova, J. Sobotkova. A finding of *Yersinia pseudotuberculosis* in well water. *Zbl Bakt Hyg (B)* 169:265-270, 1979.
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RAT BITE FEVER

A25.1

A.25.0 ICD-10

ICD-10 A25.0 Spirillosis, A25.1 streptobacillosis

streptobacillus moniliformis

:

:

.Spirillum minus (minor)

.1

1. Infection due to *Streptobacillus moniliformis*

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.(Savage, 1984)

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.(Washburn, 1990)

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(1987)

.(Benenson, 1990)

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.(Wilkins *et al.*, 1988)

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.2

2. Infection due to *Spirillum minus*

.spirillary () Sodoko :

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.(Krieg, 1984) 0.2 5-3

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%25

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4 - 1

3 - 1

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ferret

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Anderson, L.C., S.L. Leary, P.J. Manning. Rat-bite fever in animal research laboratory personnel. *Lab Anim Sci* 33:292-294, 1983.

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RHODOCOCOSIS

ICD-10 J15.8

ICD-10 J15.8 other bacterial pneumonia

Rhodococcus (corynebacterium) equi :

Actinomycetales

14

4

%60

3

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.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

17-15

.(Prescott, 1991)

(Takai *et al.*, 1991a)

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.(Barton and Hughes, 1980)

1977 . :

.(Van Etta *et al.*, 1983) 13 1983

1990 – 20

.(Prescott, 1991) 1983

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.(Barton and Hughes, 1980)

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(Prescott, -

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.(%20 %54.5)

.(Prescott, 1991; Harvey and Sunstrum, 1991)

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.Sunstrum, 1991)

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.(Yager, 1987)

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.(Barton and Hughes, 1980)

(Fraser *et*

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.*al.*, 1991)

.(Takai *et al.*, 1991b)

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(%64)

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(%89)

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.(Carman and Hodges, 1987) (%94)

.(Mutimer *et al.*, 1979) 521 2

32 2

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.(Prescott, 1991)

.()

(Takai *et al.*, 1986; Hietala *et al.*, 1985;

.Yager, 1987)

HIV

.(Prescott, 1991)

(Fraser *et al.*, 1991)

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SALMONELLOSIS

AO201 () ICD -10 A02.0
AO 208 ()

**ICD-10 A02.0 salmonella enteritis; A02.1 salmonella septicaemia;
A02.8 other specified salmonella infections**

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 .Enteropacteriaceae :
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 . 15 °71.1
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 14 – 4 - *S. typhimurium*
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(Farmer *et al.*, 1984) - - Ewing
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 (Hargrett-Bean *et al.*, 1988) 42028 1986 1980
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.(Nagaraja et al., 1991)

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(*Larus*

227 %8.4 *argentatus*)

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(Butterfield *et al.*, 1983; Coulson *et al.*, 1983)

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(*Arizona hinshawii*

) *arizanae*

195 (%11.8)

(*Proechimys semispinosus*)

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311 %37

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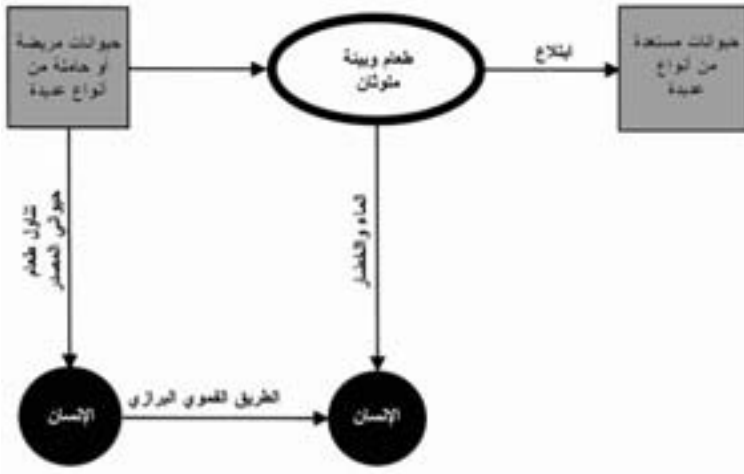
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.(McIlroy *et al.*, 1989)

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SHIGELLOSIS

A.03.1

ICD-10 A03.0

A03.2

A03.3

A03.8

ICD-10 A03.0 shigellosis due to *Shigella dysenteriae*; A.03.1 shigellosis due to *Shigella flexneri*; A.03.2 shigellosis due to *Shigella boydii*; A03.3 shigellosis due to *Shigella sonnei*; A03.8 other shigellosis

	.	:
. <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i>	<i>Shigella</i>	:
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	.((
		.
) <i>S. dysenteriae</i>	:	.
<i>boydii</i> (B) <i>flexneri</i>	(A
.(D) <i>sonnei</i>	(C)
		38

.(Keusch and Bennis, 1991)

48 – 24

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.(Wharton *et al.*, 1990)

.(Levine and Lanata, 1983)

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(Hylobates concolor

(*Macaca silenus*, *M. nigra* and *M. sylvanus*) and *H. Syndaotylies*)

1984 . (*Gorilla gorilla*) (*Colobus guerzea*)
 () 1988

.(Banish *et al.*, 1993a)

(*Ateles suscipeps*) (*Cercocelus alligena*)

.(Banish *et al.*, 1993a)

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7 - 1

.(Keusch and Bennish, 1991)

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STAPHYLOCOCCAL FOOD POISONING

ICD-10 A05.0

ICD-10 A05.0 foodborne staphylococcal intoxication

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Staphylococcus aureus

hyicus *intermedius*

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131 :1981 1977

A . 7126

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.(Holmberg and Blake, 1984)

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(Genigeorgis, %28.2 8742

.1989)

.(Bergdoll, 1979)

:

(*Macaca mulatto*) .

(Gillespie and

.Timoney, 1981)

%48.6		174	%41.4	
D	%33.3 C	%29.2 B	%5.6 A	
	1056	%33.4	:	
	%31.1			
%10.7 D		%27 C	%54.3 A	
D C A				D

.(Kato and Kume, 1980)

S. intermedius

115	%13		
A			
			D C
	.(Kaji and Kato 1980)		
520	13		

21 6 *intermedius*

D	C	
.(Hirooka <i>et al.</i> , 1988) 1		4 .E

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 .(Raska *et al.*, 1980)
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 %100
 .(Genigeorgis, 1989) %72
 3 :
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 72 - 24
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 %35 %30

.(Pulverer, 1983) %75 %18

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500

(Holmberg and

1981 1977

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854

.Blake, 1984)

144

A

.(Evenson *et al.*, 1988)

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Semna

.(Cross *et al.*, 1988)

B

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1985

.(Bone *et al.*,1989) A

59 – 46

C A

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A

C

.(Gutierrez, *et al.*, 1982)

A

80/81

80/81

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%47.3

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715

215

.(Genigeorgis, 1989)

13 5 85

(Waterman, *et al.*,

.1987)

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(Windemann

(ELISA)

.and Baumgartner, 1985; Shinagawa *et al.*, 1990)

.(Benenson, 1990)

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°4

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STREPTOCOCCOSIS

G00.2**ICD-10 A 38****J02.0**

**(*S. suis* and other species of interest) ICD-10 A 38 scarlet fever;
G00.2 streptococcal meningitis; J02.0 streptococcal pharyngitis**

.scarlatina :

streptococcus :

Suis

.J I V A 20

.(Higgisn *et al.*, 1992) 29

.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

(Kunz

.and Moellering, 1981)

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30 1984 1968
1985 1968 30
(Arends and Zanen, 1988)
(*pyogenes*) A
(*agalactiae*) B
G C
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acidominimus
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lactis
- *cremoris*

zooepidemicus

.(Gallis, 1990) M L G

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(B) *agalactiae*

(C) *equi*

strangles

suis

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suis

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.(Arends and Zanen, 1988)

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exanthema

(Rheumatic)

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A

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.(Patterson and el Batool Hafez, 1976)

() C

16

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1983

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zooepidemicus

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.(CDC, 1983)

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.(Barrett, 1986) *zooepidemicus*

1990 1982

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11 5 %22 .

.(Yuen *et al.*, 1990)

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S. equisimilis

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(Duca *et al.*,

C

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enterococci

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(Kunz

.and Moellering, 1981)

(a) "viridans"

.(Benenson, 1990)

D

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.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

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%21

.(Clifton – Hadley, 1984)

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 2 : .(Higgins and Gottschatk, 1992)
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 1 .(Boetner *et al.*, 1987)
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 () 9 4 3
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 .(Gogolewski *et al.*, 1990)
 2 5 :
 .(Hommez *et al.*, 1988)
 . 2
 B S. aglactiae (S. mastitidis)
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 uberis (C) (S. dysgalactia)
 . (E)
 S.pyogenes
 .
 (C) S. equi
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 (C) S. equisimilis

C

S. zooepidemicus

(C) *S. zooepidemicus*

(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

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) B

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B

agalactiae

.(Patterson and el Batool Hafeez, 1976)

(Van den Heever and Erasmus, 1980; Berglez, 1981)

) (C) (:) (

: . *S. zooepidemicus*

(Rose *et al.*, 1980) .(

.(Yuen *et al.*, 1990)

2 *S. suis*

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%3

(Clifton – Hadley and

45

.Alexandre, 1980)

S. suis

.(Robertson *et al.*,1991)

M L G

S. pyogenes

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(Tiamulin)

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.(Moreau *et al.*, 1989)

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.(Fraser *et al.*, 1991)

.*al.*, 1990)

B

B

4

%2.8

%35.9

.(Fischer *et al.*, 1983)

S. agalactiae

S. dysgalactiae

S. zooepidemicus

S. equi

(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

Arends, J.P., H.C. Zanen. Meningitis caused by *Streptococcus suis* in humans. *Rev Infect Dis* 10:131–137, 1988.

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TETANUS

	A34	ICD-10 A33	
		A35	
	ICD-10 A33 tetanus neonatorum; A34 obstetrical tetanus; A35 other tetanus		
	.Lockjaw	Trismus	:
		<i>clostridium tetani</i>	:
			neurotoxin
2.5 – 2	()		
()		0.5 – 0.3	
		Tetanospasmin	
0.3		/ 2.5	.
.(Orenstein and Wassilak., 1991)			/
	.(Finn <i>et al.</i> , 1984)		
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	1960 – 1950		
8.50		100000	0.16

1987 . 100000
 %90 – %60 1973 . 1030000 1680000
 .(Orenstein and Wassilak, 1991) .

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 34 117 1990 1989
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.(Vera Matinez *et al.*, 1976)

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(Argentina Ministerio de Salud

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Catamarca	3.4	175	1.9
Corrientes	19.2	587	3.3
Chaco	38.5	572	6.7
formosa	14.2	248	5.6
Jujuy	6.7	323	2.1
Misiones	15.3	470	3.3
Salta	20.4	533	3.8
Santiago del Estero	15.7	519	3.0
Tucuman	32.6	794	4.1
	217.6	19409	1.1
Federal District	18.5	2974	0.6
Buenos Aires	111.9	9289	1.2
Cordoba	20.9	2177	0.9
Entre Rios	16.5	838	1.9
La pampa	3.4	177	2.2
La Rioja	0.6	193	0.4
Mendoza	4.5	1025	0.4
San Juan	3.1	403	0.7
San Luis	1.5	187	0.8
Santa Fe	36.2	2200	1.6
	3.7	762	0.5
Chubut	0.6	202	0.3
Rio Negro	1.3	281	0.4
Neuquen	1.6	170	0.9
Santa Cruz	0.2	94	0.2
Tierradel del Fuego	-	15	0.0

.(IU 500)

.(Cate, 1990)

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. 14 - 2

. 10 4

IU 300000

. 12

(Fraser *et al.*,

.1991)

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2337

1972 1946 2337 :

%38.7 %31.7

%7.7 *Tunga penetrans* :

(Vera Martinez *et al.*, .1976)

:

(McComb, 1980; Benenson, 1990)

(Wilson .and Miles, 1975; Smith, 1975)

:

:

3 - 2

diphtheria) DPT 3
 . 6 (tetanus pertussi
 . 18 .
 %90 13 - 5

.(Halsey and de Quadros, 1983)

10

455803

100000 10

.(antitoxin)

3

.(Stanfield and Galazka, 1984) 5

antitoxin

.(Benenson, 1990) /

IU 3000 2000

.(Fraser *et al.*, 1991)

.(Cameron, 1983) 4 3

Argentina, Ministerio de Salud y Acción Social. Boletines Epidemiológicos Nacionales, 1990, 1991, and 1992.

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TICK-BORNE RELAPSING

FEVER

ICD10 A68.1

:

.Borreliosis

Spirillum :) *Borrelia* :

(*Spironema* *Spirochaeta*

Ornithodoros hermsii

Borrelia hermsii

. ...*B. brasiliensis* *O. brasiliensis*

B. hispanica

B. venezuelensi

Q. erraticus

O. verrucosus

B. caucasica

O. rudis

.

.

B. recurrenti

0.5-0.2

20-3

.

B. parkeri

B. duttoni

.(Kelly, 1984)

B. turicata

:

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:

:

.

:

O. mobubata

O. () *O. rudis*

turicata

278

1969

15

1976

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(46 16) 62 1973
()

1976

(Harwood and James, 1979) 11 6
10.000

7

14

10

4

(CDC,

.1991)

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7

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18 4

°41

(Barbour, 1990) 7 - 4

7 - 3

(Barbour, DNA

.1990)

%5 %2

:

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Argas persicus

B. anserina

B. theileri

A. miniatus

Margaropus decoloratus

Rhipicephalus evertsi

:(18)

argasid

%100 %1

:

O. turicata

O. rudis

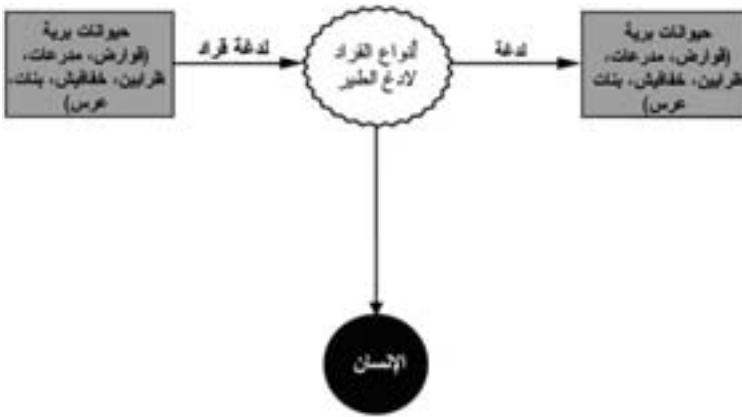
O. hermsii

O. tulaje

O. hermsii

1000

:18



:

B. duttoni

O. mobubata

:

Wright techniques

Giemsa

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TULAREMIA 7

ICD10 A21.0 ICD-10 A21.1
A21.7 A21.2
A21.8

ICD-10 A21.0 ulceroglandular tularaemia; A21.1 oculoglandular tularaemia; A21.2 Pulmonary tularaemia; A21.7 Generalized tularaemia; A21.8 other forms of tularaemia

Francis :
 .Ohara

Francisella tularensis :

:biovars

(Jellison A) *tularensis*

.(B) *palaeartica*

(Olsufjev and Meshcheryakova, 1982) *mediaasitica*

biovars *.japonica*

:

()

-%70

%90

(*Sylvilagus*)

%30–%10 (*holarctica*) *palaeartica* .
 .
 .(Bell and Reilly, 1981) *palaeartica*
palaeartica
 .
palaeartica
Lepus ()
F. tularensis var. *mediaasiatica*
palaeartica
japonica *mediaasiatica*
 .
 .(Sandstrom *et al.*, 1992)
 :
 .
 .
 274 1184
 . 1969 1960
 .225 :1986 – 1977
 0.6 .(Rohrbach, 1988)
 – – .(Boyce, 1990) 1.3

(*Castor Canadensis*)

%50 .

(*Ondatra zibethicus*)

(Boyce, 1990)

1026

%23

%63

31

.(Taylor *et al.*, 1991)

.(Akerman and Embil, 1982) 1979 1975

100

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.(100)

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(*Lepus timidus*)

1500

1985 1973

.*palaearctica*

Lepus europeus

L. timidus

109

.*L. timidus*

.*L. europeus*

.(Morner *et al.*, 1988)

.(Rohrbach, 1988)

80/1

12 . 32 (%6.2)

90 ()

34 6 40/1 56

.(Schmid *et al.*, 1983)

()

344 : 13 2004

.(McKeever *et al.*, 1958) 80/1 10

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. 10 - 1

5-3

%85

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5-3

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%7 –

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palae-) %0.5 ()

(*arctica*)

/ 20–15

(Boyce, 1990) 14–7

palaeartica

–

(Scheel *et* –

al., 1993)

F. tularensis :

14 – 8

Dermacentor andersoni

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(Rohrbach, 1988)

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F. tularensis

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.160/1

- () .(CDC, 1982)

.(Baldwin *et al.*, 1991)

51 1928

.(Capellan and Fong, 1993)

: (19)

(interepizootic)

.transtadial

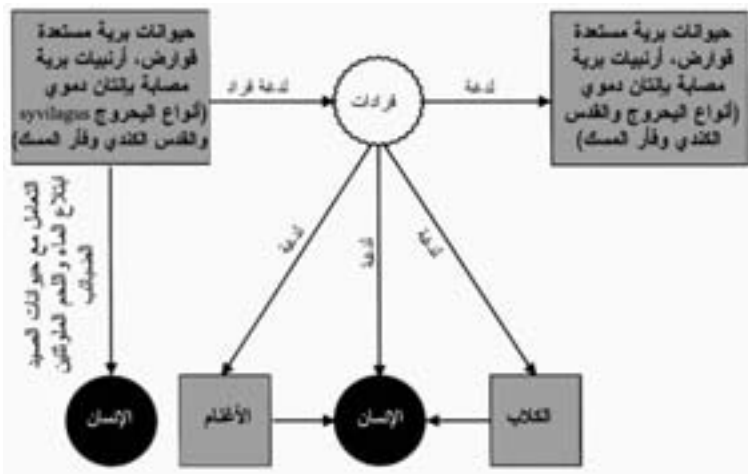
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)

amplifiers

(

:19



(*Sylvilagus* spp.

)

(*Castor Canadensis*

)

(*Lepus Californicus*) hares

. (Microtus spp.) (Ondatra zibethicus)
)
 D. andersoni Dermacentor variabilis
 palaeartica .(Amblyomma americanum

L. variabilis .L. variabilis Lepus europaeus

. Ixodes spp,) :
 : . (Haemaphysalis spp.,
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()

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.(CDC, 1982)

(Sanguinus

.(nigricollis

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.(Nayar *et al.*, 1979)

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.(Snyder, 1980; Sato *et al.*, 1990).(Viljanen *et al.*, 1983) socraticed

.IgG IgA IgM

.(Syrjala *et al.*, 1986)*Brucella*

Brucella

()

(Burke, 1977)

.(Rohrbach, 1988)

(tetracyclines streptomycin)

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ZOONOTIC TUBERCULOSIS

A16 ICD-10

A18

ICD-10 A16 respiratory tuberculosis, not confirmed bacteriologically or histologically; A18 tuberculosis of other organs

<i>Mycobacterium</i>	:	:
<i>M. bovis</i>		tuberculosis
.	<i>M. africanum</i>	

M. microti

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."

M. bovis.(Casal and Linares, 1985; Humble *et al.*, 1977)

APIZIM

.DNA

DNA

()

.(Collins and De Lisle, 1985; Shoemaker *et al.*, 1986) *M. bovis*

()

:

.(Grange and Yates, 1989)

:

M. bovis

5021 : 1979 1977
 53 () (%1.25) 63
 (%57.14) 36 (%42.85) 27 : 10
 (Collins *et al.*, .(%8.2) (%23.8)
 1981)
 .1960 30
 %1.20 201 :1987 1977
 .(Yates and Grange, 1988)
 .(1935 %40)
 52 : .(Yates and Grange, 1988)
 15 – 10 1983 1979
 %88 : .61
 (Burjanova and %71 %17
 47 : .Nagyova, 1985)
 1957 – : .(Kubin *et al.*, 1985) 1983 – 1981
 %45 1953

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 %20 :
 %0.1 1980
 125 : .(Good and Snider, 1980)
 %80 .(Schonfeld, 1982) 1975 – 1972
 .
 20
 .
 1945 : .
 %30 %5
 .(Collins and Grange, 1983) 5
 .
 .
 : .
 (Fernandez Slalazar (%4.45) 38 853
 7195 .et al., 1983)
 .1981 1978
 (Argentina, Comision Nacional (%1.1) 82
 .de Zoonosis, 1982)
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:1969
) 4.5 %0.06
 33.5 1989 .(
 143 ()
 : .(%0.0004)

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Mycobacterium africanum

(Castets *et al.*, 1969) 1969

1980 Thorel

Corcopithexus

(Berggren, 1981)

.(Pritchard, 1988)

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127

1952

1963 1959

%58

.(Griffith, 1937)

: .()

%8

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(ethambutol rifampicin isoniazid)

Pearl

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M. avium

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.(de Kantor *et al.*, 1979)

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:1924

%0.67 1989 %15.2

.(Lesslie *et al.*, 1968)

%90 %80

.(" ")
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.(Theon, 1992)

.(Theon, 1992) .

Rodococcus

597

– .(reactors) (%18) 108
(Davidson *et* 8 . 70 (%61) 43 –

.*al.*, 1981)

.(*Trichosurus vulpecula*)

%81.6

%11

.(Cordes *et al.*, 1981) .%99.6

()

208 %30

(typed)

.(Francis, 1958)

241 13

()

%75

(Liu *et al.*, .

.1980)

)

(

()

%90

.(Isaac *et al.*, 1983) .

P (INPPAZ)

(PAN)

I.N. de)

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. 57

1986 1974

.(Kantor

6

.(*Trichosurus vulpecula*)

%58

%13 %2

(De Lisle *et al.*, 1990)

()

%70

Cercopithecus

(Thorel, 1980)

cervids

()

(Trichosurus vulpecula)

(Cervus elaphus)

19 26 106

(Stuart et al., 1988) %80 %61.3

reactors

1986

:

51 47

(Dama dama)

(Rbinson et al., 1989)

10 1991

(Essey et al., 1991)

) *(Trichosurus vulpecula)*

(Uper DNA
() Hut)
(Collins *et al.*, 1988)

.(:) (*Meles meles*) badgers

()
(Wilesmith, 1983)

250000
15000 .
(Cheeseman *et al.*, 1989) %3.9
(Wilesmithe *et al.*, 1986)

(McAleer,
.1990)

.(Grange and Collins, 1987)
(*Lepus europaeus*) 4 1983 1982

369

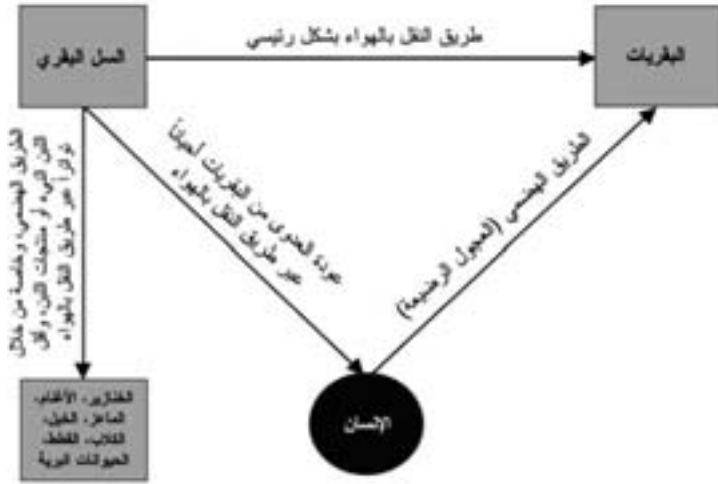
.(de Kantor *et al.*, 1984)

.(Veen *et al.*, 1991)

(*Syncerus* : :
 (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) () Kudu (*caffer*)
 (Pastorel *et al.*, () (*Cephalophus grimmia*) duiker
 .1988)

:(20)

() :20



(*Meles meles*)

(*Tricijosurus vupecula*)

:

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Lowenstein-Jensen culture

(PPD)

PPD

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IU 10000 2000

(Herd's

history)

IU 2000

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BCG

) :

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.anergic .

PPD

ELISA

101

53

(Ritacco *et al.* %94.1

%73.6

IgG

.*al.*, 1990)

.(

)

.ELISA

4 3

ELISA

()

.(Ritacco *et al.*, 1990)

%98

%93

%51

%69

.(De Kantor *et al.*, 1991)

.(Thoen *et al.*, 1981)

:
 .
 - PPD
 (Rothel *et al.*, 1990) (24)
 .
 PPD
 .
 %93.6 %76.8 %98 %96
 .(Interpretation)
 .(Wood *et al.*, 1991, Wood *et al.*, 1992) %95.2
 .
 IgG
 19 9
 .ELISA
 .(Ritacco *et al.*, 1991) ()
 :
 . BCG

()

BCG

.(1994)

(1991)

Argentina, Comisión Nacional de Zoonosis, Subcomisión de Tuberculosis Bovina. *La tuberculosis bovina en la República Argentina*. Buenos Aires: Centro Panamericano de Zoonosis; 1982.

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ASPERGILLOSIS

B44.1

ICD-10 B44.0

B44.8

B44.7

ICD-10 B44.0 invasive pulmonary aspergillosis; B44.1 other pulmonary aspergillosis; B44.7 disseminated aspergillosis; B44.8 other forms of aspergillosis

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Ainsworth, G.C., P.K.C. Austwick. *Fungal Diseases of Animals*. 2nd ed. Farnham Royal, Slough, United Kingdom: Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau; 1973.

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BLASTOMYCOSIS

B40.1

ICD-10 B40.0

B40.7

B40.3

B40.8

ICD-10 B40.0 acute pulmonary blastomycosis; B40.1 chronic pulmonary blastomycosis; B40.3 cutaneous blastomycosis; B40.7 disseminated blastomycosis; B40.8 other forms of blastomycosis

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CANDIDIASI

B37.1

ICD-10 B37.0

B37.3

B37.2

B37.4

B37.6

B37.5

B37.7

ICD-10 B37.0 candidal stomatitis; B37.1 pulmonary candidiasis;
 B37.2 candidiasis of skin and nail; B37.3 candidiasis of vulva and vagina;
 B37.4 candidiasis of other urogenital sites; B37.5 candidal meningitis;
 B37.6 candidal endocarditis; B37.7 candidal septicaemia

Thrush

(Candidosis Moniliasis)

:

.Candidomycosis

Monilia) *Candida albicans* :
 . (*Oidium albicans*
C. Parapsilosis *C. Tropicallis* :
C. guillermond *C. krusei*
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7 267 %5.2

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(Vazques *et al.*, 1993)

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%44 – %35

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Seeding

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(Carter and Chengappa,

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antigenemia

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.(Ajello & Kaplan, 1980)

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COCCIDIOIDOMYCOSIS

B38.1

ICD-10 B38.0

B38.7

B38.3

B38.8

ICD-10 B38.0 acute pulmonary coccidioidomycosis; B38.1 chronic pulmonary coccidioidomycosis; B38.3 cutaneous coccidioidomycosis; B38.7 disseminated coccidioidomycosis; B38.8 other forms of coccidioidomycosis

Posada's :

Coccidioides immitis :

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) arthrocondium arthrospore

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:) 80 – 10

endospores

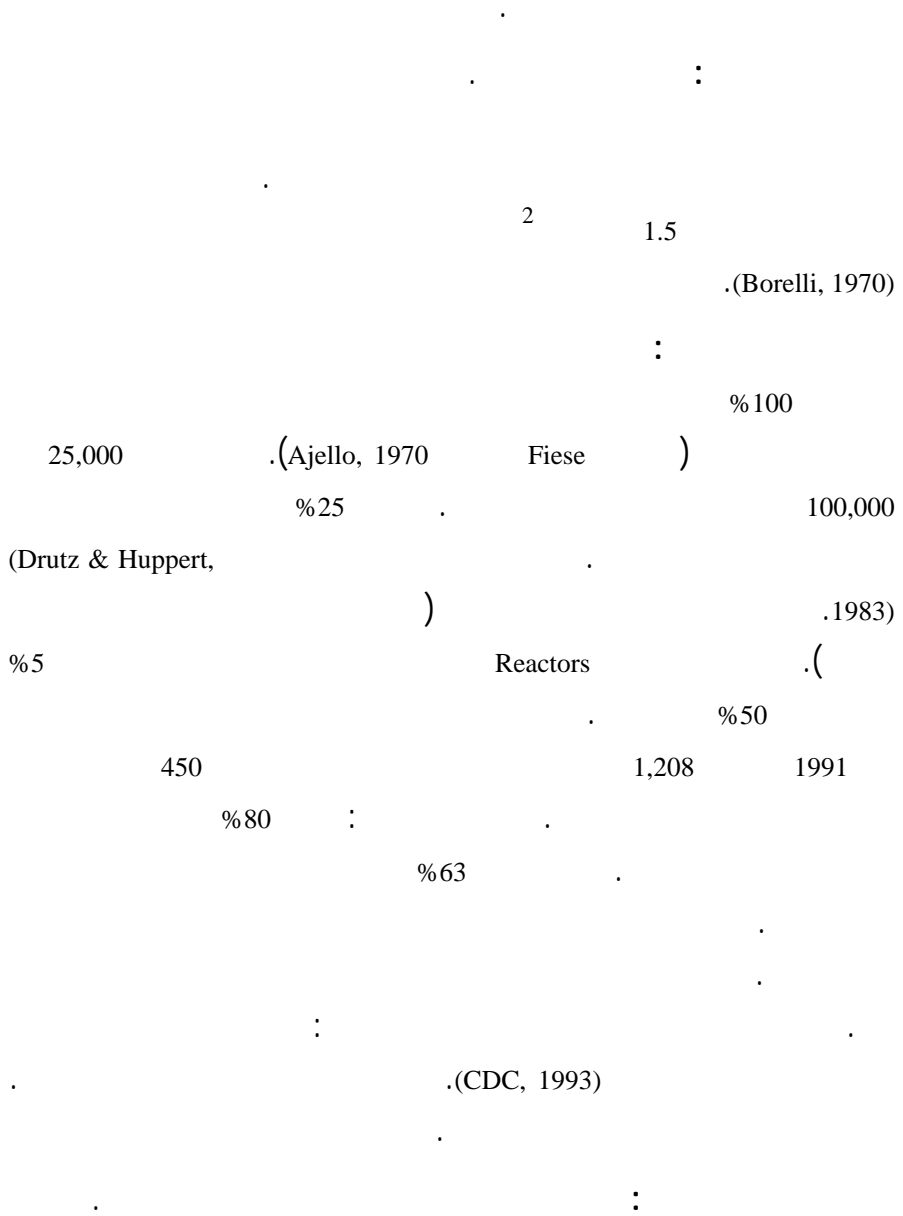
(Spherules

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Huppert, 1983)

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: .(Stevens, 1990)



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%15 %5

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(Velasco Castrejon and %13 %12

459 %6.75 : .Compos Nieto, 1979)

.Coccidioidin

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175 (%44) 77

.(Cervantes *et al.*, 1978) %2.5

%60 . 4 - 1 :

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%5 .

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.(Ampel *et al.*, 1989)

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8 - 6

.(Drutz, 1982) .
(CDC, %0.5 .1993)
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%50 %10
.(%50 %33)

Eosinophilic pleocytosis

.(Ragland *et al.*, 1993)

.(Drutz, 1982) :

.(Ampel *et al.*, 1993)

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.(Galgiani *et al.*, 1993) 37

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15 1992
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.(Fowler *et al.*, 1992)

.(Timoney *et al.*, 1988)

:

(Larsen *et al.*, 1985, Ampel *et al.*, 1989)

(Ampel *et al.*, 1989)

:

endospores

aerosolization

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(2) (%10)

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) spherulin

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.(Gifford and Catanzaro, 1981)

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%95 %75

.(Catanzaro & Flatane, 1983)

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.(Drutz and Huppert, 1983)

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1436

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(Pappaganis,

.1993)

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CRYPTOCOCCOSIS

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|-------|-------|--------------|
| B45.2 | B45.1 | B45.0 ICD-10 |
| B45.7 | B45.3 | |
| | B45.8 | |
- ICD-10 B45.0 pulmonary cryptococcosis; B45.1 cerebral cryptococcosis; B45.2 cutaneous cryptococcosis; B45.3 osseous cryptococcosis; B45.7 disseminated cryptococcosis; B45.8 other forms of cryptococcosis

— Torulosis :

.Busse-Buxhke's

) *Cryptococcus neoformans* :
Torula *Torulopsis* *Saccharomyces*
 . (*Histolytica*)
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.Basidiomycete

(D, C, B, A)

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 (D A) :Variety
 .(C B) *gattii*
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 .(Diamond, 1990)

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(Kaplan *et al.*, 1981; Fromtling *et al.*,

.1982)

. indigenous
 (24) 26 25
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23 %65.2

.(Ellis, 1987)

Kwonchung and) (73 30) (31 10)

1981 105 101 : .(Benmett, 1984

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.(Bava and Negroni, 1992)

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1997 1965 1,264

240 1997 1973 848 608

85 .(kaufman and Blumer, 1968)

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1987 8 - 4

39 - 20 .1990 35 1988

Bava)

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1990 %12.5

.1991 %25.9

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.(Diamond, 1990) ()
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.(Diamond, 1990)

.(Liss and Rimland, 1981)

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(Kaplan *et al.*, ()

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.(Benenson, 1990)

Ainsworth, G.C., P.K.C. Austwick. *Fungal Diseases of Animals*. 2nd ed. Farnham Royal, Slough, United Kingdom: Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau; 1973.

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DERMATOPHYTOSIS

ICD-10 B35

.Ringworm	Dermatomycosis	Tinea	:
	<i>Trichophyton</i>	<i>Microsporium</i>	:
		<i>.Epidermophyton floccosum</i>	
zoophilic	anthropophilic	:()	
		geophilic	

)
 : Dermatophytes
 (Deuteromycotyna , Fungi imperfecti
)
T. metagrophytes (*Nannizza otae*
T. vesrucosum (*Arthoderma benhamine*)
M. equinum :
T. simii *M. nanum* *M. gallinae*
M. persicolor
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:

Album

ochraceum

Faviforme

.(*discoides*

4-2

:

Harness

scales

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— Favus :Lagomorphs

()

90 %20

.(Jackson *et al.*, 1991)

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(

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infectiveness

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Snider *et al.*,) indolent

.(Padhye, 1980)

.(1993

% 14

Hauh)

.(Gudding *et al.*, 1991

:

()

genus () : Mosaic shaft Wood () .

200,000

.(Aamodt *et al.*, 1982)

6 ()

.1987

%70

(14

.(Gudding *et al.*, 1991)

Aamodt, O., B. Naess, O. Sandvik. Vaccination of Norwegian cattle against ringworm. *Zbl Vet Med B* 29:451-456, 1982.

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HISTOPLASMOSIS

B39.1

B39.0 ICD-10

B39.5

B39.3

ICD-10 B39.0 acute pulmonary histoplasmosis capsulati; B39.1 chronic pulmonary histoplasmosis capsulati; B39.3 disseminated histoplasmosis capsulati; B.39.5 histoplasma duboisii

Reticuloendothelial cytomycosis

:

Histoplasma capsulatum :

Filamentous

Macroconidio (Microconidia)

. °37 enriched

()

Emmonsia capsulate

:

(15 - 7)

(5 - 2)

.(Hamilton *et al.*, 90)

:

()
) . 20 20

(Coulanges, 1989)

:

30

.(Selby, 1975)

138 1980
 (Waldman *et al.*, 1983)
 435 1979–1978
 (Schlech *et al.*, 51 1981–1980
 .1983)
 .(Loyd *et al.*, 1990)
 : .(Borelli, 1970)
 75 11 . –
 .1980 68 12 %5.3 1979
 2000 .
 .(OPS, 1981)
 (Ajello and Kaplan, 1980)
 .1967 1962 521 3
 : . 1978
 8 7
 .(Gonzalez Menocal *et al.*, 1990)
 .
 (%25)
 %95
 .
 200 :
 .(Coulanges, 1989)

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 14,000 .
 (Cole *et al.* (%0.44) 62 4
al., 1953)
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 .(Loyd *et al.*, 1990) infiltrates
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73

.(Miranda Novales *et al.*, 1993) 1988 1934

.(..)

.(Johnson *et al.*, 1988)

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.(Negroni *et al.*, 1992)

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50

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27

(Conces

23 (

.*et al.*, 1993)

68

1963 1952

(Manson –

.Bahr and Apted, 1982)

4 3

.(Loyd *et al.*, 1990)

200)

27

6 (3 400 24

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23

10

.(Negroni *et al.*, 1992)

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42

(/ 15) 12 4

(Wheat *et*

(200)

.*al.*, 1993)

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7

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12

(Clinkenbeard *et al.*, 1989)

() Reactors

Sloth (*Proechimys guyanensis*)

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Accidental

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.(Hoff and Bigler, 1981)

:

exudate

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.(Loyd *et al.*, 1990)

48 24

2 - 1

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Blastomycin

)

(

(Wheat *et al.*, 1986)

%5-3

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MYCETOMA

B47.1

B47.0 ICD-10

ICD-10 B47.0 eumycetoma; B47.1 actinomycetoma

Maduromycosis :

) :

.() (

*Madurella mycetomatis**Leptosphaeria Senegalensis**M. grisea*

Pseudallescheria boydii .()

Acremonium (*Petriellidium llescheria*)

Exophiala Jeanselmei ()

Nocardia .

otitidiscariarum *astroides*

A. *actinomadura madurae* *streptomyces*

.Pelletieri

cochliolobus spicifer

Curvularia geniculata

actinomycetes

.()

hyphae

. fliamerts

()

:

.(Mahgoub, 1990)

:

.(Develoux *et al.*, 1988)

()

1944 154

.(Manson-Bahr and Apted 1982)

. %26.6 %73.4 1978

.(1:4)

:

. :

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tracks

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.(Mahgoub, 1990)

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.(McEntee, 1987)

Keratomycosis

.(Friedman *et al.*, 1989)

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-

.(Mahgoub, 1990)

%78

(Mahgoub,

%82

.1975)

:

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PROTOTHECOSIS

.Algal :

:

Prototheca

algae .

16 - 2

.zopfii

wickerhamii

:

20-2	Sporangia	Hyaline	.
			.Maturity
			:
%60		30	:
:	.		
			.(Jones, 1983)
			:
			.(McDonald <i>et al.</i> , 1984)
	90		32
(Mayberry,	1982	400	:
	:	.(Proe <i>et al.</i> , 1987	1984
:	.(Hodges <i>et al.</i> , 1985)	120	17
5	:	192	10
		.(Pore <i>et al.</i> , 1997)	130
			:
			:(Kaplan, 1978)
			:
			:

(Pore *et*

al., 1987)

.(McDonald *et al.*, 1984)

.(Kaplan, 1978)

.(Dillberger *et al.*, 1988)

Salmonis

:

:

.(Gertles and Bond, 1977)

.(Dillberger *et al.*, 1988)

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9

5

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8

7

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.(Kaplan, 1978)

.teat

.()

%94)

(Anderson and Walker, 1988) 190 (%25.3) 48 (%6

PAS :

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Anderson, K.L., R.L. Walker. Sources of *Prototheca* spp. in a dairy herd environment. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 193:553-556, 1988.

Dillberger, J.E., B. Homer, D. Daubert, N.H. Altman. Protothecosis in two cats. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 192:1557-1559, 1988.

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RHINOSPORIDIOSIS**ICD10 B48.1**

<i>Rhinosporidium</i>		:
.Sporangiospores		Sporangia
)	(
1970	:	
(56)	108	
:	(Mayorga, 1970) (13)	(13)
		50
5	30	
:	4	(Raju and Jamalabadi, 1983)
91.000	(1986 – 1948)	
(%0.036) 33	:	
72	1000	.(Moreira Diaz <i>et al.</i> , 1989)
		. 30
		.(Mahaparta, 1984)
	.(Carter and Chengappa, 1991)	%90
%24	.	

.Polyps (Luciani and Toledo, 1989)

:

(excrescences) .()

Polypoid

.(Job *et al.*, 1993)

:

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:

:

Ajello, L., L.K. Georg, W. Kaplan, L. Kaufman. *Laboratory Manual for Medical Mycology*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office; 1963. (Public Health Service Publication 994).

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SPOROTRICHOSIS

B42.1

B42.0 ICD-10

B42.0

B42.7

ICD-10 B42.0 pulmonary sporotrichosis; B42.1 lymphocutaneous sporotrichosis; B42.7 disseminated sporotrichosis; B42.8 other forms of sporotrichosis

Sporothrix schenckii :

.Vegetation

. °37 ()

.

:

:

3,000

.(Mitchell, 1983)

84

1988

15

()

53

.(Coles *et al.*, (1992

.(Mayorga *et al.*, 1979) 1975–1971

() *Ceratocystis stenceras*

(Mayorgo *et al.*, 1979)

:

3 3 :

Pustule

5 (%80)

3,000 ()

(Lurie 1962)

()

90

(%59) (%69)

(Pluss and Opal, 1966) Densities

Itraconazole Ketoconazole

Triazole Saperconazole

(Franco *et al.*, 3.5 200 – 100

.1992)

Mules :

H. Farcinminosus

.(*Cryptococcus*)

Scab

4

5

.(Zamri-Saad *et al.*, 1990)

.(Haqvi *et al.*, 1989)

(Dunstan *et*

(Larsson *et al.*, 1989)

.*al.*, 1986)

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 : .
 53 .
 (%45.3) 24
 (%37.7) 20 (%11.30) 6
 58
 .(Mayorga *et al.*, 1979)
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 19 .
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 .(Dunstan *et al.*, 1986)
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) .

(Pluss and Opal 1986)

Ainsworth, G.C., P.K.C. Austwick. *Fungal Diseases of Animals*. 2nd ed. Farnham Royal, Slough, United Kingdom: Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau; 1973.

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Bandge

.(Sugar, 1990)

mucormyosis

170 1980 1966

730

Basidiobolus haptosporus

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.(Kelly *et al.*, 1980)

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.(Ader, 1979)

pusillus

%81

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.(Kaufman *et al.*, 1989)

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. Moldy

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ZOONOSES AND COMMUNICABLE DISEASES COMMON TO MAN AND ANIMALS

Third edition

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