

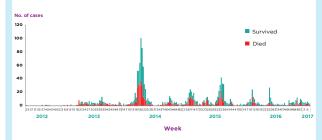
MERS SITUATION UPDATE

JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2017

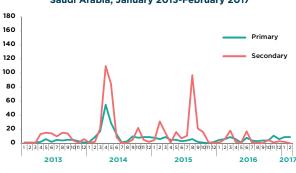
HIGHLIGHTS

- At the end of February 2017, a total of 1916 laboratory-confirmed cases of Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV), including 702 deaths (case-fatality rate: 36.6%) were reported globally. Of these, Saudi Arabia reported a total of 1561 laboratory-confirmed cases, including 633 deaths (case-fatality rate: 40.6%).
- During the months of January and February 2017, an increase in the number of primary cases was observed in Saudi Arabia (18 primary cases) compared to the previous 2 months (17 primary cases), as well as during the same period in 2016 (13 primary cases). In January 2017, a total of 18 laboratory-confirmed cases, including 6 deaths (case-fatality rate: 33.3%) were reported, while in February a total of 12 laboratory-confirmed cases, including 3 deaths were reported from Saudi Arabia. No hospital outbreak was reported during the first 2 months of 2017. Despite this increase in primary cases, no significant increase in secondary cases or any difference in demographic or epidemiological characteristics of the cases were observed.
- The demographic and epidemiological characteristics of the cases reported in 2017 do not show any significant difference compared with cases reported during the same period from 2012 to 2016.
- The age group of those aged 50-59 years continues to be the group at highest risk for acquiring infection as primary cases for both males and females. However, the females in the age group of 20-29 and 30-39 are acquiring MERS infection in higher numbers when compared to males in the same age group.

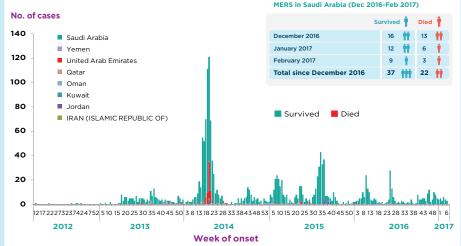
MERS cases reported from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by week of symptoms onset, June 2012- February 2017



Primary and Secondary cases of MERS reported from Saudi Arabia, January 2013-February 2017



Laboratory-confirmed cases of MERS reported in Eastern Mediterranean Region, April 2012-February 2017



Epidemiological characteristics of MERS cases reported globally between Jan-Dec 2013 and Jan-Feb 2017

Characteristic	Jan-Dec 2013	Jan-Dec 2014	Jan-Dec 2015	Jan-Dec 2016	Jan-Feb 2017
Number	188	758	672	259	30
Median age in years	51	48	54	55	58
Gender (% male)	65	65	65	73	87
% of primary cases	23	23	9	30	64
% of secondary cases	53	42	40	22	7
(%) unknown contact history	24	32	13	4	7
% HCW	20	26	10	13	3
% Fatal	53	38	33	31	30

Characteristics of MERS cases reported from Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, June 2012-February 2017

Type of case	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Grand Total
Primary	3	36	165	51	66	18	340
Secondary	2	93	263	222	56	2	638
Unknown source		30	221	79	11		341
Not reported		1	15	102	112	8	238
Total	5	160	664	454	246	28	1557

SUMMARY

1,916	Laboratory-confirmed Cases Reported Since April 2012	b
	Since April 2012	

702 deaths reported from MERS since April 2012

27 countries reported MERS cases globally

12 countries reported MERS since April 2012 in the Eastern Mediterranean Region

Age and gender distribution of MERS cases reported from Saudi Arabia, June 2012-February 2017

