# Halt the #diabetes epidemic www.emro.who.int/whd2016



## What is diabetes?

- Diabetes is a chronic illness that raises sugar (glucose) levels in the blood
- If not controlled, raised blood glucose levels can lead to serious complications

# What are the complications of diabetes?



attack





Stroke



**Blindness** 



Lower limb amputation



Kidney failure

# If in doubt, check for diabetes





40 years of age and older



Overweight/ obesity



Physical inactivity



Unhealthy diet



Tobacco use



Family history of diabetes



History of abnormal glucose during pregnancy

# What are the symptoms?



**Extreme** thirst



Constant hunger



**Excessive** urination



Weight loss



Blurred vision



**Fatigue** 

# Prevent diabetes and its complications

# Adopt a healthy lifestyle

### **Eat** healthy

Eat more fruits and vegetables Reduce sugar and fat intake



### **Be** active

Engage in 30 minutes of regular, moderate-intensity activity on most days



Do not use tobacco



### Follow medical advice

### Control

blood glucose blood pressure



Get regular check-ups



Adhere to medication





