### WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION REGIONAL OFFICE FOR THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

SEMINAR ON AIR POLLUTION

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### DISPERSION OF POLLUTANTS FROM STACKS METHODS METHODS OF CALCULATION

OUTLINE

by

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#### 1. Factors influencing the rise of stack plumes

- a. Influence of momentum and buoyancy
- b. Influence of wind speed, turbulence and other meteorological factors
- c. Effects of buildings and topography

#### 2. Plume rise estimation methods

- a. Bosanquet, Carey and Halton Method
- b. Holland Method
- c. Briggs Method
- d. Lucas, Moore and Spurr Method
- e. Carson and Moses Method
- f. CONCAWE Method

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# Methods for estimating dispersion of gaseous pollutants downwind from stack sources

- a. Sutton diffusion equations for point source and line source
- b. Gaussian model of Sutton diffusion equation
- c. Pasquill diffusion equations for point source
- d. Other dispersion methods

#### 4. Dispersion and deposition of particulate matter

- a. Settling velocity of particles in relation to size, density and other parameters
- b. Procedure of Bosanquet, Carey and Halton
- c. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission Method

## 5. Comparison of dispersion estimates with actual measurements of gas concentrations

- a. Influence of sampling time
- b. Relation between peak and mean concentrations in terms of averaging time
- c. Spetial problems, including aerodynamic downwash of gas plumes
- d. Example calculations