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USE OF THE RINGELMANN CHART AND TRAINING OF
PERSONNEL ON VISIBLE PLUME OBSERVATION

O U T L I N E

by

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- A. Definition of Ringelmann Smoke Chart
 - 1. Examples of Ringelmann Chart
 - 2. Calculation of Ringelmann Number
- B. Equivalent Ringelmann
- C. Problems with use of Ringelmann Chart
- D. Basis of Ringelmann Chart
- E. Grain loading versus light absorption
 - 1. Rising and setting sun
- F. Plume Evaluation Training Unit

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