REGIONAL OFFICE FOR THE Eastern Mediterranean

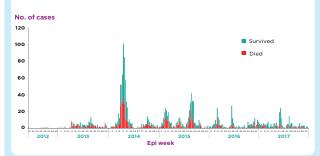
MERS SITUATION UPDATE

DECEMBER 2017

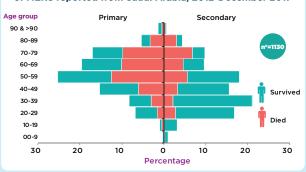
HIGHLIGHTS

- At the end of December 2017, a total of 2127 laboratory-confirmed cases of Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV), including 757 associated deaths (case-fatality rate: 35.6%) were reported globally; the majority of these cases were reported from Saudi Arabia (1753 laboratory-confirmed cases, including 683 related deaths with a case-fatality rate of 38.9%).
- During the month of December, six laboratory-confirmed cases of MERS were reported gloablly as follows, four cases in Saudi Arabia including one associated death, once case in United Arab of Emirates and one case in Malaysia. No health-care associated transmission or hospital outbreak was reported during this month.
- The demographic and epidemiological characteristics of the cases reported in 2017 do not show any significant difference compared with cases reported during the same period from 2012 to 2016. Owing to improved infection prevention and control practices in the hospitals, the number of hospital-acquired cases of MERS has dropped significantly in 2015 and in 2016 compared to previous years.
- The age group of those aged 50-59 years continues to be the group at highest risk for acquiring infection as primary cases. For secondary cases, it is the age group of 30-39 years who are mostly at risk. The number of deaths is higher in the age group of 50-59 years for primary cases and 70-79 years for secondary cases.

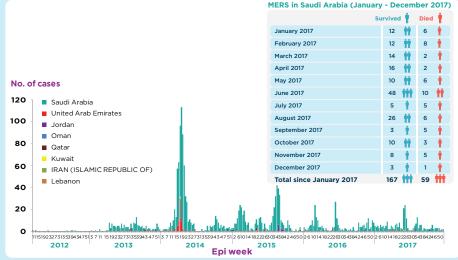
MERS cases reported from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by week of symptoms onset, June 2012- December 2017



Age and fatality distribution of Primary and Secondary cases of MERS reported from Saudi Arabia, 2012-December 2017



Laboratory-confirmed cases of MERS reported in Eastern Mediterranean Region, April 2012-December 2017



Epidemiological characteristics of MERS cases reported globally between Jan-Dec 2013 and Jan-Dec 2017

| Characteristic | Jan-Dec 2013 | Jan-Dec 2014 | Jan-Dec 2015 Jan-Dec 2016 | | Jan-Dec 2017 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----|--------------|
| Number | 186 | 756 | 677 | 259 | 240 |
| Median age in years | 51 | 48 | 54 | 55 | 51 |
| Gender (% male) | 66 | 65 | 65 | 73 | 73 |
| % of primary cases | 23 | 22 | 9 | 32 | 32 |
| % of secondary cases | 53 | 41 | 39 | 24 | 38 |
| (%) of unknown contact history | 23 | 31 | 13 | 4 | 3 |
| % of HCW | 20 | 26 | 10 | 13 | 19 |
| % of Fatal | 53 | 38 | 33 | 31 | 25 |

Characteristics of MERS cases reported from Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, June 2012-December 2017

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|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|--|--|
| Type of case | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | Grand Total | | |
| Primary | 3 | 36 | 164 | 52 | 74 | 70 | 399 | | |
| Secondary | 2 | 93 | 264 | 222 | 60 | 90 | 731 | | |
| Source Unidentified | | 1 | 15 | 102 | 103 | 61 | 282 | | |
| Unknown | | 28 | 219 | 78 | 11 | 5 | 341 | | |
| Total | 5 | 158 | 662 | 454 | 248 | 226 | 1753 | | |

SUMMARY

- 2127 Laboratory-confirmed Cases Reported Since April 2012
- 757 deaths reported from MERS since April 2012
- **27** countries reported MERS cases globally
- 12 countries reported MERS since April 2012 in the Eastern Mediterranean Region

Community versus hospital acquired (symptomatic) MERS cases in Eastern Mediterranean Region, Jan 2014-Dec 2017



Reported cases of MERS in healthcare workers, January 2013-December 2017

